

House Engrossed

parenting time; supervision; professional supervisor

State of Arizona  
House of Representatives  
Fifty-seventh Legislature  
Second Regular Session  
2026

# HOUSE BILL 2615

AN ACT

AMENDING TITLE 25, CHAPTER 4, ARTICLE 1, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY  
ADDING SECTION 25-419; RELATING TO PARENTING TIME.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Title 25, chapter 4, article 1, Arizona Revised  
3 Statutes, is amended by adding section 25-419, to read:

4 25-419. Parenting time; supervision; professional  
5 supervisors; nonprofessional supervisors;  
6 definitions

7 A. IN ANY PARENTING TIME PROCEEDING, AFTER AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING  
8 IN WHICH THE COURT DETERMINES SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME IS REQUIRED, THE  
9 COURT SHALL ORDER SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME WITH A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR  
10 IF EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING APPLIES:

11 1. THE MATTER IS DETERMINED TO BE A HIGH-RISK CASE.

12 2. EITHER OF THE PARTIES IS THE SUBJECT OF AN ORDER OF PROTECTION  
13 OR INJUNCTION AGAINST HARASSMENT CURRENTLY OR AT ANY TIME IN THE TEN YEARS  
14 BEFORE THE FILING OF THE MATTER THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF THE PARENTING TIME  
15 ORDER.

16 B. IN ANY PARENTING TIME PROCEEDING, AFTER AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING  
17 IN WHICH THE COURT DETERMINES SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME IS REQUIRED, THE  
18 COURT MAY ORDER SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME WITH A NONPROFESSIONAL  
19 SUPERVISOR IF BOTH OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY:

20 1. THE MATTER IS NOT DETERMINED TO BE A HIGH-RISK CASE.

21 2. THE PARTIES ARE NOT SUBJECT TO AN ORDER OF PROTECTION OR  
22 INJUNCTION AGAINST HARASSMENT CURRENTLY AND HAVE NOT BEEN SUBJECT TO AN  
23 ORDER OF PROTECTION OR INJUNCTION AGAINST HARASSMENT AT ANY TIME IN THE  
24 TEN YEARS BEFORE THE FILING OF THE MATTER THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF THE  
25 PARENTING TIME ORDER.

26 C. A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR WHO IS ELIGIBLE TO CONDUCT  
27 COURT-ORDERED SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME SHALL MEET ALL OF THE FOLLOWING  
28 QUALIFICATIONS:

29 1. HAVE VERIFIABLE, EXTENSIVE AND SPECIALIZED TRAINING AND  
30 CERTIFICATIONS IN AND EXPERIENCE WITH ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

31 (a) PROFESSIONS THAT HAVE DIRECT INVOLVEMENT WITH CHILDREN AND  
32 TEENAGERS.

33 (b) ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES.

34 (c) DOMESTIC VIOLENCE DYNAMICS.

35 (d) RECOGNITION OF CHILD ABUSE.

36 (e) TRAUMA-INFORMED TRAINING IN POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER.

37 (f) CRISIS INTERVENTION AND SAFETY PLANNING.

38 (g) TRAINING AND CERTIFICATION BY A NATIONAL ORGANIZATION THAT  
39 ESTABLISHES STANDARDS OF PRACTICE FOR SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME.

40 2. HAVE A CURRENT BACKGROUND CHECK WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF CHILD  
41 SAFETY CENTRAL REGISTRY OR THE ADULT PROTECTIVE SERVICES REGISTRY AND A  
42 CURRENT VALID FINGERPRINT CLEARANCE CARD PURSUANT TO TITLE 41, CHAPTER 12,  
43 ARTICLE 3.1.

44 3. HAVE ACTIVE PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE.

1           4. HAVE COMPLETED A MINIMUM OF TWENTY-FOUR HOURS OF CONTINUING  
2 EDUCATION IN THE PRECEDING TWO YEARS AND MUST COMPLETE TWENTY-FOUR HOURS  
3 OF CONTINUING EDUCATION EVERY SUBSEQUENT TWO YEARS. THE CONTINUING  
4 EDUCATION DESCRIBED IN THIS PARAGRAPH MUST INCLUDE ALL AREAS THAT ARE  
5 LISTED IN PARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS SUBSECTION.

6           5. BE ABLE TO SUBMIT PROOF OF COMPLIANCE WITH PARAGRAPHS 1, 2, 3  
7 AND 4 OF THIS SUBSECTION ON A REQUEST BY THE COURT OR A PARTY WHO IS  
8 INVOLVED IN THE CASE.

