

Senate Engrossed

implements of husbandry; autonomous; automated

State of Arizona  
Senate  
Fifty-seventh Legislature  
First Regular Session  
2025

**CHAPTER 19**  
**SENATE BILL 1320**

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 28-101, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO AUTONOMOUS  
VEHICLES.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 28-101, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to  
3 read:

4 28-101. Definitions

5 In this title, unless the context otherwise requires:

6 1. "Alcohol" means any substance containing any form of alcohol,  
7 including ethanol, methanol, propynol and isopropynol.

8 2. "Alcohol concentration" if expressed as a percentage means  
9 either:

10 (a) The number of grams of alcohol per one hundred milliliters of  
11 blood.

12 (b) The number of grams of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of  
13 breath.

14 3. "All-terrain vehicle" means either of the following:

15 (a) A motor vehicle that satisfies all of the following:

16 (i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain  
17 travel.

18 (ii) Is fifty or fewer inches in width.

19 (iii) Has an unladen weight of one thousand two hundred pounds or  
20 less.

21 (iv) Travels on three or more nonhighway tires.

22 (v) Is operated on a public highway.

23 (b) A recreational off-highway vehicle that satisfies all of the  
24 following:

25 (i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain  
26 travel.

27 (ii) Is eighty or fewer inches in width.

28 (iii) Has an unladen weight of two thousand five hundred pounds or  
29 less.

30 (iv) Travels on four or more nonhighway tires.

31 (v) Has a steering wheel for steering control.

32 (vi) Has a rollover protective structure.

33 (vii) Has an occupant retention system.

34 4. "Authorized emergency vehicle" means any of the following:

35 (a) A fire department vehicle.

36 (b) A police vehicle.

37 (c) An ambulance or emergency vehicle of a municipal department or  
38 public service corporation that is designated or authorized by the  
39 department or a local authority.

40 (d) Any other ambulance, fire truck or rescue vehicle that is  
41 authorized by the department in its sole discretion and that meets  
42 liability insurance requirements prescribed by the department.

1        5. "Autocycle" means a three-wheeled motorcycle on which the driver  
2 and passengers ride in a fully or partially enclosed seating area that is  
3 equipped with a roll cage, safety belts for each occupant and antilock  
4 brakes and that is designed to be controlled with a steering wheel and  
5 pedals.

6        6. "Automated driving system" means the hardware and software that  
7 are collectively capable of performing the entire dynamic driving task on  
8 a sustained basis, regardless of whether it is limited to a specific  
9 operational design domain.

10       7. "Automotive recycler" means a person that is engaged in the  
11 business of buying or acquiring a motor vehicle solely for the purpose of  
12 dismantling, selling or otherwise disposing of the parts or accessories  
13 and that removes parts for resale from six or more vehicles in a calendar  
14 year.

15       8. "Autonomous vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is equipped with  
16 an automated driving system.

17       9. "Aviation fuel" means all flammable liquids composed of a  
18 mixture of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for  
19 the purpose of effectively and efficiently operating an internal  
20 combustion engine for use in an aircraft but does not include fuel for jet  
21 or turbine powered aircraft.

22       10. "Bicycle" means a device, including a racing wheelchair, that  
23 is propelled by human power and on which a person may ride and that has  
24 either:

25       (a) Two tandem wheels, either of which is more than sixteen inches  
26 in diameter.

27       (b) Three wheels in contact with the ground, any of which is more  
28 than sixteen inches in diameter.

29       11. "Board" means the transportation board.

30       12. "Bus" means a motor vehicle designed for carrying sixteen or  
31 more passengers, including the driver.

32       13. "Business district" means the territory contiguous to and  
33 including a highway if there are buildings in use for business or  
34 industrial purposes within any six hundred feet along the highway,  
35 including hotels, banks or office buildings, railroad stations and public  
36 buildings that occupy at least three hundred feet of frontage on one side  
37 or three hundred feet collectively on both sides of the highway.

