

REFERENCE TITLE: aggravated assault; strangulation; sentencing

State of Arizona  
Senate  
Fifty-fifth Legislature  
Second Regular Session  
2022

# SB 1025

Introduced by  
Senator Steele

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 13-1204, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO AGGRAVATED ASSAULT.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 13-1204, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to  
3 read:

4 13-1204. Aggravated assault; classification; definitions

5 A. A person commits aggravated assault if the person commits  
6 assault as prescribed by section 13-1203 under any of the following  
7 circumstances:

8 1. If the person causes serious physical injury to another.

9 2. If the person uses a deadly weapon or dangerous instrument.

10 3. If the person commits the assault by any means of force that  
11 causes temporary but substantial disfigurement, temporary but substantial  
12 loss or impairment of any body organ or part or a fracture of any body  
13 part.

14 4. If the person commits the assault while the victim is bound or  
15 otherwise physically restrained or while the victim's capacity to resist  
16 is substantially impaired.

17 5. If the person commits the assault after entering the private  
18 home of another with the intent to commit the assault.

19 6. If the person is eighteen years of age or older and commits the  
20 assault on a minor under fifteen years of age.

21 7. If the person commits assault as prescribed by section 13-1203,  
22 subsection A, paragraph 1 or 3 and the person is in violation of an order  
23 of protection issued against the person pursuant to section 13-3602 or  
24 13-3624.

25 8. If the person commits the assault knowing or having reason to  
26 know that the victim is any of the following:

27 (a) A peace officer or a person summoned and directed by the  
28 officer.

29 (b) A constable or a person summoned and directed by the constable  
30 while engaged in the execution of any official duties or if the assault  
31 results from the execution of the constable's official duties.

32 (c) A firefighter, fire investigator, fire inspector, emergency  
33 medical technician or paramedic engaged in the execution of any official  
34 duties or a person summoned and directed by such individual while engaged  
35 in the execution of any official duties or if the assault results from the  
36 execution of the official duties of the firefighter, fire investigator,  
37 fire inspector, emergency medical technician or paramedic.

38 (d) A teacher or other person employed by any school and the  
39 teacher or other employee is on the grounds of a school or grounds  
40 adjacent to the school or is in any part of a building or vehicle used for  
41 school purposes, any teacher or school nurse visiting a private home in  
42 the course of the teacher's or nurse's professional duties or any teacher  
43 engaged in any authorized and organized classroom activity held on other  
44 than school grounds.

1 (e) A health care practitioner who is certified or licensed  
2 pursuant to title 32, chapter 13, 15, 17 or 25, or a person summoned and  
3 directed by the licensed health care practitioner while engaged in the  
4 person's professional duties. This subdivision does not apply if the  
5 person who commits the assault is seriously mentally ill, as defined in  
6 section 36-550, or is afflicted with alzheimer's disease or related  
7 dementia.

8 (f) A prosecutor while engaged in the execution of any official  
9 duties or if the assault results from the execution of the prosecutor's  
10 official duties.

11 (g) A code enforcement officer as defined in section 39-123 while  
12 engaged in the execution of any official duties or if the assault results  
13 from the execution of the code enforcement officer's official duties.

14 (h) A state or municipal park ranger while engaged in the execution  
15 of any official duties or if the assault results from the execution of the  
16 park ranger's official duties.

17 (i) A public defender while engaged in the execution of any  
18 official duties or if the assault results from the execution of the public  
19 defender's official duties.

20 (j) A judicial officer while engaged in the execution of any  
21 official duties or if the assault results from the execution of the  
22 judicial officer's official duties.

23 9. If the person knowingly takes or attempts to exercise control  
24 over any of the following:

25 (a) A peace officer's or other officer's firearm and the person  
26 knows or has reason to know that the victim is a peace officer or other  
27 officer employed by one of the agencies listed in paragraph 10,  
28 subdivision (a), item (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) or (v) of this subsection.

29 (b) Any weapon other than a firearm that is being used by a peace  
30 officer or other officer or that the officer is attempting to use, and the  
31 person knows or has reason to know that the victim is a peace officer or  
32 other officer employed by one of the agencies listed in paragraph 10,  
33 subdivision (a), item (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) or (v) of this subsection.

34 (c) Any implement that is being used by a peace officer or other  
35 officer or that the officer is attempting to use, and the person knows or  
36 has reason to know that the victim is a peace officer or other officer  
37 employed by one of the agencies listed in paragraph 10, subdivision (a),  
38 item (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) or (v) of this subsection. For the purposes  
39 of this subdivision, "implement" means an object that is designed for or  
40 that is capable of restraining or injuring an individual. Implement does  
41 not include handcuffs.

