

Senate Engrossed

mandatory reporting; school employees; investigations

State of Arizona  
Senate  
Fifty-seventh Legislature  
First Regular Session  
2025

# **SENATE BILL 1437**

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 13-3620 AND 15-514, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO MANDATORY REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2       Section 1. Section 13-3620, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to  
3 read:

4       13-3620. Duty to report abuse, physical injury, neglect and  
5       denial or deprivation of medical or surgical care  
6       or nourishment of minors; medical records;  
7       exception; violation; classification; definitions

8       A. Any person who reasonably believes that a minor is or has been  
9 the victim of physical injury, abuse, child abuse, a reportable offense or  
10 neglect that appears to have been inflicted on the minor by other than  
11 accidental means or that is not explained by the available medical history  
12 as being accidental in nature or who reasonably believes there has been a  
13 denial or deprivation of necessary medical treatment or surgical care or  
14 nourishment with the intent to cause or allow the death of an infant who  
15 is protected under section 36-2281 shall immediately report or cause  
16 reports to be made of this information to a peace officer, to the  
17 department of child safety or to a tribal law enforcement or social  
18 services agency for any Indian minor who resides on an Indian reservation,  
19 except if the report concerns a person who does not have care, custody or  
20 control of the minor, the report shall be made to a peace officer only. A  
21 member of the clergy, a Christian Science practitioner or a priest who has  
22 received a confidential communication or a confession in that person's  
23 role as a member of the clergy, as a Christian Science practitioner or as  
24 a priest in the course of the discipline enjoined by the church to which  
25 the member of the clergy, the Christian Science practitioner or the priest  
26 belongs may withhold reporting of the communication or confession if the  
27 member of the clergy, the Christian Science practitioner or the priest  
28 determines that it is reasonable and necessary within the concepts of the  
29 religion. This exemption applies only to the communication or confession  
30 and not to personal observations the member of the clergy, the Christian  
31 Science practitioner or the priest may otherwise make of the minor. For  
32 the purposes of this subsection, "person" means:

33       1. Any physician, physician's assistant, optometrist, dentist,  
34 osteopathic physician, chiropractor, podiatrist, behavioral health  
35 professional, nurse, psychologist, counselor or social worker who develops  
36 the reasonable belief in the course of treating a patient.

37       2. Any peace officer, child welfare investigator, child safety  
38 worker, member of the clergy, priest or Christian Science practitioner.

39       3. The parent, stepparent or guardian of the minor.

40       4. School personnel, **INCLUDING SUBSTITUTE TEACHERS**, domestic  
41 violence victim advocates or sexual assault victim advocates who develop  
42 the reasonable belief in the course of their employment.

43       5. Any other person who has responsibility for the care or  
44 treatment of the minor.

1       6. Any person who is employed as the immediate or next higher level  
2 supervisor to or administrator of a person who is listed in paragraph 1,  
3 2, 4 or 5 of this subsection and who develops the reasonable belief in the  
4 course of the supervisor's or administrator's employment, except that if  
5 the supervisor or administrator reasonably believes that the report has  
6 been made by a person who is required to report pursuant to paragraph 1,  
7 2, 4 or 5 of this subsection, the supervisor or administrator is not  
8 required to report pursuant to this paragraph.

9       **7. ANY MEMBER OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT GOVERNING BOARD OR CHARTER  
10 SCHOOL GOVERNING BODY.**

11       B. A report is not required under this section either:

12       1. For conduct prescribed by sections 13-1404 and 13-1405 if the  
13 conduct involves only minors who are fourteen, fifteen, sixteen or  
14 seventeen years of age and there is nothing to indicate that the conduct  
15 is other than consensual.

16       2. If a minor is of elementary school age, the physical injury  
17 occurs accidentally in the course of typical playground activity during a  
18 school day, occurs on the premises of the school that the minor attends  
19 and is reported to the legal parent or guardian of the minor and the  
20 school maintains a written record of the incident.

