REFERENCE TITLE: elections; mailing; curing; canvassing; precincts

State of Arizona House of Representatives Fifty-sixth Legislature Second Regular Session 2024

HB 2876

Introduced by Representatives Carbone: Carter, Parker J

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 16-411, 16-541, 16-542, 16-550, 16-558.01, 16-642 AND 16-648, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO CONDUCT OF ELECTIONS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: 1 2 Section 1. Section 16-411, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 3 read: 4 16-411. Designation of election precincts and polling places; 5 electioneering; wait times A. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER LAW. THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, THE 6 COUNTY RECORDER AND THE COUNTY OFFICER IN CHARGE OF ELECTIONS MAY NOT USE 7 8 A VOTING CENTER, AN EARLY VOTING LOCATION OR ANOTHER SIMILAR METHOD OF 9 VOTING. AND ALL VOTING SHALL OCCUR IN INDIVIDUAL PRECINCTS WITH BALLOTS 10 THAT ARE PRINTED BEFORE DELIVERY TO THE POLLING PLACE. The board of supervisors of each county, on or before October 1 of each year preceding 11 12 the year of a general election, by an order, shall establish a convenient 13 number of election precincts in the county and define the boundaries of 14 the precincts as follows: 15 1. The election precinct boundaries shall be established so as to be included within election districts prescribed by law for elected 16 17 officers of the state and its political subdivisions, including community college district precincts, except those elected officers provided for in 18 19 titles 30 and 48. 20 2. If after October 1 of the year preceding the year of a general

election the board of supervisors must further adjust precinct boundaries due to the redistricting of election districts as prescribed by law and to comply with this subsection, the board of supervisors shall adjust these precinct boundaries as soon as is practicable.

B. At least twenty days before a general or primary election, and at least ten days before a special election, the board shall designate one polling place within each precinct where the election shall be held, except that:

29 1. On a specific finding of the board, included in the order or 30 resolution designating polling places pursuant to this subsection, that no 31 suitable polling place is available within a precinct, a polling place for 32 that precinct may be designated within an adjacent precinct.

33 2. Adjacent precincts may be combined if boundaries so established 34 are included in election districts prescribed by law for state elected 35 officials and political subdivisions including community college districts 36 but not including elected officials prescribed by titles 30 and 48. The 37 charge of elections may also split a precinct for officer in 38 administrative purposes. The polling places shall be listed in separate 39 sections of the order or resolution.

40 3. On a specific finding of the board that the number of persons 41 who are listed as early voters pursuant to section 16-544 and who are not 42 expected to have their ballots tabulated at the polling place as 43 prescribed in section 16-579.02 is likely to substantially reduce the 44 number of voters appearing at one or more specific polling places at that election, adjacent precincts may be consolidated by combining polling places and precinct boards for that election. The board of supervisors shall ensure that a reasonable and adequate number of polling places will be designated for that election. Any consolidated polling places shall be listed in separate sections of the order or resolution of the board.

6 4. On a specific resolution of the board, the board may authorize the use of voting centers in place of or in addition to specifically 7 8 designated polling places. A voting center shall allow any voter in that 9 county to receive the appropriate ballot for that voter on election day 10 after presenting identification as prescribed in section 16-579 and to 11 lawfully cast the ballot. Voting centers may be established -in12 coordination and consultation with the county recorder, at other county 13 offices or at other locations in the county deemed appropriate.

14 5. On a specific resolution of the board of supervisors that is 15 limited to a specific election date and that is voted on by a recorded 16 vote, the board may authorize the county recorder or other officer in 17 charge of elections to use emergency voting centers as follows:

18 (a) The board shall specify in the resolution the location and the 19 hours of operation of the emergency voting centers.

(b) A qualified elector voting at an emergency voting center shall provide identification as prescribed in section 16-579, except that notwithstanding section 16-579, subsection A, paragraph 2, for any voting at an emergency voting center, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections may allow a qualified elector to update the elector's voter registration information as provided for in the secretary of state's instructions and procedures manual adopted pursuant to section 16-452.

