

House Engrossed
artificial intelligence; requirements

State of Arizona
House of Representatives
Fifty-fifth Legislature
Second Regular Session
2022

HOUSE BILL 2685

AN ACT

AMENDING TITLE 18, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING CHAPTER 7; RELATING
TO INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Title 18, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended by adding
3 chapter 7, to read:

4 CHAPTER 7

5 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

6 ARTICLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

7 18-701. Artificial intelligence; requirement

8 A. AN ALGORITHM THAT ENABLES ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE TO LEARN AND
9 IMPLEMENT DECISIONS WITHOUT HUMAN INTERVENTION MUST COMPLY WITH ALL
10 FEDERAL AND STATE LAWS.

11 B. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE MAY NOT INFRINGE ON A HUMAN BEING'S
12 CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

13 Sec. 2. Artificial intelligence study committee; members;
14 duties; reports; delayed repeal

15 A. The study committee on Artificial Intelligence is established
16 consisting of the following members:

17 1. Three members of the senate who are appointed by the president
18 of the senate, not more than the two of whom are members of the same
19 political party. The president of the senate shall designate one of these
20 members to serve as cochairperson of the committee.

21 2. Three members of the house of representatives who are appointed
22 by the speaker of the house of representatives, not more than two of whom
23 are members of the same political party. The speaker of the house of
24 representatives shall designate one of these members to serve as
25 cochairperson of the committee.

26 3. Three public members who are appointed by the speaker of the
27 house of representatives.

28 4. Three public members who are appointed by the president of the
29 senate.

30 B. The committee shall:

31 1. Meet as often as the chairpersons deem necessary.

32 2. Review data on the scope of artificial intelligence throughout
33 the country.

34 3. Determine how to legislate algorithms that require artificial
35 intelligence to:

36 (a) Fulfill ethical principles ensuring no unintended human harm
37 occurs.

38 (b) Provide transparency and traceability of data loss and decision
39 making.

40 (c) Support human agency and fundamental rights.

41 4. Compile an overview of potential legislation.

42 C. On or before December 31, 2022, the committee shall submit a
43 report regarding the committee's findings and recommendations of
44 legislative priorities that will foster a positive artificial intelligence
45 environment in this state to the president of the senate and the speaker

1 of the house of representatives and provide a copy of this report to the
2 secretary of state.

3 D. This section is repealed from and after September 30, 2023.

4 Sec. 3. Legislative intent

5 The legislature intends by this act to protect citizens of this
6 state from potential harm caused by algorithmic artificial intelligence
7 designed to emulate human beings.