21       C. If a physician, psychologist or behavioral health professional  
22 receives a statement from a person other than a parent, stepparent,  
23 guardian or custodian of the minor during the course of providing sex  
24 offender treatment that is not court ordered or that does not occur while  
25 the offender is incarcerated in the state department of corrections or the  
26 department of juvenile corrections, the physician, psychologist or  
27 behavioral health professional may withhold the reporting of that  
28 statement if the physician, psychologist or behavioral health professional  
29 determines it is reasonable and necessary to accomplish the purposes of  
30 the treatment.

31       D. Reports shall be made immediately either electronically or by  
32 telephone. The reports shall contain the following information, if known:

33       1. The names and addresses of the minor and the minor's parents or  
34 the person or persons having custody of the minor.

35       2. The minor's age and the nature and extent of the minor's abuse,  
36 child abuse, physical injury or neglect, including any evidence of  
37 previous abuse, child abuse, physical injury or neglect.

38       3. Any other information that the person believes might be helpful  
39 in establishing the cause of the abuse, child abuse, physical injury or  
40 neglect.

41       E. A health care professional who is regulated pursuant to title 32  
42 and who, after a routine newborn physical assessment of a newborn infant's  
43 health status or following notification of positive toxicology screens of  
44 a newborn infant, reasonably believes that the newborn infant may be

1 affected by the presence of alcohol or a drug listed in section 13-3401  
2 shall immediately report this information, or cause a report to be made,  
3 to the department of child safety. For the purposes of this subsection,  
4 "newborn infant" means a newborn infant who is under thirty days of age.

5 F. Any person other than one required to report or cause reports to  
6 be made under subsection A of this section who reasonably believes that a  
7 minor is or has been a victim of abuse, child abuse, physical injury, a  
8 reportable offense or neglect may report the information to a peace  
9 officer or to the department of child safety, except if the report  
10 concerns a person who does not have care, custody or control of the minor,  
11 the report shall be made to a peace officer only.

12 G. A person who has custody or control of medical records of a  
13 minor for whom a report is required or authorized under this section shall  
14 make the records, or a copy of the records, available to a peace officer,  
15 child welfare investigator or child safety worker investigating the  
16 minor's neglect, child abuse, physical injury or abuse on written request  
17 for the records signed by the peace officer, child welfare investigator or  
18 child safety worker. Records disclosed pursuant to this subsection are  
19 confidential and may be used only in a judicial or administrative  
20 proceeding or investigation resulting from a report required or authorized  
21 under this section.

22 H. When reports are received by a peace officer, the officer shall  
23 immediately notify the department of child safety. Notwithstanding any  
24 other statute, when the department receives these reports, it shall  
25 immediately notify a peace officer in the appropriate jurisdiction.

26 I. Any person who is required to receive reports pursuant to  
27 subsection A of this section may take or cause to be taken photographs of  
28 the minor and the vicinity involved. Forensic interviews or medical  
29 examinations, or both, of the involved minor may be performed.

30 J. A person who furnishes a report, information or records required  
31 or authorized under this section, or a person who participates in a  
32 judicial or administrative proceeding or investigation resulting from a  
33 report, information or records required or authorized under this section,  
34 is immune from any civil or criminal liability by reason of that action  
35 unless the person acted with malice or unless the person has been charged  
36 with or is suspected of abusing or neglecting the child or children in  
37 question.

38 K. Except for the attorney client privilege or the privilege under  
39 subsection L of this section, no privilege applies to any:

40 1. Civil or criminal litigation or administrative proceeding in  
41 which a minor's neglect, dependency, abuse, child abuse, physical injury  
42 or abandonment is an issue.

43 2. Judicial or administrative proceeding resulting from a report,  
44 information or records submitted pursuant to this section.

1       3. Investigation of a minor's child abuse, physical injury, neglect  
2 or abuse conducted by a peace officer or the department of child safety.