27 (c) If an emergency voting center established pursuant to this 28 section becomes unavailable and there is not sufficient time for the board 29 of supervisors to convene to approve an alternate location for that 30 emergency voting center, the county recorder or other officer in charge of 31 elections may make changes to the approved emergency voting center location and shall notify the public and the board of supervisors 32 33 regarding that change as soon as practicable. The alternate emergency 34 voting center shall be as close in proximity to the approved emergency 35 voting center location as possible.

C. If the board fails to designate the place for holding the 36 election, or if it cannot be held at or about the place designated, the 37 justice of the peace in the precinct, two days before the election, by an 38 39 order, copies of which the justice of the peace shall immediately post in 40 three public places in the precinct, shall designate the place within the 41 precinct for holding the election. If there is no justice of the peace in 42 the precinct, or if the justice of the peace fails to do so, the election 43 board of the precinct shall designate and give notice of the place within 44 the precinct of holding the election. For any election in which there are

1 no candidates for elected office appearing on the ballot, the board may 2 consolidate polling places and precinct boards and may consolidate the 3 tabulation of results for that election if all of the following apply:

4 1. All affected voters are notified by mail of the change at least 5 thirty-three days before the election.

6 2. Notice of the change in polling places includes notice of the 7 new voting location, notice of the hours for voting on election day and 8 notice of the telephone number to call for voter assistance.

9 3. All affected voters receive information on early voting that 10 includes the application used to request an early voting ballot.

D. The board is not required to designate a polling place for special district mail ballot elections held pursuant to article 8.1 of this chapter, but the board may designate one or more sites for voters to deposit marked ballots until 7:00 p.m. on the day of the election.

E. Except as provided in subsection F of this section, a public school shall provide sufficient space for use as a polling place for any city, county or state election when requested by the officer in charge of elections.

F. The principal of the school may deny a request to provide space for use as a polling place for any city, county or state election if, within two weeks after a request has been made, the principal provides a written statement indicating a reason the election cannot be held in the school, including any of the following:

24 25 1. Space is not available at the school.

2. The safety or welfare of the children would be jeopardized.

G. The board shall make available to the public as a public record a list of the polling places for all precincts in which the election is to be held.

29 H. Except in the case of an emergency, any facility that is used as 30 a polling place on election day or that is used as an early voting site 31 during the period of early voting shall allow persons to electioneer and 32 engage in other political activity outside of the seventy-five foot limit 33 prescribed by section 16-515 in public areas and parking lots used by 34 voters. This subsection does not allow the temporary or permanent 35 construction of structures in public areas and parking lots or the blocking or other impairment of access to parking spaces for voters. 36 The county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall post on its 37 38 website at least two weeks before election day a list of those polling 39 places in which emergency conditions prevent electioneering and shall 40 specify the reason the emergency designation was granted and the number of 41 attempts that were made to find a polling place before granting an 42 emergency designation. If the polling place is not on the website list of 43 polling places with emergency designations, electioneering and other 44 political activity shall be allowed outside of the seventy-five foot

limit. If an emergency arises after the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections' initial website posting, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall update the website as soon as is practicable to include any new polling places, shall highlight the polling place location on the website and shall specify the reason the emergency designation was granted and the number of attempts that were made to find a polling place before granting an emergency designation.

8 I. For the purposes of this section, a county recorder or other 9 officer in charge of elections shall designate a polling place as an 10 emergency polling place and thus prohibit persons from electioneering and 11 engaging in other political activity outside of the seventy-five foot 12 limit prescribed by section 16-515 but inside the property of the facility 13 that is hosting the polling place if any of the following occurs:

14 1. An act of God renders a previously set polling place as 15 unusable.

16 2. A county recorder or other officer in charge of elections has 17 exhausted all options and there are no suitable facilities in a precinct 18 that are willing to be a polling place unless a facility can be given an 19 emergency designation.

J. The secretary of state shall provide through the instructions and procedures manual adopted pursuant to section 16-452 the maximum allowable wait time for any election that is subject to section 16-204 and provide for a method to reduce voter wait time at the polls in the primary and general elections. The method shall consider at least all of the following for primary and general elections in each precinct:

The number of ballots voted in the prior primary and general
 elections.

