

REFERENCE TITLE: **electric bicycles; definition; use**

State of Arizona
House of Representatives
Fifty-third Legislature
Second Regular Session
2018

HB 2652

Introduced by
Representative Allen J (with permission of Committee on Rules)

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 28-101, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; AMENDING TITLE 28, CHAPTER 3, ARTICLE 11, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING SECTION 28-819; AMENDING SECTION 28-2516, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO ELECTRIC BICYCLES.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:
2 Section 1. Section 28-101, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
3 read:

4 **28-101. Definitions**

5 In this title, unless the context otherwise requires:

6 1. "Alcohol" means any substance containing any form of alcohol,
7 including ethanol, methanol, propynol and isopropynol.

8 2. "Alcohol concentration" if expressed as a percentage means
9 either:

10 (a) The number of grams of alcohol per one hundred milliliters of
11 blood.

12 (b) The number of grams of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of
13 breath.

14 3. "All-terrain vehicle" means either of the following:

15 (a) A motor vehicle that satisfies all of the following:

16 (i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain
17 travel.

18 (ii) Is fifty or fewer inches in width.

19 (iii) Has an unladen weight of one thousand two hundred pounds or
20 less.

21 (iv) Travels on three or more nonhighway tires.

22 (v) Is operated on a public highway.

23 (b) A recreational off-highway vehicle that satisfies all of the
24 following:

25 (i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain
26 travel.

27 (ii) Is sixty-five or fewer inches in width.

28 (iii) Has an unladen weight of one thousand eight hundred pounds or
29 less.

30 (iv) Travels on four or more nonhighway tires.

31 4. "Authorized emergency vehicle" means any of the following:

32 (a) A fire department vehicle.

33 (b) A police vehicle.

34 (c) An ambulance or emergency vehicle of a municipal department or
35 public service corporation that is designated or authorized by the
36 department or a local authority.

37 (d) Any other ambulance, fire truck or rescue vehicle that is
38 authorized by the department in its sole discretion and that meets
39 liability insurance requirements prescribed by the department.

40 5. "Autocycle" means a three-wheeled motorcycle on which the driver
41 and passengers ride in a fully or partially enclosed seating area that is
42 equipped with a roll cage, safety belts for each occupant and antilock
43 brakes and that is designed to be controlled with a steering wheel and
44 pedals.

1 6. "Aviation fuel" means all flammable liquids composed of a
2 mixture of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for
3 the purpose of effectively and efficiently operating an internal
4 combustion engine for use in an aircraft but does not include fuel for jet
5 or turbine powered aircraft.

6 7. "Bicycle" means a device, including a racing wheelchair, that is
7 propelled by human power and on which a person may ride and that has
8 either:

9 (a) Two tandem wheels, either of which is more than sixteen inches
10 in diameter.

11 (b) Three wheels in contact with the ground, any of which is more
12 than sixteen inches in diameter.

13 8. "Board" means the transportation board.

14 9. "Bus" means a motor vehicle designed for carrying sixteen or
15 more passengers, including the driver.

16 10. "Business district" means the territory contiguous to and
17 including a highway if there are buildings in use for business or
18 industrial purposes within any six hundred feet along the highway,
19 including hotels, banks or office buildings, railroad stations and public
20 buildings that occupy at least three hundred feet of frontage on one side
21 or three hundred feet collectively on both sides of the highway.

22 11. "Certificate of ownership" means a paper or an electronic
23 record that is issued in another state or a foreign jurisdiction and that
24 indicates ownership of a vehicle.

25 12. "Certificate of title" means a paper document or an electronic
26 record that is issued by the department and that indicates ownership of a
27 vehicle.

28 13. "Combination of vehicles" means a truck or truck tractor and
29 semitrailer and any trailer that it tows but does not include a forklift
30 designed for the purpose of loading or unloading the truck, trailer or
31 semitrailer.

32 14. "Controlled substance" means a substance so classified under
33 section 102(6) of the controlled substances act (21 United States Code
34 section 802(6)) and includes all substances listed in schedules I through
35 V of 21 Code of Federal Regulations part 1308.

36 15. "Conviction" means:

37 (a) An unvacated adjudication of guilt or a determination that a
38 person violated or failed to comply with the law in a court of original
39 jurisdiction or by an authorized administrative tribunal.

40 (b) An unvacated forfeiture of bail or collateral deposited to
41 secure the person's appearance in court.

(c) A plea of guilty or no contest accepted by the court.

(d) The payment of a fine or court costs.

16. "County highway" means a public road that is constructed and maintained by a county.

17. "Dealer" means a person who is engaged in the business of buying, selling or exchanging motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers and who has an established place of business and has paid fees pursuant to section 28-4302.

18. "Department" means the department of transportation acting directly or through its duly authorized officers and agents.

19. "Digital network or software application" has the same meaning prescribed in section 28-9551.

20. "Director" means the director of the department of transportation.

