FACT SHEET FOR S.B. 1274

computer data centers; TPT; refund

Purpose

Retroactive to taxable periods beginning January 1, 2022, requires a computer data center (CDC) that claims a tax refund beginning January 1, 2022, to submit the refund using the standard tax refund process.

Background

In 2013, the Legislature established the CDC Program. The Arizona Commerce Authority (ACA) operates the CDC Program in conjunction with the Arizona Department of Revenue (ADOR). A CDC is a facility that is predominately used to house working servers for one or more businesses or owners. A CDC may have uninterruptible energy supply or backup generator power as well as temperature control infrastructure.

Current statute requires the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from sales of CDC equipment that is to be used in the CDC and that is sold to the owner, operator or qualified colocation tenant of a certified CDC to be deducted from the tax base for the retail classification of transaction privilege tax (TPT) (A.R.S. §§ 42-5061 and 42-5159). To qualify for the tax relief, a qualified CDC must submit: 1) an application for CDC certification and receive a letter of certification from the ACA; and 2) a signed affirmation that the CDC will satisfy the applicable capital investment threshold. Tax relief is the statutorily prescribed TPT, use tax, prime contracting tax and municipal tax deductions from the gross proceeds of sales or gross income from the sale, use, installation, assembly, repair or maintenance of CDC equipment for use at a CDC (A.R.S. § 41-1519).

Laws 2021, Chapter 266 modified the definition of tax relief and allowed a CDC to claim a TPT or use tax refund by December 31, 2021, based on the new definition, retroactive to taxable periods beginning September 13, 2013. The maximum aggregate amount of refunds for claims filed between January 1, 2021, and December 31, 2021, was $10,000.

There is no anticipated fiscal impact to the state General Fund associated with this legislation.

Provisions

1. Requires a CDC that claims a tax refund beginning January 1, 2022, to submit the refund using the standard tax refund process and exempts CDC claims after that date from the aggregate cap and related guidelines for refund claims filed during 2021.
2. Makes technical changes.

3. Becomes effective on the general effective date, retroactive to taxable periods beginning January 1, 2022.

Prepared by Senate Research
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