9           D. A NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR SHALL MEET ALL OF THE FOLLOWING  
10 QUALIFICATIONS:

11           1. THE TRAINING AND STANDARDS OF A NATIONAL ORGANIZATION THAT  
12 ESTABLISHES STANDARDS OF PRACTICE FOR SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME.

13           2. COMPLETE TRAINING IN ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

14           (a) TRAUMA.

15           (b) DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.

16           (c) DE-ESCALATION TECHNIQUES.

17           (d) PROFESSIONAL DOCUMENTATION STANDARDS.

18           3. READ AND AGREE IN WRITING TO PRACTICE THE STANDARDS FOR  
19 NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISORS THAT ARE ESTABLISHED BY THE SUPREME COURT.

20           E. A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR A NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR UNDER  
21 THIS SECTION HAS A DUTY TO REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13-3620. THIS  
22 SUBSECTION APPLIES TO ANY PERSON PERFORMING DUTIES UNDER TITLE 8 OR THIS  
23 TITLE. IF A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR MAKES A  
24 REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13-3620, THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR  
25 NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR SHALL PROVIDE A REPORT THAT DOCUMENTS THE  
26 INCIDENT OF PHYSICAL INJURY, ABUSE, CHILD ABUSE, A REPORTABLE OFFENSE OR  
27 NEGLECT TO BOTH PARENTS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BUT BY EITHER OF THE  
28 FOLLOWING:

29           1. WITHIN FORTY-EIGHT HOURS AFTER NOTIFYING THE LAW ENFORCEMENT  
30 AGENCY AND THE DEPARTMENT OF CHILD SAFETY.

31           2. BEFORE THE NEXT SCHEDULED PARENTING TIME.

32           F. A PARENT HAS A RIGHT TO REFUSE TO USE A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR  
33 OR A NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR IF THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR  
34 NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR DOES NOT MEET THE QUALIFICATIONS PRESCRIBED IN  
35 SUBSECTION C OR D OF THIS SECTION OR IF THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR  
36 NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR REFUSES TO PROVIDE DOCUMENTATION OF THE  
37 QUALIFICATIONS PRESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION C OR D OF THIS SECTION.

38           G. A PERSON MAY NOT SERVE AS A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR A  
39 NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLIES:

40           1. THE PERSON IS A PARTY TO AN ACTION WITH SEALED CASE RECORDS,  
41 WHETHER THE CASE IS A PENDING INVESTIGATION OR HAS RESULTED IN A  
42 CONVICTION, IF THE NATURE OF THE OFFENSE POSES A RISK TO A VULNERABLE  
43 POPULATION OR COMPROMISES THE INTEGRITY OF TRAUMA-INFORMED SERVICES.

1           2. THE PERSON IS IN AN ACTIVE FAMILY COURT CASE OR JUVENILE COURT  
2 CASE OR DEPARTMENT OF CHILD SAFETY ACTIVE INVESTIGATION THAT IS DETERMINED  
3 TO BE A HIGH-RISK CASE.

4           3. THE PERSON HAS A COURT ORDER TO HAVE SUPERVISED VISITATION WITH  
5 THE PERSON'S OWN CHILD, NOW OR IN THE PAST.

6           4. IN THE PREVIOUS TEN-YEAR PERIOD, THE PERSON HAS BEEN THE  
7 DEFENDANT OR RESPONDENT FOR AN ACTIVE PROTECTIVE ORDER, ORDER OF  
8 PROTECTION OR INJUNCTION AGAINST HARASSMENT ORDER. THIS PARAGRAPH DOES  
9 NOT APPLY IF THE ORDER WAS DISMISSED AFTER A HEARING.

10          5. THE PERSON IS IN A ROMANTIC RELATIONSHIP WITH OR IS RELATED TO  
11 ANY OF THE PARTIES.

12          H. IN ADDITION TO SUBSECTION G OF THIS SECTION, A PERSON MAY NOT BE  
13 A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLIES:

14           1. THE PERSON'S MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN DENIED OR REVOKED FROM A  
15 NATIONAL ORGANIZATION THAT ESTABLISHES STANDARDS OF PRACTICE FOR  
16 SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME.

17           2. THE PERSON HAS A CONFLICT OF INTEREST WITH THE PARTIES,  
18 INCLUDING A WORK RELATIONSHIP, OR THE PERSON IS A CURRENT OR PREVIOUS  
19 COURT EXPERT APPOINTED IN A DIFFERENT ROLE TO THE CURRENT CASE OR ANY  
20 OTHER CASE THAT INVOLVES ONE OR BOTH OF THE PARTIES.