42 10. If the person meets both of the following conditions:

43 (a) Is imprisoned or otherwise subject to the custody of any of the  
44 following:

45 (i) The state department of corrections.

1 (ii) The department of juvenile corrections.

2 (iii) A law enforcement agency.

3 (iv) A county or city jail or an adult or juvenile detention  
4 facility of a city or county.

5 (v) Any other entity that is contracting with the state department  
6 of corrections, the department of juvenile corrections, a law enforcement  
7 agency, another state, any private correctional facility, a county, a city  
8 or the federal bureau of prisons or other federal agency that has  
9 responsibility for sentenced or unsentenced prisoners.

10 (b) Commits an assault knowing or having reason to know that the  
11 victim is acting in an official capacity as an employee of any of the  
12 entities listed in subdivision (a) of this paragraph.

13 11. If the person uses a simulated deadly weapon.

14 B. A person commits aggravated assault if the person commits  
15 assault by either intentionally, knowingly or recklessly causing any  
16 physical injury to another person, intentionally placing another person in  
17 reasonable apprehension of imminent physical injury or knowingly touching  
18 another person with the intent to injure the person, and both of the  
19 following occur:

20 1. The person intentionally or knowingly impedes the normal  
21 breathing or circulation of blood of another person by applying pressure  
22 to the throat or neck, **BY APPLYING EXCESSIVE PRESSURE TO THE CHEST** or by  
23 obstructing the nose and mouth either manually or through the use of an  
24 instrument.

25 2. Any of the circumstances exists that are set forth in section  
26 13-3601, subsection A, paragraph 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.

27 C. A person who is convicted of intentionally or knowingly  
28 committing aggravated assault on a peace officer pursuant to subsection A,  
29 paragraph 1 or 2 of this section shall be sentenced to imprisonment for  
30 not less than the presumptive sentence authorized under chapter 7 of this  
31 title and is not eligible for suspension of sentence, commutation or  
32 release on any basis until the sentence imposed is served.

33 **D. A PERSON WHO IS CONVICTED OF AGGRAVATED ASSAULT PURSUANT TO**  
34 **SUBSECTION B OF THIS SECTION IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR SUSPENSION OF SENTENCE,**  
35 **COMMUTATION OR RELEASE ON ANY BASIS UNTIL THE SENTENCE IMPOSED IS SERVED.**

36 ~~D.~~ E. It is not a defense to a prosecution for assaulting a peace  
37 officer or a mitigating circumstance that the peace officer was not on  
38 duty or engaged in the execution of any official duties.

39 ~~E.~~ F. Except pursuant to subsections ~~F~~ and G **AND H** of this  
40 section, aggravated assault pursuant to subsection A, paragraph 1 or 2,  
41 paragraph 9, subdivision (a) or paragraph 11 of this section is a class 3  
42 felony except if the aggravated assault is a violation of subsection A,  
43 paragraph 1 or 2 of this section and the victim is under fifteen years of  
44 age it is a class 2 felony punishable pursuant to section 13-705.  
45 Aggravated assault pursuant to subsection A, paragraph 3 or subsection B

1 of this section is a class 4 felony. Aggravated assault pursuant to  
2 subsection A, paragraph 9, subdivision (b) or paragraph 10 of this section  
3 is a class 5 felony. Aggravated assault pursuant to subsection A,  
4 paragraph 4, 5, 6, 7 or 8 or paragraph 9, subdivision (c) of this section  
5 is a class 6 felony.

6 ~~F.~~ G. Aggravated assault pursuant to subsection A, paragraph 1 or  
7 2 of this section committed on a peace officer is a class 2 felony.  
8 Aggravated assault pursuant to subsection A, paragraph 3 of this section  
9 committed on a peace officer is a class 3 felony. Aggravated assault  
10 pursuant to subsection A, paragraph 8, subdivision (a) of this section  
11 committed on a peace officer is a class 5 felony unless the assault  
12 results in any physical injury to the peace officer, in which case it is a  
13 class 4 felony.

14 ~~G.~~ H. Aggravated assault pursuant to:

15 1. Subsection A, paragraph 1 or 2 of this section is a class 2  
16 felony if committed on a prosecutor.

17 2. Subsection A, paragraph 3 of this section is a class 3 felony if  
18 committed on a prosecutor.

19 3. Subsection A, paragraph 8, subdivision (f) of this section is a  
20 class 5 felony if the assault results in physical injury to a prosecutor.

21 ~~H.~~ I. For the purposes of this section:

22 1. "Judicial officer" means a justice of the supreme court, judge,  
23 justice of the peace or magistrate or a commissioner or hearing officer of  
24 a state, county or municipal court.

25 2. "Prosecutor" means a county attorney, a municipal prosecutor or  
26 the attorney general and includes an assistant or deputy county attorney,  
27 municipal prosecutor or attorney general.