38       14. "Certificate of ownership" means a paper or an electronic  
39 record that is issued in another state or a foreign jurisdiction and that  
40 indicates ownership of a vehicle.

41       15. "Certificate of title" means a paper document or an electronic  
42 record that is issued by the department and that indicates ownership of a  
43 vehicle.

44       16. "Combination of vehicles" means a truck or truck tractor and  
45 semitrailer and any trailer that it tows but does not include a forklift

1 designed for the purpose of loading or unloading the truck, trailer or  
2 semitrailer.

3 17. "Controlled substance" means a substance so classified under  
4 section 102(6) of the controlled substances act (21 United States Code  
5 section 802(6)) and includes all substances listed in schedules I through  
6 V of 21 Code of Federal Regulations part 1308.

7 18. "Conviction" means:

8 (a) An unvacated adjudication of guilt or a determination that a  
9 person violated or failed to comply with the law in a court of original  
10 jurisdiction or by an authorized administrative tribunal.

11 (b) An unvacated forfeiture of bail or collateral deposited to  
12 secure the person's appearance in court.

13 (c) A plea of guilty or no contest accepted by the court.

14 (d) The payment of a fine or court costs.

15 19. "County highway" means a public road that is constructed and  
16 maintained by a county.

17 20. "Dealer" means a person who is engaged in the business of  
18 buying, selling or exchanging motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers and  
19 who has an established place of business and has paid fees pursuant to  
20 section 28-4302.

21 21. "Department" means the department of transportation acting  
22 directly or through its duly authorized officers and agents.

23 22. "Digital network or software application" has the same meaning  
24 prescribed in section 28-9551.

25 23. "Director" means the director of the department of  
26 transportation.

27 24. "Drive" means to operate or be in actual physical control of a  
28 motor vehicle.

29 25. "Driver" means a person who drives or is in actual physical  
30 control of a vehicle.

31 26. "Driver license" means a license that is issued by a state to  
32 an individual and that authorizes the individual to drive a motor vehicle.

33 27. "Dynamic driving task":

34 (a) Means all of the real-time operational and tactical functions  
35 required to operate a vehicle in on-road traffic.

36 (b) Includes:

37 (i) Lateral vehicle motion control by steering.

38 (ii) Longitudinal motion control by acceleration and deceleration.

39 (iii) Monitoring the driving environment by object and event  
40 detection, recognition, classification and response preparation.

41 (iv) Object and event response execution.

42 (v) Maneuver planning.

43 (vi) Enhancing conspicuity by lighting, signaling and gesturing.

44 (c) Does not include strategic functions such as trip scheduling  
45 and selecting destinations and waypoints.

1       28. "Electric bicycle" means a bicycle or tricycle that is equipped  
2 with fully operable pedals and an electric motor of less than seven  
3 hundred fifty watts and that meets the requirements of one of the  
4 following classes:

5       (a) "Class 1 electric bicycle" means a bicycle or tricycle that is  
6 equipped with an electric motor that provides assistance only when the  
7 rider is pedaling and that ceases to provide assistance when the bicycle  
8 or tricycle reaches the speed of twenty miles per hour.

9       (b) "Class 2 electric bicycle" means a bicycle or tricycle that is  
10 equipped with an electric motor that may be used exclusively to propel the  
11 bicycle or tricycle and that is not capable of providing assistance when  
12 the bicycle or tricycle reaches the speed of twenty miles per hour.

13       (c) "Class 3 electric bicycle" means a bicycle or tricycle that is  
14 equipped with an electric motor that provides assistance only when the  
15 rider is pedaling and that ceases to provide assistance when the bicycle  
16 or tricycle reaches the speed of twenty-eight miles per hour.

17       29. "Electric miniature scooter" means a device that:

18       (a) Weighs less than thirty pounds.

19       (b) Has two or three wheels.

20       (c) Has handlebars.

21       (d) Has a floorboard on which a person may stand while riding.

22       (e) Is powered by an electric motor or human power, or both.

