

REFERENCE TITLE: water-efficient plumbing fixtures

State of Arizona
House of Representatives
Fifty-seventh Legislature
Second Regular Session
2026

HB 2548

Introduced by
Representative Mathis

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 45-311, 45-312, 45-313, 45-313.01 AND 45-319, ARIZONA
REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO WATER CONSERVATION PLUMBING REQUIREMENTS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 45-311, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
3 read:

4 45-311. Definitions

5 In this article, unless the context otherwise requires:

6 1. "Commercial, industrial ~~and~~ OR public construction" means
7 buildings used for commercial, industrial or public purposes, including
8 restaurants, bars, nightclubs, public buildings, comfort stations,
9 schools, gymnasias, factories, offices, athletic clubs, hotels and motels.

10 2. "Person" means an individual, public or private corporation,
11 company, partnership, firm, association, society, estate or trust, any
12 other private organization or enterprise, the United States, any state,
13 territory or country or a governmental entity, political subdivision or
14 municipal corporation organized under or subject to the constitution and
15 laws of this state.

16 3. "Plumbing fixture":

17 (a) Means a lavatory faucet, lavatory faucet replacement aerator,
18 kitchen faucet, kitchen faucet replacement aerator, shower head, urinal,
19 water closet, evaporative cooler or decorative fountain. ~~Plumbing fixture~~

20 (b) Does not include parts necessary for routine maintenance.

21 ~~4. "PSI" means pounds per square inch of water pressure.~~

22 ~~5.~~ 4. "Residential construction" or "residential dwelling" means
23 buildings used for temporary or permanent human habitation, including
24 ~~single-family~~ SINGLE-FAMILY residences and accessory guest houses,
25 ~~multi-family~~ MULTIFAMILY dwellings, townhouses, condominiums, apartments,
26 the sleeping quarters of hotels and motels, dormitories and group housing
27 units.

28 ~~6.~~ 5. "Urinal" means a fixture that consists of a ~~water-flushed~~
29 WATER-FLUSHED bowl, and any associated flush valve, and that is used ~~for~~
30 ~~the disposal~~ TO DISPOSE of human urine.

31 ~~7.~~ 6. "Water closet" means a fixture that consists of a ~~water~~
32 ~~flushed~~ WATER-FLUSHED bowl, and any associated flush valve, and that is
33 used for the disposal of all wastes from the human body.

34 ~~8.~~ 7. "~~Water-free~~ WATER-FREE urinal" means a plumbing fixture that
35 ~~does not require a water supply or flushing device~~ IS DESIGNED to receive
36 and convey only liquid waste through a trap seal and into the gravity
37 drainage system WITHOUT THE USE OF WATER for such function and that meets
38 the requirements of the American society of mechanical engineers (ASME)
39 standard ~~A112.19.2M-95 or the American national standards institute (ANSI)~~
40 ~~standard Z124.9-94 or any equivalent standard~~ A112.19.19 AS IN EFFECT ON
41 JANUARY 1, 2026.

42 8. "WATERSENSE-LABELED PLUMBING FIXTURE" MEANS A PLUMBING FIXTURE
43 THAT HAS BEEN TESTED AND CERTIFIED PURSUANT TO THE WATERSENSE PROGRAM AND
44 THAT IS AUTHORIZED TO USE THE WATERSENSE LABEL.

9. "WATERSENSE PROGRAM" MEANS THE UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY'S WATERSENSE PROGRAM ESTABLISHED UNDER AMERICA'S WATER INFRASTRUCTURE ACT OF 2018 (P.L. 115-270; 132 STAT. 3765; 42 UNITED STATES CODE SECTION 6294b).

Sec. 2. Section 45-312, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

45-312. Prohibited plumbing fixtures; residential construction

Except as provided in sections 45-315 and 45-319, beginning January 1, ~~1994~~ 2028, ~~no~~ A person may NOT distribute, sell, offer for sale, import or install any plumbing fixture for use in this state in any new residential construction or for replacing plumbing fixtures in existing residential construction, ~~unless the fixtures meet the following water saving performance standards~~ PLUMBING FIXTURE IS ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

~~1. Lavatory faucets and replacement aerators shall be designed to deliver no more than an average of three gallons of water per minute at a pressure of eighty PSI or shall be equipped with permanent flow control devices that allow delivery of no more than an average of three gallons of water per minute at a pressure of eighty PSI.~~

~~2. Kitchen faucets and replacement aerators shall be designed to deliver no more than an average of three gallons of water per minute at a pressure of eighty PSI or shall be equipped with permanent flow control devices that allow delivery of no more than an average of three gallons of water per minute at a pressure of eighty PSI.~~

~~3. Shower heads shall be designed to deliver no more than an average of three gallons of water per minute at a pressure of eighty PSI.~~

~~4. Water closets shall be designed to use no more than an average of one and six-tenths gallons of water per flush.~~

~~5. Urinals shall be designed to use no more than an average of one gallon of water per flush. No urinals may be installed that use a timing device to flush periodically regardless of demand.~~

1. A WATERSENSE-LABELED PLUMBING FIXTURE.

2. A PLUMBING FIXTURE THAT MEETS OR EXCEEDS THE WATER EFFICIENCY CRITERIA ESTABLISHED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2028 BY THE WATERSENSE PROGRAM.