3           L. In any civil or criminal litigation in which a child's neglect,  
4 dependency, physical injury, abuse, child abuse or abandonment is an  
5 issue, a member of the clergy, a Christian Science practitioner or a  
6 priest shall not, without his consent, be examined as a witness concerning  
7 any confession made to him in his role as a member of the clergy, a  
8 Christian Science practitioner or a priest in the course of the discipline  
9 enjoined by the church to which he belongs. This subsection does not  
10 discharge a member of the clergy, a Christian Science practitioner or a  
11 priest from the duty to report pursuant to subsection A of this section.

12           M. If psychiatric records are requested pursuant to subsection G of  
13 this section, the custodian of the records shall notify the attending  
14 psychiatrist, who may excise from the records, before they are made  
15 available:

16           1. Personal information about individuals other than the patient.  
17           2. Information regarding specific diagnosis or treatment of a  
18 psychiatric condition, if the attending psychiatrist certifies in writing  
19 that release of the information would be detrimental to the patient's  
20 health or treatment.

21           N. If any portion of a psychiatric record is excised pursuant to  
22 subsection M of this section, a court, on application of a peace officer,  
23 child welfare investigator or child safety worker, may order that the  
24 entire record or any portion of the record that contains information  
25 relevant to the reported abuse, child abuse, physical injury or neglect be  
26 made available to the peace officer, child welfare investigator or child  
27 safety worker investigating the abuse, child abuse, physical injury or  
28 neglect.

29           O. A person who violates this section is guilty of a class 1  
30 misdemeanor, except if the failure to report involves a reportable  
31 offense, the person is guilty of a class 6 felony.

32           P. For the purposes of this section:

33           1. "Abuse" has the same meaning prescribed in section 8-201.  
34           2. "Child abuse" means child abuse pursuant to section 13-3623.  
35           3. "Neglect" has the same meaning prescribed in section 8-201.  
36           4. "Reportable offense" means any of the following:

37           (a) Any offense listed in chapters 14 and 35.1 of this title or  
38 section 13-3506.

39           (b) Surreptitious photographing, videotaping, filming or digitally  
40 recording or viewing a minor pursuant to section 13-3019.

41           (c) Child sex trafficking pursuant to section 13-3212.

42           (d) Incest pursuant to section 13-3608.

43           (e) Unlawful mutilation pursuant to section 13-1214.

1        Sec. 2. Section 15-514, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to  
2 read:

3        15-514. Immoral or unprofessional conduct; duty to report;  
4                    immunity; definition

5        A. Any certificated PERSONNEL, ~~or~~ A noncertificated person or  
6 ~~governing board~~ A member OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT GOVERNING BOARD OR CHARTER  
7 SCHOOL GOVERNING BODY who reasonably suspects or receives a reasonable  
8 allegation that a ~~person certificated by the state board of education or a~~  
9 ~~noncertificated person~~ PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEE, INCLUDING EMPLOYMENT  
10 THROUGH A THIRD-PARTY CONTRACTOR, has engaged in conduct involving minors  
11 that would be subject to the reporting requirements of section 13-3620  
12 shall IMMEDIATELY report or cause reports to be made to A LOCAL LAW  
13 ENFORCEMENT AGENCY. IF THE EMPLOYEE WHO IS THE SUBJECT OF THE SUSPICION  
14 OR ALLEGATION IS CERTIFICATED BY THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION OR IS A  
15 NONCERTIFICATED PERSON, THE PERSON SHALL ALSO REPORT THE SUSPICION OR  
16 ALLEGATION TO the state board of education in writing as soon as is  
17 reasonably practicable but not later than three business days after the  
18 person first suspects or receives an allegation of the conduct. A REPORT  
19 TO A SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER OR A SCHOOL SAFETY OFFICER DOES NOT SATISFY  
20 THE REPORTING REQUIREMENT PRESCRIBED BY THIS SUBSECTION.

