

Senate Engrossed

student athletes; employment status; restrictions

State of Arizona
Senate
Fifty-seventh Legislature
First Regular Session
2025

SENATE BILL 1615

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 13-3302 AND 15-1892, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING
TO COLLEGIATE ATHLETICS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 13-3302, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
3 read:

4 13-3302. Exclusions

5 A. The following conduct is not unlawful under this chapter:

6 1. Amusement gambling.

7 2. Social gambling.

8 3. Regulated gambling if the gambling is conducted in accordance
9 with the statutes, rules or orders governing the gambling.

10 4. Gambling that is conducted at state, county or district fairs
11 and that complies with section 13-3301, paragraph 1, subdivision (d).

12 B. An organization that has qualified for an exemption from
13 taxation of income under section 501 of the internal revenue code may
14 conduct a raffle that is subject to the following restrictions:

15 1. The nonprofit organization shall maintain this status and no
16 member, director, officer, employee or agent of the nonprofit organization
17 may receive any direct or indirect pecuniary benefit other than being able
18 to participate in the raffle on a basis equal to all other participants.

19 2. The nonprofit organization has been in existence continuously in
20 this state for a one-year period immediately before conducting the raffle.

21 3. No person except a bona fide local member of the sponsoring
22 organization may participate directly or indirectly in the management,
23 sales or operation of the raffle.

24 4. Paragraph 1 or 3 of this subsection does not prohibit:

25 (a) A licensed general hospital, a licensed special hospital or a
26 foundation established to support cardiovascular medical research that is
27 exempt from taxation of income under section 501(c)(3) of the internal
28 revenue code from contracting with an outside agent who participates in
29 the management, sales or operation of the raffle if the proceeds of the
30 raffle are used to fund medical research, graduate medical education or
31 indigent care and the raffles are conducted not more than three times per
32 calendar year. The maximum fee for an outside agent shall not exceed
33 fifteen percent of the net proceeds of the raffle.

34 (b) An entity that is exempt from taxation of income under section
35 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code and that has at least a twenty-year
36 history of providing comprehensive services to prevent child abuse and to
37 provide services and advocacy for victims of child abuse from contracting
38 with an outside agent who participates in the management, sales or
39 operation of the raffle if the proceeds of the raffle are used to provide
40 comprehensive services to prevent child abuse and to provide services and
41 advocacy for victims of child abuse and the raffles are conducted not more
42 than three times per calendar year. The maximum fee for an outside agent
43 shall not exceed fifteen percent of the net proceeds of the raffle.

1 C. A state, county or local historical society designated by this
2 state or a county, city or town to conduct a raffle may conduct the raffle
3 subject to the following conditions:

4 1. A member, director, officer, employee or agent of the historical
5 society may not receive any direct or indirect pecuniary benefit other
6 than being able to participate in the raffle on a basis equal to all other
7 participants.

8 2. The historical society must have been in existence continuously
9 in this state for a five-year period immediately before conducting the
10 raffle.

11 3. A person, except for a bona fide local member of the sponsoring
12 historical society, may not participate directly or indirectly in the
13 management, sales or operation of the raffle.

14 D. A nonprofit organization that is a booster club, a civic club or
15 a political club or political organization that is formally affiliated
16 with and recognized by a political party in this state may conduct a
17 raffle that is subject to the following restrictions:

18 1. A member, director, officer, employee or agent of the club or
19 organization may not receive any direct or indirect pecuniary benefit
20 other than being able to participate in the raffle on a basis equal to all
21 other participants.

22 2. A person, except for a bona fide local member of the sponsoring
23 club or organization, may not participate directly or indirectly in the
24 management, sales or operation of the raffle.

25 3. The maximum annual benefit that the club or organization
26 receives for all raffles is \$10,000.

27 4. The club or organization is organized and operated exclusively
28 for pleasure, recreation or other nonprofit purposes and no part of the
29 club's or organization's net earnings inures to the personal benefit of
30 any member, director, officer, employee or agent of the club or
31 organization.