23       (f) Has a maximum speed that does not exceed ten miles per hour,  
24 with or without human propulsion, on a paved level surface.

25       30. "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a  
26 self-balancing device with one wheel or two nontandem wheels and an  
27 electric propulsion system that limits the maximum speed of the device to  
28 fifteen miles per hour or less and that is designed to transport only one  
29 person.

30       31. "Electric standup scooter":

31       (a) Means a device that:

32       (i) Weighs less than seventy-five pounds.

33       (ii) Has two or three wheels.

34       (iii) Has handlebars.

35       (iv) Has a floorboard on which a person may stand while riding.

36       (v) Is powered by an electric motor or human power, or both.

37       (vi) Has a maximum speed that does not exceed twenty miles per  
38 hour, with or without human propulsion, on a paved level surface.

39       (b) Does not include an electric miniature scooter.

40       32. "Evidence" includes both of the following:

41       (a) A display on a wireless communication device of a  
42 department-generated driver license, nonoperating identification license,  
43 vehicle registration card or other official record of the department that  
44 is presented to a law enforcement officer or in a court or an  
45 administrative proceeding.

1 (b) An electronic or digital license plate authorized pursuant to  
2 section 28-364.

3 33. "Farm" means any lands primarily used for agriculture  
4 production.

5 34. "Farm tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used  
6 primarily as a farm implement for drawing implements of husbandry.

7 35. "Foreign vehicle" means a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer  
8 that is brought into this state other than in the ordinary course of  
9 business by or through a manufacturer or dealer and that has not been  
10 registered in this state.

11 36. "Fully autonomous vehicle" means an autonomous vehicle that is  
12 equipped with an automated driving system designed to function as a level  
13 four or five system under SAE J3016 and that may be designed to function  
14 either:

15 (a) Solely by use of the automated driving system.

16 (b) By a human driver when the automated driving system is not  
17 engaged.

18 37. "Golf cart" means a motor vehicle that has not less than three  
19 wheels in contact with the ground, that has an unladen weight of less than  
20 one thousand eight hundred pounds, that is designed to be and is operated  
21 at not more than twenty-five miles per hour and that is designed to carry  
22 not more than four persons including the driver.

23 38. "Hazardous material" means a material, and its mixtures or  
24 solutions, that the United States department of transportation determines  
25 under 49 Code of Federal Regulations is, or any quantity of a material  
26 listed as a select agent or toxin under 42 Code of Federal Regulations  
27 part 73 that is, capable of posing an unreasonable risk to health, safety  
28 and property if transported in commerce and that is required to be  
29 placarded or marked as required by the department's safety rules  
30 prescribed pursuant to chapter 14 of this title.

31 39. "Human driver" means a natural person in the vehicle who  
32 performs in real time all or part of the dynamic driving task or who  
33 achieves a minimal risk condition for the vehicle.

34 40. "Implement of husbandry" means a vehicle that is designed  
35 primarily for agricultural purposes and that is used exclusively in the  
36 conduct of agricultural operations, including an implement or vehicle  
37 ~~whether~~ THAT USES AN AUTOMATED DRIVING SYSTEM OR THAT IS AUTONOMOUS OR  
38 THAT IS self-propelled or otherwise, WHETHER OPERATED MANUALLY, EQUIPPED  
39 WITH AN AUTOMATED DRIVING SYSTEM THAT IS NOT IN USE OR EQUIPPED WITH AN  
40 AUTOMATED DRIVING SYSTEM THAT IS IN USE, AND that meets both of the  
41 following conditions:

1 (a) Is used solely for agricultural purposes including the  
2 preparation or harvesting of cotton, alfalfa, grains, SPECIALTY CROPS and  
3 other farm crops. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION, "SPECIALTY CROPS"  
4 INCLUDES FRUITS, VEGETABLES, TREE NUTS, DRIED FRUITS AND HORTICULTURE AND  
5 NURSERY CROPS, INCLUDING FLORICULTURE.