21           I. THE COURT MAY NOT APPOINT ANY SPECIFIC PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR  
22 TO PROVIDE SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME UNLESS THE PARTIES AGREE. THE  
23 PARENTS OR THE PARTIES INVOLVED ARE SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR SELECTING AND  
24 RETAINING A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR TO  
25 CONDUCT SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE COURT ORDER. THE  
26 COURT MAY NOT ORDER THERAPEUTIC PARENTING TIME SUPERVISION. IF PARENTING  
27 ASSISTANCE IS NEEDED FOR REASONS UNRELATED TO ABUSE, THE PARTIES SHALL  
28 SELECT THEIR OWN THERAPEUTIC COUNSELING PROVIDER.

29           J. DURING AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING, IF THE COURT DETERMINES BY A  
30 PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE THAT THE MATTER QUALIFIES FOR PARENTING TIME  
31 SUPERVISION, THE COURT SHALL ISSUE A TEMPORARY PARENTING TIME ORDER  
32 PURSUANT TO SECTION 25-316. AT THE EVIDENTIARY HEARING, THE COURT SHALL  
33 PROVIDE IN WRITING ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

34           1. THE REASONS FOR PARENTING TIME SUPERVISION.

35           2. THE SCOPE OF APPOINTMENT AND THE DUTIES OF THE PARENTING TIME  
36 SUPERVISOR.

37           3. AN EXPLANATION OF THE FACTORS THAT THE COURT CONSIDERED WHEN  
38 DETERMINING THE APPORTIONMENT BETWEEN THE PARENTS OF THE PROFESSIONAL  
39 PARENTING SUPERVISION FEES.

40           4. THE SCHEDULE OF THE PARENTING TIME SUPERVISION, INDICATING THE  
41 FREQUENCY AND AMOUNT OF TIME.

42           5. THE FREQUENCY OF THE PARENTING TIME SUPERVISION REPORTING.

43           6. THE LENGTH OF THE PARENTING TIME SUPERVISION ORDER, NOT TO  
44 EXCEED SIX MONTHS.

1 K. THE COURT SHALL ASSESS EACH PARENT'S ABILITY TO PAY FEES  
2 ASSOCIATED WITH PARENTING TIME SUPERVISION. IF LOWER COST OR PUBLICLY  
3 FUNDED ALTERNATIVES EXIST AND ARE ADEQUATE TO ADDRESS THE ISSUES, THE  
4 COURT SHALL PROVIDE THE INFORMATION FOR THESE RESOURCES TO THE PARENTS OR  
5 PARTIES IN THE CASE. THE COURT SHALL REALLOCATE THE FEES IF THE COURT  
6 FINDS BY A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE THAT THE ACCUSATIONS THAT  
7 RESULTED IN THE APPOINTMENT OF PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL WERE FALSE AND WERE  
8 MADE FOR A RETALIATORY OR COERCIVE PURPOSE OR SOLELY TO COMMIT LITIGATION  
9 ABUSE, CAUSE INTENTIONAL DELAY OR MISUSE THE COURT PROCESS. THE COURT MAY  
10 NOT ORDER A PROTECTIVE PARENT TO PAY ANY PORTION OF THE FEES OR COSTS OF  
11 SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME IF THE OTHER PARENT IS SUBJECT TO A PENDING  
12 INVESTIGATION OR HAS BEEN FOUND TO HAVE COMMITTED AN ACT DESCRIBED IN  
13 SECTION 25-403.03. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION, "PROTECTIVE  
14 PARENT" MEANS A PARENT WHOM THE COURT DETERMINES IS ACTING TO PROTECT THE  
15 CHILD FROM CONDUCT DESCRIBED IN SECTION 25-403.03.

16 L. A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR MAY NOT CHARGE SUPERVISED VISITATION  
17 HOURLY RATES FOR TIME SPENT DRIVING TO OR FROM CHILD EXCHANGES, SUPERVISED  
18 VISITATION LOCATIONS OR COURT APPEARANCES. ADDITIONAL HOURLY OR FLAT RATE  
19 CHARGES MAY NOT BE ASSESSED FOR TRAVEL OR COURT-RELATED ATTENDANCE.  
20 COMPENSATION FOR TRAVEL IS LIMITED TO REIMBURSEMENT FOR GAS MILEAGE. GAS  
21 MILEAGE THAT IS CHARGED TO DRIVE TO AND FROM CHILD EXCHANGES, SUPERVISED  
22 VISIT LOCATIONS AND COURT APPEARANCES SHALL BE BASED ON THE REIMBURSEMENT  
23 RATES ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION.