32 E. IF A UNIVERSITY UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE ARIZONA BOARD OF
33 REGENTS OR AN ORGANIZATION THAT HAS QUALIFIED FOR AN EXEMPTION FROM
34 TAXATION OF INCOME UNDER SECTION 501 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE ASSISTS
35 STUDENT ATHLETES AS DEFINED IN SECTION 15-1762 TO EARN COMPENSATION FROM
36 THE USE OF A STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS, THE UNIVERSITY
37 OR ORGANIZATION MAY CONDUCT A RAFFLE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:

38 1. THE UNIVERSITY OR NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION SHALL MAINTAIN THIS
39 STATUS AND A MEMBER, DIRECTOR, OFFICER, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF THE
40 UNIVERSITY OR NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION MAY NOT RECEIVE ANY DIRECT OR
41 INDIRECT PECUNIARY BENEFIT OTHER THAN BEING ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE
42 RAFFLE ON A BASIS EQUAL TO ALL OTHER PARTICIPANTS.

43 2. THE UNIVERSITY OR NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION MUST HAVE BEEN IN
44 EXISTENCE CONTINUOUSLY IN THIS STATE FOR A ONE-YEAR PERIOD IMMEDIATELY
45 BEFORE CONDUCTING THE RAFFLE.

1 3. A PERSON, EXCEPT FOR A BONA FIDE LOCAL MEMBER OF THE SPONSORING
2 UNIVERSITY OR NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION, MAY NOT PARTICIPATE DIRECTLY OR
3 INDIRECTLY IN THE MANAGEMENT, SALES OR OPERATION OF THE RAFFLE.

4 Sec. 2. Section 15-1892, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
5 read:

6 15-1892. Student athlete compensation; postsecondary
7 education institutions; prohibitions; student
8 athlete employment status; public records
9 exemption; confidentiality; injunctive relief;
10 definitions

11 A. Any postsecondary education institution that competes in an
12 intercollegiate sport shall allow a student athlete to earn compensation
13 from the use of the student athlete's own name, image or likeness ~~to the~~
14 ~~extent allowed by the rules established by the relevant national~~
15 ~~association for promoting or regulating collegiate athletics.~~

16 B. A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION THAT COMPETES IN AN
17 INTERCOLLEGIATE SPORT MAY:

18 1. COMPENSATE A STUDENT ATHLETE FOR THE USE OF THE STUDENT
19 ATHLETE'S OWN NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS, EXCEPT THAT THE POSTSECONDARY
20 EDUCATION INSTITUTION MAY NOT USE MONIES COLLECTED FROM STUDENT FEES TO
21 PAY FOR COMPENSATION PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH.

22 2. PROVIDE MONIES, ASSETS, RESOURCES, OPPORTUNITIES, SERVICES OR
23 OTHER BENEFITS TO AN INSTITUTIONAL MARKETING ASSOCIATE OR THIRD-PARTY
24 ENTITY TO INCENTIVIZE THE INSTITUTIONAL MARKETING ASSOCIATE OR THIRD-PARTY
25 ENTITY TO FACILITATE OPPORTUNITIES FOR A STUDENT ATHLETE TO EARN
26 COMPENSATION FOR THE USE OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN NAME, IMAGE OR
27 LIKENESS.

28 C. A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION THAT COMPETES IN AN
29 INTERCOLLEGIATE SPORT MAY NOT:

30 1. LIMIT OR PREVENT A STUDENT ATHLETE FROM FULLY PARTICIPATING IN
31 AN INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAM AT THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
32 INSTITUTION BECAUSE THE STUDENT ATHLETE ENGAGES IN ONE OR MORE OF THE
33 ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION G, PARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS SECTION.

34 ~~B. 2. A student athlete may not be denied a~~ CONSIDER A STUDENT
35 ATHLETE'S ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION G, PARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS
36 SECTION WHEN DETERMINING THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S ELIGIBILITY TO RECEIVE OR
37 RENEW A SCHOLARSHIP.