6 (b) Is only incidentally operated or moved on a highway whether as  
7 a trailer OR AN AUTONOMOUS VEHICLE or A self-propelled unit. For the  
8 purposes of this subdivision, "incidentally operated or moved on a  
9 highway" means travel between a farm and another part of the same farm,  
10 from one farm to another farm or between a farm and a place of repair,  
11 supply or storage.

12 41. "Limousine" means a motor vehicle providing prearranged ground  
13 transportation service for an individual passenger, or a group of  
14 passengers, that is arranged in advance or is operated on a regular route  
15 or between specified points and includes ground transportation under a  
16 contract or agreement for services that includes a fixed rate or time and  
17 is provided in a motor vehicle with a seating capacity not exceeding  
18 fifteen passengers including the driver.

19 42. "Livery vehicle" means a motor vehicle that:

20 (a) Has a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers  
21 including the driver.

22 (b) Provides passenger services for a fare determined by a flat  
23 rate or flat hourly rate between geographic zones or within a geographic  
24 area.

25 (c) Is available for hire on an exclusive or shared ride basis.

26 (d) May do any of the following:

27 (i) Operate on a regular route or between specified places.

28 (ii) Offer prearranged ground transportation service as defined in  
29 section 28-141.

30 (iii) Offer on demand ground transportation service pursuant to a  
31 contract with a public airport, licensed business entity or organization.

32 43. "Local authority" means any county, municipal or other local  
33 board or body exercising jurisdiction over highways under the constitution  
34 and laws of this state.

35 44. "Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of  
36 manufacturing motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers.

37 45. "Minimal risk condition":

38 (a) Means a condition to which a human driver or an automated  
39 driving system may bring a vehicle in order to reduce the risk of a crash  
40 when a given trip cannot or should not be completed.

41 (b) Includes bringing the vehicle to a complete stop.

42 46. "Moped" means a bicycle, not including an electric bicycle, an  
43 electric miniature scooter or an electric standup scooter, that is  
44 equipped with a helper motor if the vehicle has a maximum piston  
45 displacement of fifty cubic centimeters or less, a brake horsepower of one

1 and one-half or less and a maximum speed of twenty-five miles per hour or  
2 less on a flat surface with less than a one percent grade.

3 47. "Motorcycle" means a motor vehicle that has a seat or saddle  
4 for the use of the rider and that is designed to travel on not more than  
5 three wheels in contact with the ground but excludes a tractor, an  
6 electric bicycle, an electric miniature scooter, an electric standup  
7 scooter and a moped.

8 48. "Motor driven cycle" means a motorcycle, including every motor  
9 scooter, with a motor that produces not more than five horsepower but does  
10 not include an electric bicycle, an electric miniature scooter or an  
11 electric standup scooter.

12 49. "Motorized quadricycle" means a self-propelled motor vehicle to  
13 which all of the following apply:

14 (a) The vehicle is self-propelled by an emission-free electric  
15 motor and may include pedals operated by the passengers.

16 (b) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the  
17 ground.

18 (c) The vehicle seats at least eight passengers, including the  
19 driver.

20 (d) The vehicle is operable on a flat surface using solely the  
21 electric motor without assistance from the pedals or passengers.

22 (e) The vehicle is a commercial motor vehicle as defined in section  
23 28-5201.

24 (f) The vehicle is a limousine operating under a vehicle for hire  
25 company permit issued pursuant to section 28-9503.

26 (g) The vehicle is manufactured by a motor vehicle manufacturer  
27 that is licensed pursuant to chapter 10 of this title.

28 (h) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for  
29 low-speed vehicles set forth in 49 Code of Federal Regulations sections  
30 571.3(b) and 571.500, respectively.

31 50. "Motor vehicle":

32 (a) Means either:

33 (i) A self-propelled vehicle.

34 (ii) For the purposes of the laws relating to the imposition of a  
35 tax on motor vehicle fuel, a vehicle that is operated on the highways of  
36 this state and that is propelled by the use of motor vehicle fuel.