28 2. The number of registered voters who voted early in the prior 29 primary and general elections.

30 3. The number of registered voters and the number of registered 31 voters who cast an early ballot for the current primary or general 32 election.

4. The number of registered voters whose early ballots were
 tabulated on-site as prescribed in section 16-579.02 in the prior primary
 and general elections.

36 5. The number of election board members and clerks and the number 37 of rosters that will reduce voter wait time at the polls.

38 Sec. 2. Section 16-541, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 39 read:

16-541. <u>Early voting</u>

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A. Any election called pursuant to the laws of this state shall provide for early voting AS PRESCRIBED BY THIS SECTION, including voting by the use of an accessible vote by United States mail option for persons who are blind or have a visual impairment. Any qualified elector may vote 1 by early ballot. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER LAW, A QUALIFIED ELECTOR MAY
2 VOTE BY EARLY BALLOT ONLY IF:

THE QUALIFIED ELECTOR IS REGISTERED TO VOTE IN THIS STATE AND IS
A STUDENT WHO IS TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM THIS STATE FOR THE PURPOSE OF
ATTENDING SCHOOL. THE STUDENT SHALL PROVIDE DOCUMENTATION TO THE COUNTY
RECORDER THAT DEMONSTRATES THE STUDENT IS TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM THIS
STATE TO ATTEND SCHOOL.

8 2. THE QUALIFIED ELECTOR IS REGISTERED TO VOTE IN THIS STATE AND IS 9 REQUIRED TO TEMPORARILY RESIDE OUTSIDE THIS STATE. THE QUALIFIED ELECTOR 10 SHALL PROVIDE DOCUMENTATION TO THE COUNTY RECORDER THAT DEMONSTRATES THAT 11 THE QUALIFIED ELECTOR IS REQUIRED TO TEMPORARILY RESIDE OUTSIDE THIS 12 STATE.

133. THE QUALIFIED ELECTOR IS REQUIRED TO TRAVEL ON ELECTION DAY AND14PROVIDES DOCUMENTATION TO THE COUNTY RECORDER THAT DEMONSTRATES THAT THE15QUALIFIED ELECTOR IS REQUIRED TO TRAVEL.

16 4. THE QUALIFIED ELECTOR IS ELDERLY OR IS A PERSON WITH A 17 DISABILITY.

18 5. THE QUALIFIED ELECTOR IS ELIGIBLE TO VOTE UNDER THE UNIFORMED
19 AND OVERSEAS CITIZENS ABSENTEE VOTING ACT (P.L. 99-410; 100 STAT. 924; 52
20 UNITED STATES CODE SECTION 20310).

B. A qualified elector of a special district organized pursuant to title 48 shall be permitted to vote early in any special district mail ballot election as provided in article 8.1 of this chapter.

24 Sec. 3. Section 16-542, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 25 read:

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16-542. <u>Request for ballot: civil penalties: violation:</u> <u>classification</u>

28 A. Within ninety-three days before any election called pursuant to the laws of this state, an elector may make a verbal or signed request to 29 30 the county recorder, or other officer in charge of elections for the 31 applicable political subdivision of this state in whose jurisdiction the 32 elector is registered to vote, for an official early ballot. In addition 33 to name and address, the requesting elector shall provide the date of 34 birth and state or country of birth or other information that if compared 35 to the voter registration information on file would confirm the identity of the elector. If the request indicates that the elector needs a primary 36 election ballot and a general election ballot, the county recorder or 37 38 other officer in charge of elections shall honor the request. For any 39 partisan primary election, if the elector is not registered as a member of 40 a political party that is entitled to continued representation on the 41 ballot pursuant to section 16-804, the elector shall designate the ballot 42 of only one of the political parties that is entitled to continued 43 representation on the ballot and the elector may receive and vote the 44 ballot of only that one political party, which also shall include any

