

REFERENCE TITLE: mandatory reporting; violent threats; minors

State of Arizona
House of Representatives
Fifty-seventh Legislature
Second Regular Session
2026

HB 2833

Introduced by
Representative Keshe1

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 13-3620, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO THE DUTY TO REPORT.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

Section 1. Section 13-3620, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

13-3620. Duty to report violent threats by minors and abuse, physical injury, neglect and denial or deprivation of medical or surgical care or nourishment of minors; medical records; exception; violation; classification; definitions

A. Any person who reasonably believes that a minor is or has been the victim of **A THREAT OF DEATH OR SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY BY A MINOR OR OF** physical injury, abuse, child abuse, a reportable offense or neglect that appears to have been inflicted on the minor by other than accidental means or that is not explained by the available medical history as being accidental in nature or who reasonably believes there has been a denial or deprivation of necessary medical treatment or surgical care or nourishment with the intent to cause or allow the death of an infant who is protected under section 36-2281 shall immediately report or cause reports to be made of this information to a peace officer, to the department of child safety or to a tribal law enforcement or social services agency for any Indian minor who resides on an Indian reservation, except if the report concerns a person who does not have care, custody or control of the minor, the report shall be made to a peace officer only. A member of the clergy, a Christian Science practitioner or a priest who has received a confidential communication or a confession in that person's role as a member of the clergy, as a Christian Science practitioner or as a priest in the course of the discipline enjoined by the church to which the member of the clergy, the Christian Science practitioner or the priest belongs may withhold reporting of the communication or confession if the member of the clergy, the Christian Science practitioner or the priest determines that it is reasonable and necessary within the concepts of the religion. This exemption applies only to the communication or confession and not to personal observations the member of the clergy, the Christian Science practitioner or the priest may otherwise make of the minor. For the purposes of this subsection, "person" means:

1. Any physician, physician's assistant, optometrist, dentist, osteopathic physician, chiropractor, podiatrist, behavioral health professional, nurse, psychologist, counselor or social worker who develops the reasonable belief in the course of treating a patient.

2. Any peace officer, child welfare investigator, child safety worker, member of the clergy, priest or Christian Science practitioner.

3. The parent, stepparent or guardian of the minor.

4. School personnel, including substitute teachers, domestic violence victim advocates or sexual assault victim advocates who develop the reasonable belief in the course of their employment.

1 5. Any other person who has responsibility for the care or
2 treatment of the minor.

3 6. Any person who is employed as the immediate or next higher level
4 supervisor to or administrator of a person who is listed in paragraph 1,
5 2, 4 or 5 of this subsection and who develops the reasonable belief in the
6 course of the supervisor's or administrator's employment, except that if
7 the supervisor or administrator reasonably believes that the report has
8 been made by a person who is required to report pursuant to paragraph 1,
9 2, 4 or 5 of this subsection, the supervisor or administrator is not
10 required to report pursuant to this paragraph.

11 7. Any member of a school district governing board or charter
12 school governing body.

13 B. A report is not required under this section either:

14 1. For conduct prescribed by sections 13-1404 and 13-1405 if the
15 conduct involves only minors who are fourteen, fifteen, sixteen or
16 seventeen years of age and there is nothing to indicate that the conduct
17 is other than consensual.

18 2. If a minor is of elementary school age, the physical injury
19 occurs accidentally in the course of typical playground activity during a
20 school day, occurs on the premises of the school that the minor attends
21 and is reported to the legal parent or guardian of the minor and the
22 school maintains a written record of the incident.

23 C. If a physician, psychologist or behavioral health professional
24 receives a statement from a person other than a parent, stepparent,
25 guardian or custodian of the minor during the course of providing sex
26 offender treatment that is not court ordered or that does not occur while
27 the offender is incarcerated in the state department of corrections or the
28 department of juvenile corrections, the physician, psychologist or
29 behavioral health professional may withhold the reporting of that
30 statement if the physician, psychologist or behavioral health professional
31 determines it is reasonable and necessary to accomplish the purposes of
32 the treatment.

33 D. Reports shall be made immediately either electronically or by
34 telephone. The reports shall contain the following information, if known:

35 1. The names and addresses of the minor and the minor's parents or
36 the person or persons having custody of the minor.

37 2. The minor's age and the nature and extent of the minor's abuse,
38 child abuse, physical injury or neglect, including any evidence of
39 previous abuse, child abuse, physical injury or neglect.

40 3. Any other information that the person believes might be helpful
41 in establishing the cause of the abuse, child abuse, physical injury or
42 neglect.

43 E. A health care professional who is regulated pursuant to title 32
44 and who, after a routine newborn physical assessment of a newborn infant's
45 health status or following notification of positive toxicology screens of

1 a newborn infant, reasonably believes that the newborn infant may be
2 affected by the presence of alcohol or a drug listed in section 13-3401
3 shall immediately report this information, or cause a report to be made,
4 to the department of child safety. For the purposes of this subsection,
5 "newborn infant" means a newborn infant who is under thirty days of age.

6 F. Any person other than one required to report or cause reports to
7 be made under subsection A of this section who reasonably believes that a
8 minor is or has been a victim of abuse, child abuse, physical injury, a
9 reportable offense or neglect may report the information to a peace
10 officer or to the department of child safety, except if the report
11 concerns a person who does not have care, custody or control of the minor,
12 the report shall be made to a peace officer only.