37 (b) Does not include a scrap vehicle, a personal delivery device, a  
38 personal mobile cargo carrying device, a motorized wheelchair, an electric  
39 personal assistive mobility device, an electric bicycle, an electric  
40 miniature scooter, an electric standup scooter or a motorized skateboard.  
41 For the purposes of this subdivision:

42 (i) "Motorized skateboard" means a self-propelled device that does  
43 not have handlebars and that has a motor, a deck on which a person may  
44 ride and at least two tandem wheels in contact with the ground.



1       (ii) "Motorized wheelchair" means a self-propelled wheelchair that  
2 is used by a person for mobility.

3       51. "Motor vehicle fuel" includes all products that are commonly or  
4 commercially known or sold as gasoline, including casinghead gasoline,  
5 natural gasoline and all flammable liquids, and that are composed of a  
6 mixture of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for  
7 the purpose of effectively and efficiently operating internal combustion  
8 engines. Motor vehicle fuel does not include inflammable liquids that are  
9 specifically manufactured for racing motor vehicles and that are  
10 distributed for and used by racing motor vehicles at a racetrack, use fuel  
11 as defined in section 28-5601, aviation fuel, fuel for jet or turbine  
12 powered aircraft or the mixture created at the interface of two different  
13 substances being transported through a pipeline, commonly known as  
14 transmix.

15       52. "Neighborhood electric shuttle":

16       (a) Means a self-propelled electrically powered motor vehicle to  
17 which all of the following apply:

18       (i) The vehicle is emission free.

19       (ii) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the  
20 ground.

21       (iii) The vehicle is capable of transporting at least eight  
22 passengers, including the driver.

23       (iv) The vehicle is a commercial motor vehicle as defined in  
24 section 28-5201.

25       (v) The vehicle is a vehicle for hire as defined in section 28-9501  
26 and operates under a vehicle for hire company permit issued pursuant to  
27 section 28-9503.

28       (vi) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for  
29 low-speed vehicles set forth in 49 Code of Federal Regulations sections  
30 571.3(b) and 571.500, respectively.

31       (b) Includes a vehicle that meets the standards prescribed in  
32 subdivision (a) of this paragraph and that has been modified after market  
33 and not by the manufacturer to transport up to fifteen passengers,  
34 including the driver.

35       53. "Neighborhood electric vehicle" means a self-propelled  
36 electrically powered motor vehicle to which all of the following apply:

37       (a) The vehicle is emission free.

38       (b) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the  
39 ground.

40       (c) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for  
41 low-speed vehicles, unless excepted or exempted under federal law, set  
42 forth in 49 Code of Federal Regulations sections 571.3(b) and 571.500,  
43 respectively.

1       54. "Neighborhood occupantless electric vehicle" means a  
2 neighborhood electric vehicle that is not designed, intended or marketed  
3 for human occupancy.

4       55. "Nonresident" means a person who is not a resident of this  
5 state as defined in section 28-2001.

6       56. "Off-road recreational motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle  
7 that is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain travel  
8 and that is not operated on a public highway. Off-road recreational motor  
9 vehicle does not mean a motor vehicle used for construction, building  
10 trade, mining or agricultural purposes.

11       57. "Operational design domain":

12       (a) Means operating conditions under which a given automated  
13 driving system is specifically designed to function.

14       (b) Includes roadway types, speed range, environmental conditions,  
15 such as weather or time of day, and other domain constraints.

16       58. "Operator" means a person who drives a motor vehicle on a  
17 highway, who is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle on a highway  
18 or who is exercising control over or steering a vehicle being towed by a  
19 motor vehicle.

20       59. "Owner" means:

21       (a) A person who holds the legal title of a vehicle.

22       (b) If a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for the conditional  
23 sale or lease with the right of purchase on performance of the conditions  
24 stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested  
25 in the conditional vendee or lessee, the conditional vendee or lessee.

26       (c) If a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession of the  
27 vehicle, the mortgagor.