nonpartisan offices and ballot questions, or the elector shall designate 1 2 the ballot for nonpartisan offices and ballot questions only and the 3 elector may receive and vote the ballot that contains only nonpartisan 4 offices and ballot questions. The county recorder or other officer in 5 charge of elections shall process any request for an early ballot for a municipal election pursuant to this subsection. The county recorder may 6 7 establish on-site early voting locations at the recorder's office, which 8 shall be open and available for use beginning the same day that a county 9 begins to send out the early ballots. The county recorder may also 10 establish any other early voting locations in the county the recorder 11 Any on-site early voting location or other early voting deems necessary. 12 location shall require each elector to present identification as prescribed in section 16-579 before receiving a ballot. 13 Notwithstanding section 16-579, subsection A, paragraph 2, at any on-site early voting 14 15 location or other early voting location the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections may provide for a qualified elector to 16 17 update the elector's voter registration information as provided for in the 18 secretary of state's instructions and procedures manual adopted pursuant 19 to section 16-452.

20 B. Notwithstanding subsection A of this section, a request for an 21 official early ballot from an absent uniformed services voter or overseas 22 voter as defined in the uniformed and overseas citizens absentee voting 23 act of 1986 (P.L. 99-410; 52 United States Code section 20310) or a voter 24 whose information is protected pursuant to section 16-153 that is received 25 by the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections more than 26 ninety-three days before the election is valid. If requested by the 27 absent uniformed services or overseas voter, or a voter whose information 28 is protected pursuant to section 16-153, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall provide to the requesting voter early 29 30 ballot materials through the next regularly scheduled general election for federal office immediately following receipt of the request unless a 31 32 different period of time, which does not exceed the next two regularly 33 scheduled general elections for federal office, is designated by the 34 voter.

35 The county recorder or other officer in charge of elections С. shall mail the early ballot and the envelope for its return postage 36 prepaid to the address provided by the requesting elector within five days 37 38 after receipt of the official early ballots from the officer charged by 39 law with the duty of preparing ballots pursuant to section 16-545, except 40 that early ballot distribution shall not begin more than twenty-seven 41 THIRTY-FOUR days before the election. If an early ballot request is 42 received on or before the thirty-first THIRTY-EIGHTH day before the election, the early ballot shall be distributed not earlier than the 43

1 twenty-seventh THIRTY-FOURTH day before the election and not later than 2 the twenty-fourth THIRTY-FIRST day before the election.

3 D. Only the elector may be in possession of that elector's unvoted 4 early ballot. If a complete and correct request is made by the elector 5 within twenty-seven THIRTY-FOUR days before the election, the mailing must be made within forty-eight hours after receipt of the request. Saturdays, 6 7 Sundays and other legal holidays are excluded from the computation of the 8 forty-eight hour FORTY-EIGHT-HOUR period prescribed by this subsection. 9 If a complete and correct request is made by an absent uniformed services 10 voter or an overseas voter before the election, the regular early ballot 11 shall be transmitted by mail, by fax or by other electronic format 12 approved by the secretary of state within twenty-four hours after the 13 early ballots are delivered pursuant to section 16-545, subsection B, 14 excluding Sundays.

15 Ε. In order to be complete and correct and to receive an early ballot by mail, an elector's request that an early ballot be mailed to the 16 17 elector's residence or temporary address must include all of the 18 information prescribed by subsection A of this section and must be 19 received by the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections $\pi\sigma$ 20 NOT later than 5:00 p.m. on the eleventh day preceding the election. An 21 elector who appears personally $\pi\sigma$ NOT later than 5:00 p.m. on the Friday 22 preceding the election at an on-site early voting location that is 23 established by the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections 24 shall be given a ballot after presenting identification as prescribed in 25 section 16-579 and shall be permitted ALLOWED to vote at the on-site location. Notwithstanding section 16-579, subsection A, paragraph 2, at 26 any on-site early voting location the county recorder or other officer in 27 28 charge of elections may provide for a qualified elector to update the 29 elector's voter registration information as provided for in the secretary 30 of state's instructions and procedures manual adopted pursuant to section 16-452. If an elector's request to receive an early ballot is not 31 32 complete and correct but complies with all other requirements of this 33 section, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall 34 attempt to notify the elector of the deficiency of the request.