38 3. DENY OR REVOKE A STUDENT ATHLETE'S scholarship, ~~have a~~
39 ~~scholarship revoked, be deemed~~ DEEM A STUDENT ATHLETE ineligible for a
40 scholarship or ~~be deemed~~ DEEM A STUDENT ATHLETE ineligible for
41 ~~participating~~ TO PARTICIPATE in intercollegiate athletics ~~based on earning~~
42 BECAUSE THE STUDENT ATHLETE EARNS compensation for the use of ~~that~~ THE
43 student athlete's OWN name, image or likeness ~~in a manner and to the~~
44 ~~extent allowed by the rules established by the relevant national~~
45 ~~association for promoting or regulating collegiate athletics.~~

1 D. A STUDENT ATHLETE WHO PARTICIPATES IN AN INTERCOLLEGIATE
2 ATHLETIC PROGRAM AT A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION MAY NOT:
3 1. EXECUTE A CONTRACT FOR THE USE OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN
4 NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS BEFORE DISCLOSING THE PROPOSED CONTRACT TO THE
5 POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION AT WHICH THE STUDENT ATHLETE
6 PARTICIPATES IN AN INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAM.
7 2. EXECUTE A CONTRACT FOR THE USE OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN
8 NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS IF ANY PROVISION OF THE CONTRACT CONFLICTS WITH
9 ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
10 (a) A PROVISION OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S TEAM CONTRACT.
11 (b) A PROVISION OF ANY CONTRACT EXECUTED BY THE POSTSECONDARY
12 EDUCATION INSTITUTION.
13 (c) A POLICY OF THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION'S ATHLETIC
14 DEPARTMENT.
15 (d) A PROVISION OF THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION'S HONOR
16 CODE.
17 3. USE ANY OF THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION'S PROPERTY TO
18 INCREASE THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S OPPORTUNITIES TO EARN COMPENSATION FOR THE
19 USE OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS WITHOUT FIRST
20 OBTAINING EXPRESS AUTHORIZATION FROM THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
21 INSTITUTION. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS PARAGRAPH, "PROPERTY" INCLUDES
22 FACILITIES, EQUIPMENT, APPAREL, UNIFORMS AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY,
23 INCLUDING LOGOS, INDICIA, PRODUCTS PROTECTED BY COPYRIGHT, REGISTERED
24 TRADEMARKS AND UNREGISTERED TRADEMARKS.
25 ~~E.~~ E. An athlete agent who advises or represents a student athlete
26 in connection with earning compensation from the use of that student
27 athlete's own name, image or likeness shall comply with chapter 13,
28 article 10 of this title.
29 ~~F.~~ F. This section does not authorize student athletes to enter
30 into a contract providing compensation for the use of the student
31 athlete's name, image or likeness if doing so either:
32 1. Violates the intellectual property rights of any person,
33 including the student athlete's postsecondary education institution.
34 2. Conflicts with the student athlete's team contract.
35 G. A REGULATOR MAY NOT DO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
36 1. PREVENT A STUDENT ATHLETE FROM FULLY PARTICIPATING IN AN
37 INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAM BECAUSE THE STUDENT ATHLETE DOES ANY OF
38 THE FOLLOWING:
39 (a) EARNS COMPENSATION FOR THE USE OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN
40 NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS.
41 (b) EARNS COMPENSATION FOR THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S POSITION ON THE
42 ROSTER OF AN INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAM TEAM.
43 (c) OBTAINS PROFESSIONAL REPRESENTATION FROM AN ATHLETE AGENT OR
44 ATTORNEY.

1 2. PREVENT A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION FROM DOING ANY OF
2 THE FOLLOWING BECAUSE A STUDENT ATHLETE WHO PARTICIPATES IN AN
3 INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAM AT THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
4 INSTITUTION ENGAGES IN ONE OR MORE OF THE ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED IN
5 PARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS SUBSECTION:

6 (a) BECOMING A MEMBER OF ANY REGULATOR THAT IS A MEMBERSHIP
7 ORGANIZATION.

8 (b) PARTICIPATING IN ONE OR MORE INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAMS
9 THAT ARE SPONSORED BY THE REGULATOR.

10 3. PREVENT A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION FROM DOING ANY OF
11 THE FOLLOWING:

12 (a) COMPENSATING A STUDENT ATHLETE AS DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH 1,
13 SUBDIVISION (a) OR (b) OF THIS SUBSECTION.

14 (b) SHARING WITH STUDENT ATHLETES THE REVENUE THAT THE
15 POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION RECEIVES FOR THE COMMERCIAL USE OF THE
16 STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS.