28       60. "Pedestrian" means any person afoot. A person who uses an  
29 electric personal assistive mobility device or a manual or motorized  
30 wheelchair is considered a pedestrian unless the manual wheelchair  
31 qualifies as a bicycle. For the purposes of this paragraph, "motorized  
32 wheelchair" means a self-propelled wheelchair that is used by a person for  
33 mobility.

34       61. "Personal delivery device":

35       (a) Means a device that is both of the following:

36       (i) Manufactured for transporting cargo and goods in an area  
37 described in section 28-1225.

38       (ii) Equipped with automated driving technology, including software  
39 and hardware, that enables the operation of the device with the remote  
40 support and supervision of a human.

41       (b) Does not include a personal mobile cargo carrying device.

42       62. "Personal mobile cargo carrying device" means an electronically  
43 powered device that:

44       (a) Is operated primarily on sidewalks and within crosswalks and  
45 that is designed to transport property.

1 (b) Weighs less than eighty pounds, excluding cargo.

2 (c) Operates at a maximum speed of twelve miles per hour.

3 (d) Is equipped with technology to transport personal property with  
4 the active monitoring of a property owner and that is primarily designed  
5 to remain within twenty-five feet of the property owner.

6 (e) Is equipped with a braking system that when active or engaged  
7 enables the personal mobile cargo carrying device to come to a controlled  
8 stop.

9 63. "Power sweeper" means an implement, with or without motive  
10 power, that is only incidentally operated or moved on a street or highway  
11 and that is designed for the removal of debris, dirt, gravel, litter or  
12 sand whether by broom, vacuum or regenerative air system from asphaltic  
13 concrete or cement concrete surfaces, including parking lots, highways,  
14 streets and warehouses, and a vehicle on which the implement is  
15 permanently mounted.

16 64. "Public transit" means the transportation of passengers on  
17 scheduled routes by means of a conveyance on an individual passenger  
18 fare-paying basis excluding transportation by a sightseeing bus, school  
19 bus or taxi or a vehicle not operated on a scheduled route basis.

20 65. "Reconstructed vehicle" means a vehicle that has been assembled  
21 or constructed largely by means of essential parts, new or used, derived  
22 from vehicles or makes of vehicles of various names, models and types or  
23 that, if originally otherwise constructed, has been materially altered by  
24 the removal of essential parts or by the addition or substitution of  
25 essential parts, new or used, derived from other vehicles or makes of  
26 vehicles. For the purposes of this paragraph, "essential parts" means  
27 integral and body parts, the removal, alteration or substitution of which  
28 will tend to conceal the identity or substantially alter the appearance of  
29 the vehicle.

30 66. "Residence district" means the territory contiguous to and  
31 including a highway not comprising a business district if the property on  
32 the highway for a distance of three hundred feet or more is in the main  
33 improved with residences or residences and buildings in use for business.

34 67. "Right-of-way" when used within the context of the regulation  
35 of the movement of traffic on a highway means the privilege of the  
36 immediate use of the highway. Right-of-way when used within the context  
37 of the real property on which transportation facilities and appurtenances  
38 to the facilities are constructed or maintained means the lands or  
39 interest in lands within the right-of-way boundaries.

40 68. "SAE J3016" means surface transportation recommended practice  
41 J3016 taxonomy and definitions for terms related to driving automation  
42 systems for on-road motor vehicles published by SAE international in June  
43 2018.

44 69. "School bus" means a motor vehicle that is designed for  
45 carrying more than ten passengers and that is either:

1 (a) Owned by any public or governmental agency or other institution  
2 and operated for the transportation of children to or from home or school  
3 on a regularly scheduled basis.

4 (b) Privately owned and operated for compensation for the  
5 transportation of children to or from home or school on a regularly  
6 scheduled basis.

7 70. "Scrap metal dealer" has the same meaning prescribed in section  
8 44-1641.

9 71. "Scrap vehicle" has the same meaning prescribed in section  
10 44-1641.