21        B. The superintendent of a school district or the chief  
22 administrator of a charter school who reasonably suspects or receives a  
23 reasonable allegation that an act of immoral or unprofessional conduct  
24 that would constitute grounds for dismissal or criminal charges by a  
25 certificated or noncertificated person has occurred shall report the  
26 conduct to the state board of education.

27        C. A person who in good faith reports or provides information  
28 pursuant to this section regarding the immoral or unprofessional conduct  
29 of a certificated or noncertificated person is not subject to an action  
30 for civil damages as a result.

31        D. A governing board or school or school district employee who has  
32 control over personnel decisions shall not take unlawful reprisal against  
33 an employee because the employee reports in good faith information as  
34 required by this section. For the purposes of this subsection, "unlawful  
35 reprisal" means an action that is taken by a governing board OR SCHOOL OR  
36 SCHOOL DISTRICT EMPLOYEE WHO HAS CONTROL OVER PERSONNEL DECISIONS as a  
37 direct result of a lawful report pursuant to this section and, with  
38 respect to the REPORTING employee, results in one or more of the  
39 following:

40            1. Disciplinary action.  
41            2. Transfer or reassignment.  
42            3. Suspension, demotion or dismissal.  
43            4. An unfavorable performance evaluation.

1       5. Other significant changes in duties or responsibilities that are  
2 inconsistent with the employee's salary or employment classification.

3       E. Failure to report information as required by this section by a  
4 certificated or noncertificated person constitutes grounds for  
5 disciplinary action by the state board of education.

6       F. A governing board or school district employee who has control  
7 over personnel decisions and who reasonably suspects or receives a  
8 reasonable allegation that a person certificated by the state board of  
9 education or a noncertificated person has engaged in conduct involving  
10 minors that would be subject to the reporting requirements of section  
11 13-3620 and this article shall not accept the resignation of the  
12 certificate holder or noncertificated person until these suspicions or  
13 allegations have been reported to the state board of education.

14       G. IF THE CONDUCT THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF THE SUSPICIONS OR  
15 ALLEGATIONS REPORTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION ARE SEXUAL IN NATURE, ANY  
16 INVESTIGATION RELATED TO THE SUSPICIONS, ALLEGATIONS OR REPORT IS SUBJECT  
17 TO THE FOLLOWING:

18       1. IF A SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER, SCHOOL SAFETY OFFICER OR SCHOOL  
19 ADMINISTRATOR RECEIVES A REPORT REGARDING SUSPICIONS OR ALLEGATIONS THAT  
20 ARE SEXUAL IN NATURE, THE SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER, SCHOOL SAFETY OFFICER  
21 OR SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR SHALL SUBMIT TO A LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY ALL  
22 INFORMATION RELATING TO THE REPORT FOR THE PURPOSES OF CONDUCTING AN  
23 INVESTIGATION OF THE REPORTED CONDUCT.

24       2. ONLY A FORENSIC INTERVIEWER WHO HAS COMPLETED THE TRAINING  
25 REQUIRED BY SECTION 8-817, SUBSECTION B, PARAGRAPH 6 MAY INTERVIEW A  
26 STUDENT WHO IS IDENTIFIED AS A POTENTIAL VICTIM OF THE ALLEGED CONDUCT.  
27 THIS PARAGRAPH DOES NOT PREVENT A SCHOOL EMPLOYEE, SCHOOL SAFETY OFFICER  
28 OR SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER FROM RECEIVING A VOLUNTARY REPORT OF SEXUAL  
29 CONDUCT BY A SCHOOL EMPLOYEE FROM A STUDENT WHO IS AN ALLEGED VICTIM.

30       H. For the purposes of this section. ~~,~~

31       1. "Noncertificated person" has the same meaning prescribed in  
32 section 15-505.

33       2. "SCHOOL SAFETY OFFICER" MEANS A SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER WHO IS  
34 WORKING IN AN OFF-DUTY CAPACITY.