F. Unless an elector specifies that the address to which an early ballot is to be sent is a temporary address, the recorder may use the information from an early ballot request form to update voter registration records.

39 G. The county recorder or other officer in charge of early 40 balloting shall provide an alphabetized list of all voters in the precinct 41 who have requested and have been sent an early ballot to the election 42 board of the precinct in which the voter is registered not later than the 43 day before the election.

H. As a result of experiencing an emergency between 5:00 p.m. on 1 2 the Friday preceding the election and 5:00 p.m. on the Monday preceding 3 the election, qualified electors may request to vote in the manner 4 prescribed by the board of supervisors of their respective county. Before voting pursuant to this subsection, an elector who experiences 5 an emergency shall provide identification as prescribed in section 16-579 and 6 7 shall sign a statement under penalty of perjury that states that the 8 person is experiencing or experienced an emergency after 5:00 p.m. on the 9 Friday immediately preceding the election and before 5:00 p.m. on the 10 Monday immediately preceding the election that would prevent the person 11 from voting at the polls. Signed statements received pursuant to this 12 subsection are not subject to inspection pursuant to title 39, chapter 1, 13 article 2. For the purposes of this subsection, "emergency" means any 14 unforeseen circumstances that would prevent the elector from voting at the 15 polls.

I. Notwithstanding section 16-579, subsection A, paragraph 2, for any voting pursuant to subsection H of this section, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections may allow a qualified elector to update the elector's voter registration information as provided for in the secretary of state's instructions and procedures manual adopted pursuant to section 16-452.

J. A candidate, political committee or other organization may distribute early ballot request forms to voters. If the early ballot request forms include a printed address for return, the addressee shall be the political subdivision that will conduct the election. Failure to use the political subdivision as the return addressee is punishable by a civil penalty of up to three times the cost of the production and distribution of the request.

29 K. All original and completed early ballot request forms that are 30 received by a candidate, political committee or other organization shall be submitted within six business days after receipt by a candidate, 31 32 political committee or other organization or eleven days before the 33 election day, whichever is earlier, to the political subdivision that will 34 conduct the election. Any person, political committee or other 35 organization that fails to submit a completed early ballot request form within the prescribed time is subject to a civil penalty of up to \$25 per 36 37 day for each completed form withheld from submittal. Any person who 38 knowingly fails to submit a completed early ballot request form before the 39 submission deadline for the election immediately following the completion 40 of the form is guilty of a class 6 felony.

L. Except for a voter who is on the active early voting list prescribed by section 16-544, a voter who requests a onetime early ballot pursuant to THIS section 16-542 or for an election conducted pursuant to section 16-409 or article 8.1 of this chapter, a county recorder, city or 1 town clerk or other election officer may not deliver or mail an early 2 ballot to a person who has not requested an early ballot for that 3 election. An election officer who knowingly violates this subsection is 4 guilty of a class 5 felony.

5 Sec. 4. Section 16-550, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 6 read:

7 8 16-550. <u>Receipt of voter's ballot; cure period; tracking</u> <u>system</u>

9 A. Except for early ballots tabulated as prescribed in section 10 16-579.02, on receipt of the envelope containing the early ballot and the 11 ballot affidavit, the county recorder or other officer in charge of 12 elections shall compare the signatures thereon SIGNATURE ON THE ENVELOPE with the signature of the elector on the elector's registration record. 13 14 If the signature is inconsistent with the elector's signature on the 15 elector's registration record, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall make reasonable efforts to contact the voter. 16 17 advise the voter of the inconsistent signature and allow the voter to 18 correct or the county to confirm the inconsistent signature. The county 19 recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall allow signatures to 20 be corrected not later than the fifth SECOND business day after a primary, 21 general or special election that includes a federal office or the third 22 business day after any other AN election. If the signature is missing, 23 the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall make reasonable efforts to contact the elector, advise the elector of the 24 25 missing signature and allow the elector to add the elector's signature not 26 later than 7:00 p.m. on election day. If satisfied that the signatures 27 correspond, the recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall 28 hold the envelope containing the early ballot and the completed affidavit 29 unopened in accordance with the rules of the secretary of state.