21. "Drive" means to operate or be in actual physical control of a motor vehicle.

22. "Driver" means a person who drives or is in actual physical control of a vehicle.

23. "Driver license" means a license that is issued by a state to an individual and that authorizes the individual to drive a motor vehicle.

24. "ELECTRIC BICYCLE" MEANS A BICYCLE OR TRICYCLE THAT IS EQUIPPED WITH FULLY OPERABLE PEDALS AND AN ELECTRIC MOTOR OF LESS THAN SEVEN HUNDRED FIFTY WATTS AND THAT MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CLASSES:

(a) "CLASS 1 ELECTRIC BICYCLE" MEANS A BICYCLE OR TRICYCLE THAT IS EQUIPPED WITH AN ELECTRIC MOTOR THAT PROVIDES ASSISTANCE ONLY WHEN THE RIDER IS PEDALING AND THAT CEASES TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE WHEN THE BICYCLE OR TRICYCLE REACHES THE SPEED OF TWENTY MILES PER HOUR.

(b) "CLASS 2 ELECTRIC BICYCLE" MEANS A BICYCLE OR TRICYCLE THAT IS EQUIPPED WITH AN ELECTRIC MOTOR THAT MAY BE USED EXCLUSIVELY TO PROPEL THE BICYCLE OR TRICYCLE AND THAT IS NOT CAPABLE OF PROVIDING ASSISTANCE WHEN THE BICYCLE OR TRICYCLE REACHES THE SPEED OF TWENTY MILES PER HOUR.

(c) "CLASS 3 ELECTRIC BICYCLE" MEANS A BICYCLE OR TRICYCLE THAT IS EQUIPPED WITH AN ELECTRIC MOTOR THAT PROVIDES ASSISTANCE ONLY WHEN THE RIDER IS PEDALING AND THAT CEASES TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE WHEN THE BICYCLE OR TRICYCLE REACHES THE SPEED OF TWENTY-EIGHT MILES PER HOUR.

24. 25. "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a self-balancing device with one wheel or two nontandem wheels and an electric propulsion system that limits the maximum speed of the device to fifteen miles per hour or less and that is designed to transport only one person.

25. 26. "Farm" means any lands primarily used for agriculture production.

26. 27. "Farm tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used primarily as a farm implement for drawing implements of husbandry.

1 ~~27.~~ 28. "Foreign vehicle" means a motor vehicle, trailer or
2 semitrailer that is brought into this state other than in the ordinary
3 course of business by or through a manufacturer or dealer and that has not
4 been registered in this state.

5 ~~28.~~ 29. "Golf cart" means a motor vehicle that has not less than
6 three wheels in contact with the ground, that has an unladen weight of
7 less than one thousand eight hundred pounds, that is designed to be and is
8 operated at not more than twenty-five miles per hour and that is designed
9 to carry not more than four persons including the driver.

10 ~~29.~~ 30. "Hazardous material" means a material, and its mixtures or
11 solutions, that the United States department of transportation determines
12 under 49 Code of Federal Regulations is, or any quantity of a material
13 listed as a select agent or toxin under 42 Code of Federal Regulations
14 part 73 that is, capable of posing an unreasonable risk to health, safety
15 and property if transported in commerce and that is required to be
16 placarded or marked as required by the department's safety rules
17 prescribed pursuant to chapter 14 of this title.

18 ~~30.~~ 31. "Implement of husbandry" means a vehicle that is designed
19 primarily for agricultural purposes and that is used exclusively in the
20 conduct of agricultural operations, including an implement or vehicle
21 whether self-propelled or otherwise that meets both of the following
22 conditions:

23 (a) Is used solely for agricultural purposes including the
24 preparation or harvesting of cotton, alfalfa, grains and other farm crops.

25 (b) Is only incidentally operated or moved on a highway whether as
26 a trailer or self-propelled unit. For the purposes of this subdivision,
27 "incidentally operated or moved on a highway" means travel between a farm
28 and another part of the same farm, from one farm to another farm or
29 between a farm and a place of repair, supply or storage.

30 ~~31.~~ 32. "Limousine" means a motor vehicle providing prearranged
31 ground transportation service for an individual passenger, or a group of
32 passengers, that is arranged in advance or is operated on a regular route
33 or between specified points and includes ground transportation under a
34 contract or agreement for services that includes a fixed rate or time and
35 is provided in a motor vehicle with a seating capacity not exceeding
36 fifteen passengers including the driver.

37 ~~32.~~ 33. "Livery vehicle" means a motor vehicle that:

38 (a) Has a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers
39 including the driver.

40 (b) Provides passenger services for a fare determined by a flat
41 rate or flat hourly rate between geographic zones or within a geographic
42 area.

43 (c) Is available for hire on an exclusive or shared ride basis.

44 (d) May do any of the following:

45 (i) Operate on a regular route or between specified places.

(ii) Offer prearranged ground transportation service as defined in section 28-141.