24 M. THE CHILD MUST REMAIN WITHIN THE FULL VIEW AND HEARING DISTANCE  
25 OF THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR AT ALL TIMES.  
26 ALL CONVERSATION BETWEEN THE PARENT AND THE CHILD SHALL BE CONDUCTED IN A  
27 LANGUAGE UNDERSTOOD BY THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL  
28 SUPERVISOR TO ALLOW EFFECTIVE MONITORING. SECRET OR PRIVATE  
29 COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE PARENT AND THE CHILD ARE PROHIBITED. THE  
30 PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR SHALL CONDUCT ALL  
31 EXCHANGES OF THE CHILD BETWEEN THE PARTIES. THE PARENTS SHALL REFRAIN FROM  
32 ANY FORM OF DIRECT CONTACT WITH EACH OTHER IMMEDIATELY BEFORE, DURING AND  
33 FOLLOWING PARENTING TIME AND EXCHANGES. ALL TRANSITIONS MUST BE  
34 FACILITATED SOLELY BY THE SUPERVISOR TO ENSURE SAFETY, NEUTRALITY AND THE  
35 AVOIDANCE OF CONFLICT. A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR A NONPROFESSIONAL  
36 SUPERVISOR MAY NOT COMPEL OR COERCE A CHILD TO PARTICIPATE IN PARENTING  
37 TIME AGAINST THE CHILD'S WILL. THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR'S OR  
38 NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR'S ROLE IS LIMITED TO OBSERVATION AND  
39 FACILITATION AND DOES NOT EXTEND TO ENFORCING PARTICIPATION WHEN A CHILD  
40 EXPRESSES UNWILLINGNESS. DURING VISITATION OR EXCHANGES THE PROFESSIONAL  
41 SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR SHALL ENSURE THAT THERE IS NOT  
42 DISCUSSION WITH THE CHILD OR WITH OTHER ADULTS ABOUT LITIGATION, THE  
43 CURRENT LEGAL SITUATION OR ISSUES INVOLVING THE COURT.

44 N. THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR:

- 1           1. SHALL ENSURE THAT THE SUPERVISED PARENT COMPLIES WITH ALL  
2 APPLICABLE COURT ORDERS. IF THE PARENT VIOLATES THE ORDERS, THE  
3 PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR MAY END THE  
4 PARENTING TIME AND SHALL REPORT ANY VIOLATIONS TO THE PARTIES IN WRITING.  
5           2. MAY NOT MAKE LEGAL OR CUSTODY RECOMMENDATIONS TO ANY PARTIES OR  
6 THE COURT.  
7           3. MAY NOT ENGAGE IN EX PARTE COMMUNICATION WITH THE COURT OR WITH  
8 A PARTY'S ATTORNEY. THE COMMUNICATION SHALL BE LIMITED TO THE PARENTS OR  
9 PARTIES IN THE CASE OR THROUGH TESTIMONY PROVIDED UNDER OATH DURING A  
10 PROPERLY NOTICED HEARING AT WHICH ALL PARTIES HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO BE  
11 HEARD.  
12           4. SHALL MAINTAIN NEUTRALITY AT ALL TIMES. THERE MAY NOT BE  
13 INAPPROPRIATE CONTACT, RELATIONSHIPS OR GIFTS BETWEEN THE PROFESSIONAL  
14 SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR AND EITHER PARENT OR ANY OTHER  
15 PARTY TO THE CASE.  
16           O. SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME IN ALL CASES:  
17           1. MUST OCCUR BETWEEN 8:00 A.M. AND 8:00 P.M.  
18           2. LATE NIGHTS OR OVERNIGHTS ARE PROHIBITED AS A SAFEGUARD FOR ALL  
19 PARTIES AND CHILDREN, INCLUDING THE SAFETY OF THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR  
20 OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR.  
21           P. A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR SHALL MAKE AUDIO OR VIDEO RECORDINGS  
22 OF EACH INTERACTION IF PARENTING TIME OCCURS WITHIN A FACILITY THAT IS  
23 OPERATED BY THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR. A PARENT MAY MAKE AN AUDIO OR  
24 VIDEO RECORDING OF PARENTING TIME OR CHILD EXCHANGES IF THE RECORDING IS  
25 CONDUCTED IN A MANNER THAT IS NOT DISRUPTIVE TO THE CHILD OR TO THE  
26 PARENTING TIME. ANY RECORDING THAT IS PERFORMED BY ANY PARTY IS NOT  
27 CONFIDENTIAL. THE INDIVIDUAL WHO PERFORMED THE RECORDING SHALL PROVIDE A  
28 COPY OF THE MATERIAL WITHIN FIVE DAYS AFTER A REQUEST BY ANY PARENT OR  
29 PARTY INVOLVED IN THE CASE, INCLUDING THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR.  
30           Q. A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR'S REPORT MUST BE SIGNED UNDER PENALTY  
31 OF PERJURY AND MUST INCLUDE:  
32           1. FOR THE INITIAL REPORT ONLY:  
33           (a) BOTH PARENTS' INTAKE OBSERVATIONS.  
34           (b) COURT ORDERS RELATING TO SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME AND ORDER OF  
35 PROTECTION REVIEW.  
36           2. CHILD INFORMATION.  
37           3. THE LOCATION OF THE VISIT.  
38           4. PERSONS PRESENT DURING VISITATION, IF PERSONS OTHER THAN THE  
39 SUPERVISED PARENT ARE ALLOWED.  
40           5. A SUMMARY OF ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:  
41           (a) ALL INVOLVED PARTIES' DEMEANOR AND BEHAVIOR DURING THE  
42 SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME AND EXCHANGES.  
43           (b) CONCERNS OR INCIDENTS AND THE APPROPRIATENESS OF THE  
44 INTERACTIONS BETWEEN THE SUPERVISED PARENT AND THE CHILD, IF ANY.  
45           (c) OTHER CONCERNS, INCLUDING SCHEDULES OR COURT ORDERS.