11 72. "Semitrailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive  
12 power, other than a pole trailer or single-axle tow dolly, that is  
13 designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor  
14 vehicle and that is constructed so that some part of its weight and that  
15 of its load rests on or is carried by another vehicle. For the purposes  
16 of this paragraph, "pole trailer" has the same meaning prescribed in  
17 section 28-601.

18 73. "Single-axle tow dolly" means a nonvehicle device that is drawn  
19 by a motor vehicle, that is designed and used exclusively to transport  
20 another motor vehicle and on which the front or rear wheels of the drawn  
21 motor vehicle are mounted on the tow dolly while the other wheels of the  
22 drawn motor vehicle remain in contact with the ground.

23 74. "State" means a state of the United States and the District of  
24 Columbia.

25 75. "State highway" means a state route or portion of a state route  
26 that is accepted and designated by the board as a state highway and that  
27 is maintained by the state.

28 76. "State route" means a right-of-way whether actually used as a  
29 highway or not that is designated by the board as a location for the  
30 construction of a state highway.

31 77. "Street" or "highway" means the entire width between the  
32 boundary lines of every way if a part of the way is open to the use of the  
33 public for purposes of vehicular travel.

34 78. "Taxi" means a motor vehicle that has a seating capacity not  
35 exceeding fifteen passengers, including the driver, that provides  
36 passenger services and that:

37 (a) Does not primarily operate on a regular route or between  
38 specified places.

39 (b) Offers local transportation for a fare determined on the basis  
40 of the distance traveled or prearranged ground transportation service as  
41 defined in section 28-141 for a predetermined fare.

42 79. "Title transfer form" means a paper or an electronic form that  
43 is prescribed by the department for the purpose of transferring a  
44 certificate of title from one owner to another owner.

1       80. "Traffic survival school" means a school that is licensed  
2 pursuant to chapter 8, article 7.1 of this title and that offers  
3 educational sessions that are designed to improve the safety and habits of  
4 drivers and that are approved by the department.

5       81. "Trailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive power,  
6 other than a pole trailer or single-axle tow dolly, that is designed for  
7 carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and  
8 that is constructed so that no part of its weight rests on the towing  
9 vehicle. A semitrailer equipped with an auxiliary front axle commonly  
10 known as a dolly is deemed to be a trailer. For the purposes of this  
11 paragraph, "pole trailer" has the same meaning prescribed in section  
12 28-601.

13       82. "Transportation network company" has the same meaning  
14 prescribed in section 28-9551.

15       83. "Transportation network company vehicle" has the same meaning  
16 prescribed in section 28-9551.

17       84. "Transportation network service" has the same meaning  
18 prescribed in section 28-9551.

19       85. "Truck" means a motor vehicle designed or used primarily for  
20 the carrying of property other than the effects of the driver or  
21 passengers and includes a motor vehicle to which has been added a box, a  
22 platform or other equipment for such carrying.

23       86. "Truck tractor" means a motor vehicle that is designed and used  
24 primarily for drawing other vehicles and that is not constructed to carry  
25 a load other than a part of the weight of the vehicle and load drawn.

26       87. "Vehicle":

27       (a) Means a device in, on or by which a person or property is or  
28 may be transported or drawn on a public highway.

29       (b) Does not include:

30       (i) Electric bicycles, electric miniature scooters, electric  
31 standup scooters and devices moved by human power.

32       (ii) Devices used exclusively on stationary rails or tracks.

33       (iii) Personal delivery devices.

34       (iv) Scrap vehicles.

35       (v) Personal mobile cargo carrying devices.

36       88. "Vehicle transporter" means either:

37       (a) A truck tractor capable of carrying a load and drawing a  
38 semitrailer.

39       (b) A truck tractor with a stinger-steered fifth wheel capable of  
40 carrying a load and drawing a semitrailer or a truck tractor with a dolly  
41 mounted fifth wheel that is securely fastened to the truck tractor at two  
42 or more points and that is capable of carrying a load and drawing a  
43 semitrailer.

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