17 (c) IDENTIFYING, CREATING, NEGOTIATING WITH, FACILITATING,
18 SUPPORTING, ENGAGING WITH, ASSISTING OR OTHERWISE ENABLING A STUDENT
19 ATHLETE TO PARTICIPATE IN AN OPPORTUNITY TO RECEIVE COMPENSATION FOR THE
20 USE OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS. FOR THE
21 PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION, THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION
22 INCLUDES ANY SUPPORTING FOUNDATION OR ENTITY ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE
23 POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION.

24 4. CONSIDER A COMPLAINT, INITIATE AN INVESTIGATION OR TAKE ANY
25 ADVERSE ACTION AGAINST A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION,
26 INSTITUTIONAL MARKETING ASSOCIATE OR THIRD-PARTY ENTITY FOR ENGAGING IN
27 ANY CONDUCT AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS SECTION.

28 5. TAKE EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS AGAINST AN INDIVIDUAL,
29 THIRD-PARTY ENTITY OR STUDENT ATHLETE FOR A VIOLATION OF THE REGULATOR'S
30 RULES OR REGULATIONS RELATING TO COMPENSATION FOR THE USE OF A STUDENT
31 ATHLETE'S OWN NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS:

32 (a) IMPOSE A PENALTY AGAINST A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION
33 OR STUDENT ATHLETE.

34 (b) PREVENT THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION OR STUDENT
35 ATHLETE FROM PARTICIPATING IN AN INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAM.

36 H. A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION MAY NOT CLASSIFY A STUDENT
37 ATHLETE AS AN EMPLOYEE OF THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION SOLELY
38 ON THE BASIS OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S PARTICIPATION IN AN ATHLETIC PROGRAM
39 AT THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION OR THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S
40 RECEIPT OF COMPENSATION AS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION G, PARAGRAPH 1,
41 SUBDIVISION (a) OR (b) OF THIS SECTION OR SHARED REVENUES AS DESCRIBED IN
42 SUBSECTION G, PARAGRAPH 3 OF THIS SECTION.

43 I. A STUDENT ATHLETE MAY BRING A CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST A
44 POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION OR REGULATOR IN A COURT OF COMPETENT
45 JURISDICTION TO SEEK INJUNCTIVE RELIEF FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION.

1 J. A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION, INSTITUTIONAL MARKETING
2 ASSOCIATE OR THIRD-PARTY ENTITY MAY BRING A CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST A
3 REGULATOR IN A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION TO ENJOIN THE REGULATOR
4 FROM TAKING ANY ADVERSE ACTION AGAINST THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
5 INSTITUTION, INSTITUTIONAL MARKETING ASSOCIATE OR THIRD-PARTY ENTITY FOR
6 ENGAGING IN ANY CONDUCT THAT IS AUTHORIZED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. FOR
7 THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION, "ADVERSE ACTION" INCLUDES CONSIDERING A
8 COMPLAINT, INITIATING AN INVESTIGATION OR IMPOSING A PENALTY.

9 K. IF A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION DETERMINES THAT A
10 STUDENT ATHLETE HAS VIOLATED THIS SECTION, THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
11 INSTITUTION SHALL NOTIFY THE STUDENT ATHLETE IN WRITING OF THE
12 DETERMINATION. IF THE STUDENT ATHLETE DOES NOT CORRECT THE VIOLATION ON
13 OR BEFORE THE TENTH DAY AFTER THE STUDENT ATHLETE RECEIVES NOTICE PURSUANT
14 TO THIS SUBSECTION, THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION MAY BRING A
15 CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST THE STUDENT ATHLETE IN A COURT OF COMPETENT
16 JURISDICTION TO SEEK INJUNCTIVE RELIEF FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION.

17 L. RECORDS RELATING TO A CONTRACT OR PROPOSED CONTRACT FOR THE USE
18 OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS ARE NOT PUBLIC
19 RECORDS AND ARE EXEMPT FROM TITLE 39, CHAPTER 1. INFORMATION COLLECTED BY
20 A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION RELATING TO A STUDENT ATHLETE'S
21 CONTRACT TO RECEIVE COMPENSATION FOR THE USE OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN
22 NAME, IMAGE OR LIKENESS IS CONFIDENTIAL AND NOT SUBJECT TO PUBLIC
23 DISCLOSURE.