13 G. A person who has custody or control of medical records of a
14 minor for whom a report is required or authorized under this section shall
15 make the records, or a copy of the records, available to a peace officer,
16 child welfare investigator or child safety worker investigating the
17 minor's neglect, child abuse, physical injury or abuse on written request
18 for the records signed by the peace officer, child welfare investigator or
19 child safety worker. Records disclosed pursuant to this subsection are
20 confidential and may be used only in a judicial or administrative
21 proceeding or investigation resulting from a report required or authorized
22 under this section.

23 H. When a report is received:

24 1. By a peace officer, the officer shall immediately notify the
25 department of child safety.

26 2. Notwithstanding any other statute, by the department OF CHILD
27 SAFETY, the department shall immediately notify a peace officer in the
28 appropriate jurisdiction.

29 3. By a school resource officer or school safety officer, the
30 officer shall immediately notify a law enforcement agency in the
31 appropriate jurisdiction and shall submit to the local law enforcement
32 agency all information relating to the report for the purposes of the law
33 enforcement agency investigating the reported conduct.

34 I. Any person who is required to receive reports pursuant to
35 subsection A of this section may take or cause to be taken photographs of
36 the minor and the vicinity involved. Forensic interviews or medical
37 examinations, or both, of the involved minor may be performed.

38 J. A person who furnishes a report, information or records required
39 or authorized under this section, or a person who participates in a
40 judicial or administrative proceeding or investigation resulting from a
41 report, information or records required or authorized under this section,
42 is immune from any civil or criminal liability by reason of that action
43 unless the person acted with malice or unless the person has been charged
44 with or is suspected of abusing or neglecting the child or children in
45 question.

1 K. Except for the attorney client privilege or the privilege under
2 subsection L of this section, no privilege applies to any:

3 1. Civil or criminal litigation or administrative proceeding in
4 which a minor's neglect, dependency, abuse, child abuse, physical injury
5 or abandonment is an issue.

6 2. Judicial or administrative proceeding resulting from a report,
7 information or records submitted pursuant to this section.

8 3. Investigation of a minor's child abuse, physical injury, neglect
9 or abuse conducted by a peace officer or the department of child safety.

10 L. In any civil or criminal litigation in which a child's neglect,
11 dependency, physical injury, abuse, child abuse or abandonment is an
12 issue, a member of the clergy, a Christian Science practitioner or a
13 priest shall not, without his consent, be examined as a witness concerning
14 any confession made to him in his role as a member of the clergy, a
15 Christian Science practitioner or a priest in the course of the discipline
16 enjoined by the church to which he belongs. This subsection does not
17 discharge a member of the clergy, a Christian Science practitioner or a
18 priest from the duty to report pursuant to subsection A of this section.

19 M. If psychiatric records are requested pursuant to subsection G of
20 this section, the custodian of the records shall notify the attending
21 psychiatrist, who may excise from the records, before they are made
22 available:

23 1. Personal information about individuals other than the patient.

24 2. Information regarding specific diagnosis or treatment of a
25 psychiatric condition, if the attending psychiatrist certifies in writing
26 that release of the information would be detrimental to the patient's
27 health or treatment.

28 N. If any portion of a psychiatric record is excised pursuant to
29 subsection M of this section, a court, on application of a peace officer,
30 child welfare investigator or child safety worker, may order that the
31 entire record or any portion of the record that contains information
32 relevant to the reported abuse, child abuse, physical injury or neglect be
33 made available to the peace officer, child welfare investigator or child
34 safety worker investigating the abuse, child abuse, physical injury or
35 neglect.

36 O. A student who is identified as a potential victim of a
37 reportable offense may be interviewed only as provided by the local county
38 protocol that is adopted pursuant to section 8-817. This subsection does
39 not prevent a school resource officer or a school safety officer from
40 either:

41 1. Receiving a voluntary report of a reportable offense from a
42 student who is an alleged victim.

43 2. Asking a student minimal follow-up questions that are necessary
44 and authorized by the county protocol.

1 P. A report to a school resource officer or a school safety officer
2 does not satisfy the reporting requirement prescribed by this section.

3 Q. A person who violates this section is guilty of a class 1
4 misdemeanor, except if the failure to report involves a reportable
5 offense, the person is guilty of a class 6 felony.

6 R. For the purposes of this section:

7 1. "Abuse" has the same meaning prescribed in section 8-201.

8 2. "Child abuse" means child abuse pursuant to section 13-3623.

9 3. "Neglect" has the same meaning prescribed in section 8-201.

10 4. "Reportable offense" means any of the following:

11 (a) Any offense listed in chapters 14 and 35.1 of this title or
12 section 13-3506.

13 (b) Surreptitious photographing, videotaping, filming or digitally
14 recording or viewing a minor pursuant to section 13-3019.

15 (c) Child sex trafficking pursuant to section 13-3212.

16 (d) Incest pursuant to section 13-3608.

17 (e) Unlawful mutilation pursuant to section 13-1214.

18 5. "School safety officer" has the same meaning prescribed in
19 section 15-514.

20 6. "Student" means a student who is enrolled in a kindergarten
21 program or any of grades one through twelve.