3. A PLUMBING FIXTURE FOR WHICH THE WATER EFFICIENCY CRITERIA ARE NOT ESTABLISHED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2028 BY THE WATERSENSE PROGRAM.

~~6.~~ 4. AN evaporative cooling ~~systems and~~ SYSTEM OR decorative fountains ~~shall be~~ FOUNTAIN THAT IS equipped with A water recycling or reuse ~~systems~~ SYSTEM.

Sec. 3. Section 45-313, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

45-313. Prohibited plumbing fixtures; commercial, industrial or public construction

Except as provided in sections 45-315 and 45-319, beginning January 1, ~~1994~~ 2028, ~~no~~ A person may NOT distribute, sell, offer for

1 sale, import or install any plumbing ~~fixtures~~ FIXTURE for use in this
 2 state in any new commercial, industrial or public construction or for
 3 replacing plumbing fixtures in existing commercial, industrial or public
 4 construction, ~~unless the fixtures meet the following water saving~~
 5 ~~performance standards~~ PLUMBING FIXTURE IS ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

6 ~~1. Lavatory faucets shall be equipped with a mechanism that causes~~
 7 ~~the faucet to close automatically after delivering no more than one-fourth~~
 8 ~~gallon of water or shall be designed to deliver no more than an average of~~
 9 ~~one-half gallon of water per minute at a pressure of eighty PSI.~~

10 ~~2. Shower heads shall be designed to deliver no more than an~~
 11 ~~average of three gallons of water per minute at a pressure of eighty PSI.~~

12 ~~3. Water closets shall be designed to use no more than an average~~
 13 ~~of one and six-tenths gallons of water per flush.~~

14 ~~4. Urinals shall be designed to use no more than an average of one~~
 15 ~~gallon of water per flush. No urinals may be installed that use a timing~~
 16 ~~device to flush periodically regardless of demand.~~

17 1. A WATERSENSE-LABELED PLUMBING FIXTURE.

18 2. A PLUMBING FIXTURE THAT MEETS OR EXCEEDS THE WATER EFFICIENCY
 19 CRITERIA ESTABLISHED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2028 BY THE WATERSENSE PROGRAM.

20 3. A PLUMBING FIXTURE FOR WHICH THE WATER EFFICIENCY CRITERIA ARE
 21 NOT ESTABLISHED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2028 BY THE WATERSENSE PROGRAM.

22 ~~5.~~ 4. AN evaporative cooling ~~systems and~~ SYSTEM OR decorative
 23 ~~fountains shall be~~ FOUNTAIN THAT IS equipped with A water recycling or
 24 reuse ~~systems~~ SYSTEM.

25 Sec. 4. Section 45-313.01, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
 26 read:

27 45-313.01. Water-free urinals; state buildings

28 Every effort shall be made to install ~~water-free~~ WATER-FREE urinals
 29 in all new state buildings constructed after ~~the effective date of this~~
 30 ~~section~~ AUGUST 25, 2004 that constitute capital projects as defined in
 31 section 41-790 and to install ~~water-free~~ WATER-FREE urinals in existing
 32 state buildings. The director of the department of administration shall
 33 endeavor to install as many ~~water-free~~ WATER-FREE urinals in as many state
 34 buildings as possible ~~if the director determines that, given all of the~~
 35 ~~circumstances, their use is in the best interest of this state.~~

36 Sec. 5. Section 45-319, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
 37 read:

38 45-319. Exception; waiver; preemption

39 A. The requirements of this article do not apply to AND DO NOT
 40 PROHIBIT THE SALE OF any plumbing fixture that is documented to have been
 41 purchased by a plumbing wholesaler, retailer or end user and that is
 42 actually located in this state before January 1, ~~1994~~ 2028.

43 B. THE DIRECTOR MAY WAIVE THE APPLICABILITY OF THIS ARTICLE TO
 44 HISTORIC FIXTURES AS DETERMINED BY THE DIRECTOR BY RULE.

1 ~~B.~~ C. An ordinance adopted by a county, city or town relating to
2 water conserving low-flow plumbing fixtures is not preempted by this
3 article to the extent that the ordinance sets forth requirements that are
4 at least as restrictive as the requirements of this article or regulates
5 fixtures that are not specified in this article, but any such ordinance is
6 preempted to the extent that its requirements are less restrictive than
7 the requirements of this article.

8 Sec. 6. Effective date

9 A. Section 45-311, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by this
10 act, is effective from and after December 31, 2026.

11 B. Sections 45-312, 45-313, 45-313.01 and 45-319, Arizona Revised
12 Statutes, as amended by this act, are effective from and after December
13 31, 2027.