1 R. SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME REPORTS ARE NOT CONFIDENTIAL. THE  
2 PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR THE NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR SHALL  
3 SIMULTANEOUSLY PROVIDE THE PARENTING TIME REPORTS TO THE PARENTS AND  
4 PARTIES INVOLVED. THE PRODUCTION FREQUENCY OF THE REPORTS MUST BE  
5 SPECIFIED IN COURT ORDERS. IF THE FREQUENCY IS NOT SPECIFIED, A  
6 PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR SHALL PRODUCE A  
7 SUMMARY REPORT AT LEAST ONE MONTH BEFORE A COURT HEARING INVOLVING THE  
8 PARTIES OR EVERY THREE MONTHS, WHICHEVER IS MORE FREQUENT. THE  
9 PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR MAY PRODUCE REPORTS  
10 MORE FREQUENTLY. A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR  
11 SHALL KEEP THE SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME REPORTS OF A CASE FOR AT LEAST  
12 FIVE YEARS.

13 S. THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR SHALL  
14 TERMINATE PARENTING TIME IMMEDIATELY IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING OCCURS:

15 1. THE SUPERVISED PARENT APPEARS TO BE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF DRUGS  
16 OR ALCOHOL.

17 2. THE SUPERVISED PARENT BEHAVES IN A MANNER THAT IS INAPPROPRIATE  
18 OR NOT IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE CHILD OR THE CHILD BEHAVES IN A MANNER  
19 THAT IS INAPPROPRIATE AND REFUSES TO BE REDIRECTED BY THE PARENT OR THE  
20 PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR. FOR THE PURPOSES OF  
21 THIS PARAGRAPH, "BEHAVES IN A MANNER THAT IS INAPPROPRIATE" INCLUDES  
22 ACTING IN RAGE OR ANGER, MAKING THREATS, REFUSING TO FOLLOW COURT ORDERS,  
23 REFUSING TO LISTEN TO THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR'S OR NONPROFESSIONAL  
24 SUPERVISOR'S SAFETY DIRECTIONS, CONTINUOUSLY USING INAPPROPRIATE LANGUAGE  
25 OR BEHAVING IN A MANNER THAT IS VERBALLY, PHYSICALLY OR SEXUALLY ABUSIVE  
26 TOWARD ANYONE.

27 3. ANY PARTY BRINGS A WEAPON TO THE VISIT OR HAS A WEAPON IN THE  
28 VEHICLE USED FOR TRANSPORTATION TO THE VISIT. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS  
29 PARAGRAPH, "WEAPON" INCLUDES A KNIFE, FIREARM OR OTHER ITEM THAT IS  
30 DESIGNED TO CAUSE HARM OR BE USED AS A WEAPON.