24 M. AN EMPLOYEE OF A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION OR OF A
25 THIRD-PARTY ENTITY IS NOT LIABLE FOR A STUDENT ATHLETE'S INABILITY TO EARN
26 COMPENSATION FOR THE USE OF THE STUDENT ATHLETE'S OWN NAME, IMAGE OR
27 LIKENESS BECAUSE OF A DECISION OR ACTION THAT ROUTINELY OCCURS IN THE
28 COURSE OF INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAMS.

29 N. THIS SECTION DOES NOT AFFECT THE RIGHTS OF STUDENT ATHLETES
30 UNDER TITLE IX OF THE EDUCATION AMENDMENTS OF 1972 (P. L. 92-318; 86 STAT.
31 235; 20 UNITED STATES CODE SECTIONS 1681 THROUGH 1688).

32 ~~E.~~ O. For the purposes of this section: ~~—~~

33 1. "Athlete agent"; ~~—~~ HAS THE SAME MEANING PRESCRIBED IN SECTION
34 15-1762.

35 2. "INSTITUTIONAL MARKETING ASSOCIATE":

36 (a) MEANS A THIRD-PARTY ENTITY THAT ENTERS INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH A
37 POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION, POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION'S
38 INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAM OR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION'S
39 INTERCOLLEGIATE SPORTS PROGRAM TO EITHER:

40 (i) MARKET OR PROMOTE, OR BOTH, THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
41 INSTITUTION, POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION'S INTERCOLLEGIATE
42 ATHLETIC PROGRAM OR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION'S INTERCOLLEGIATE
43 SPORTS PROGRAM.

1 (ii) ACT ON BEHALF OF THE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION,
2 POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION'S INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAM OR
3 POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION'S INTERCOLLEGIATE SPORTS PROGRAM.

4 (b) DOES NOT INCLUDE:

5 (i) A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION.

6 (ii) A REGULATOR.

7 (iii) A STAFF MEMBER, EMPLOYEE, OFFICER, DIRECTOR, MANAGER OR OWNER
8 OF A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION OR REGULATOR.

9 3. "Intercollegiate sport": ~~;~~

10 (a) MEANS A SPORT THAT IS PLAYED AT THE COLLEGIATE LEVEL AND FOR
11 WHICH ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR PARTICIPATION BY A STUDENT ATHLETE ARE
12 ESTABLISHED BY A NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROMOTION OR REGULATION OF A
13 COLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAM.

14 (b) DOES NOT INCLUDE A COLLEGE INTRAMURAL SPORT OR A PROFESSIONAL
15 SPORT OUTSIDE OF INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAMS.

16 4. "Person" ~~and~~ HAS THE SAME MEANING PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 15-1762.

17 5. "POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION" MEANS EITHER:

18 (a) A UNIVERSITY UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE ARIZONA BOARD OF
19 REGENTS.

20 (b) A DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTION THAT IS LICENSED BY THE STATE
21 BOARD FOR PRIVATE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION PURSUANT TO TITLE 32, CHAPTER
22 30, ARTICLE 2.

23 6. "REGULATOR":

24 (a) MEANS ANY ORGANIZATION WITH AUTHORITY OVER ONE OR MORE
25 INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAMS.

26 (b) INCLUDES AN ATHLETIC CONFERENCE AND ASSOCIATION FOR PROMOTING
27 OR REGULATING COLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PROGRAMS.

28 7. "Student athlete" ~~have~~ HAS the same meanings prescribed in
29 section 15-1762.

30 8. "THIRD-PARTY ENTITY" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL OR ENTITY, INCLUDING AN
31 ATHLETE AGENT, WHO IS NOT A POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION OR A
32 REGULATOR AND WHOSE PURPOSE INCLUDES SUPPORTING OR BENEFITING THE
33 POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTION.

34 Sec. 3. Emergency

35 This act is an emergency measure that is necessary to preserve the
36 public peace, health or safety and is operative immediately as provided by
37 law.