B. The recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall thereafter safely keep the affidavits and early ballots in the recorder's or other officer's office and may deliver them for tallying pursuant to section 16-551. Tallying of ballots may begin immediately after the envelope and completed affidavit are processed pursuant to this section and delivered to the early election board.

36 C. The county recorder shall send a list of all voters who were 37 issued early ballots to the election board of the precinct in which the 38 voter is registered.

D. For a county that uses early ballots, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall provide an early ballot tracking system that indicates whether the voter's early ballot has been received and whether the early ballot has been verified and sent to be tabulated or rejected. The county recorder or other officer in charge of elections shall provide voters with access to the early ballot tracking
 system on the county's website.

3 4 E. This section does not apply to:1. A special taxing district that is authorized pursuant to section

5 16-191 to conduct its own elections.

6 2. A special district mail ballot election that is conducted 7 pursuant to article 8.1 of this chapter.

8 Sec. 5. Section 16-558.01, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 9 read:

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16-558.01. Mailing of ballots

Not more than twenty-seven THIRTY-FOUR days before the election and 11 12 not fewer than fifteen days before the election, the county recorder or other officer in charge of elections for the special district shall send 13 by nonforwardable mail all official ballots with printed instructions and 14 15 a return envelope bearing a printed ballot affidavit as described in 16 section 16-547 to each qualified elector entitled to vote in the 17 election. The envelope in which the ballot is mailed shall be clearly marked with the statement required by the postmaster to receive an address 18 19 correction and notification. The district governing board shall determine 20 whether the voter or the district governing board will pay for the postage 21 for the return of electors' marked ballots. An elector who votes in a special district mail ballot election shall return the elector's marked 22 23 ballot to the recorder or other officer in charge of the election or to a 24 designated depository site as provided in section 16-411 $n\sigma$ NOT later than 25 7:00 p.m. on the day of the election.

26 Sec. 6. Section 16-642, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 27 read:

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16-642. <u>Canvass of election; postponements</u>

A. The governing body holding an election shall meet and canvass the election not less than six days nor more than twenty TWELVE days following the election.

B. The governing body of a special district as defined in title 48 shall present to the board of supervisors a certified copy of the official canvass of the election at the next regularly scheduled meeting of the board of supervisors. For purposes of contesting a special district election as described in section 16-673, the canvass is not complete until the presentation to the board of supervisors is made.

C. If, at the time of the meeting of the governing body, the returns from any polling place in the election district where the polls were opened and an election held are found to be missing, the canvass shall be postponed from day to day until all the returns are received or until six postponements have been had.

Sec. 7. Section 16-648, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 1 2 read: 3 16-648. Canvass for state offices, amendments and measures; 4 postponement 5 A. On the fourth Monday FOURTEENTH CALENDAR DAY following a general 6 election, the secretary of state, in the presence of the governor and the 7 attorney general, shall canvass all offices for which the nominees filed 8 nominating petitions and papers with the secretary of state pursuant to 9 section 16-311, subsection E. 10 B. The secretary of state, in the presence of the governor and the chief justice of the supreme court, shall canvass all proposed 11 12 constitutional amendments and initiated or referred measures, as shown by the certified copies of official canvass received from the several 13 counties, and forthwith certify the result to the governor. 14 15 C. If the official canvass of any county has not been received on the fourth Monday FOURTEENTH CALENDAR DAY following the general election, 16 17 the canvass shall be postponed from day to day, not to exceed thirty days from the date of the election, until canvasses from all counties are 18 19 received. 20 Sec. 8. Conforming legislation 21 The legislative council staff shall prepare proposed legislation 22 conforming the Arizona Revised Statutes to the provisions of this act for 23 consideration in the fifty-seventh legislature, first regular session. 24 Sec. 9. <u>Short title</u> 25 This act may be cited as the "Free, Fair and Transparent Elections 26 Act".