31 4. IN THE PRESENCE OF THE PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR  
32 NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR, A CHILD CLEARLY, CONSISTENTLY OR UNDER STRESS  
33 REFUSES CONTACT WITH THE SUPERVISED PARENT.

34 T. IF A VISIT IS TERMINATED FOR ANY OF THE REASONS DESCRIBED IN  
35 SUBSECTION S OF THIS SECTION, A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR NONPROFESSIONAL  
36 SUPERVISOR SHALL GIVE A REPORT TO THE PARENTS OR PARTIES IN THE CASE AS  
37 SOON AS POSSIBLE BUT NOT LATER THAN FORTY-EIGHT BUSINESS HOURS AFTER THE  
38 TIME OF THE INCIDENT.

39 U. A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION MAY BE  
40 SUBJECT TO REMOVAL, SANCTIONS OR PERMANENT DISQUALIFICATION FROM FUTURE  
41 SERVICE. THE COURT MAY NOT CONSIDER ANY RECOMMENDATIONS OR REPORTS ISSUED  
42 OUTSIDE OF THE LAWFUL SCOPE OF SUPERVISION WHEN THE COURT DECIDES THE  
43 PENALTY FOR THE VIOLATION. A PARENT WHO IS FOUND BY A PREPONDERANCE OF THE  
44 EVIDENCE TO HAVE THREATENED A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR'S SAFETY OR  
45 NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR'S SAFETY OR FAILED TO COMPLY WITH COURT ORDERS

1 RELATING TO SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME IS SUBJECT TO CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS  
2 AND MAY FACE CONTEMPT AND LOSS OF PARENTING TIME. FOR THE PURPOSES OF  
3 THIS SUBSECTION, A VERBAL OR WRITTEN THREAT THAT DOES NOT INVOLVE THE  
4 SAFETY OF A PERSON, AN INVOLVED PARTY OR A PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR OR  
5 NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR DOES NOT JUSTIFY LOSS OF PARENTING TIME.

6 V. FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS SECTION, THE TEMPORARY PARENTING TIME  
7 ORDER SHALL BE REVIEWED BY THE COURT EVERY SIX MONTHS UNTIL FINAL  
8 PARENTING TIME ORDERS ARE ISSUED. FINAL ORDERS SHALL ONLY BE ENTERED  
9 FOLLOWING A FULL EVIDENTIARY HEARING ON THE INITIAL PETITION OR ON A  
10 PETITION TO MODIFY PARENTING TIME.

11 W. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION:

12 1. "HIGH-RISK CASE" MEANS A PARENTING TIME CASE THAT INVOLVES ANY  
13 OF THE FOLLOWING:

14 (a) ALLEGATIONS OR FINDINGS FROM ANOTHER COURT OF COMPETENT  
15 JURISDICTION, A SEALED CASE, A PENDING INVESTIGATION OR A CURRENT OR PRIOR  
16 CONVICTION INVOLVING ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

17 (i) AN OFFENSE INVOLVING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
18 13-3601.

19 (ii) COERCIVE CONTROL.

20 (iii) STALKING AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 13-2923.

21 (iv) THREATENING AND INTIMIDATING AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 13-1202.

22 (v) HARASSMENT AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 13-2921.

23 (vi) DANGEROUS CRIMES AGAINST CHILDREN AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
24 13-705.

25 (vii) CHILD OR VULNERABLE ADULT ABUSE OR EMOTIONAL ABUSE AS DEFINED  
26 SECTION 13-3623.

27 (viii) AGGRAVATED ASSAULT AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 13-1204.

28 (ix) HOMICIDE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 13-1101.

29 (x) POSSESSION, USE OR TRAFFICKING OF DANGEROUS DRUGS AS PRESCRIBED  
30 IN SECTION 13-3407.

31 (xi) TERRORISM AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 13-2308.01.

32 (xii) ABUSE OF A CHILD AS DEFINED IN SECTION 8-201.

33 2. "NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR" MEANS AN UNPAID PERSON WHO IS  
34 APPROVED BY THE COURT TO CONDUCT SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME AND WHO MEETS  
35 ALL OF THE NONPROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR REQUIREMENTS.

36 3. "PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR" MEANS A PAID PERSON WHO IS APPOINTED  
37 BY THE COURT TO CONDUCT SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME AND WHO MEETS ALL OF THE  
38 PROFESSIONAL SUPERVISOR REQUIREMENTS AND QUALIFICATIONS.

39 4. "SUPERVISED PARENTING TIME" MEANS COURT-ORDERED PARENTING TIME  
40 MONITORED BY A NEUTRAL THIRD PARTY.