(iii) Offer on demand ground transportation service pursuant to a contract with a public airport, licensed business entity or organization.

~~33.~~ 34. "Local authority" means any county, municipal or other local board or body exercising jurisdiction over highways under the constitution and laws of this state.

34. 35. "Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of manufacturing motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers.

35. 36. "Moped" means a bicycle, NOT INCLUDING AN ELECTRIC BICYCLE, that is equipped with a helper motor if the vehicle has a maximum piston displacement of fifty cubic centimeters or less, a brake horsepower of one and one-half or less and a maximum speed of twenty-five miles per hour or less on a flat surface with less than a one percent grade.

39. 37. "Motorcycle" means a motor vehicle that has a seat or saddle for the use of the rider and that is designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground but excludes a tractor, AN ELECTRIC BICYCLE and a moped.

36. 38. "Motor driven cycle" means a motorcycle, including every motor scooter, with a motor that produces not more than five horsepower **BUT DOES NOT INCLUDE AN ELECTRIC BICYCLE.**

40. 39. "Motorized quadricycle" means a self-propelled motor vehicle to which all of the following apply:

(a) The vehicle is self-propelled by an emission-free electric motor and may include pedals operated by the passengers.

(b) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the ground.

(c) The vehicle seats at least eight passengers, including the driver.

(d) The vehicle is operable on a flat surface using solely the electric motor without assistance from the pedals or passengers.

(e) The vehicle is a commercial motor vehicle as defined in section 28-5201.

(f) The vehicle is a limousine operating under a vehicle for hire company permit issued pursuant to section 28-9503.

(g) The vehicle is manufactured by a motor vehicle manufacturer that is licensed pursuant to chapter 10 of this title.

(h) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for low-speed vehicles set forth in federal motor vehicle safety standard 500.

low-speed vehicles set forth in Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard 500 and 49 Code of Federal Regulations sections 571.3(b) and 571.500, respectively.

37. 40. Motor Vehicle :

(a) Means either:

(1) A self-propelled vehicle.

(ii) For the purposes of the laws relating to the imposition of a tax on motor vehicle fuel, a vehicle that is operated on the highways of this state and that is propelled by the use of motor vehicle fuel.

(b) Does not include a motorized wheelchair, an electric personal assistive mobility device, **AN ELECTRIC BICYCLE** or a motorized skateboard. For the purposes of this subdivision:

(i) "Motorized skateboard" means a self-propelled device that has a motor, a deck on which a person may ride and at least two tandem wheels in contact with the ground.

(ii) "Motorized wheelchair" means a self-propelled wheelchair that is used by a person for mobility.

~~38.~~ 41. "Motor vehicle fuel" includes all products that are commonly or commercially known or sold as gasoline, including casinghead gasoline, natural gasoline and all flammable liquids, and that are composed of a mixture of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for the purpose of effectively and efficiently operating internal combustion engines. Motor vehicle fuel does not include inflammable liquids that are specifically manufactured for racing motor vehicles and that are distributed for and used by racing motor vehicles at a racetrack, use fuel as defined in section 28-5601, aviation fuel, fuel for jet or turbine powered aircraft or the mixture created at the interface of two different substances being transported through a pipeline, commonly known as transmix.

41. 42. "Neighborhood electric vehicle" means a self-propelled electrically powered motor vehicle to which all of the following apply:

(a) The vehicle is emission free.

(b) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the ground.

(c) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for low-speed vehicles set forth in federal motor vehicle safety standard 500 and 49 Code of Federal Regulations sections 571.3(b) and 571.500, respectively.

~~42.~~ 43. "Nonresident" means a person who is not a resident of this state as defined in section 28-2001.

43. 44. "Off-road recreational motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain travel and that is not operated on a public highway. Off-road recreational motor vehicle does not mean a motor vehicle used for construction, building trade, mining or agricultural purposes.

44. 45. "Operator" means a person who drives a motor vehicle on a highway, who is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle on a highway or who is exercising control over or steering a vehicle being towed by a motor vehicle.

~~45.~~ 46. "Owner" means:

(a) A person who holds the legal title of a vehicle.

5 (c) If a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession of the
6 vehicle, the mortgagor.

~~46.~~ 47. "Pedestrian" means any person afoot. A person who uses an electric personal assistive mobility device or a manual or motorized wheelchair is considered a pedestrian unless the manual wheelchair qualifies as a bicycle. For the purposes of this paragraph, "motorized wheelchair" means a self-propelled wheelchair that is used by a person for mobility.

13 ~~47.~~ 48. "Power sweeper" means an implement, with or without motive
14 power, that is only incidentally operated or moved on a street or highway
15 and that is designed for the removal of debris, dirt, gravel, litter or
16 sand whether by broom, vacuum or regenerative air system from asphaltic
17 concrete or cement concrete surfaces, including parking lots, highways,
18 streets and warehouses, and a vehicle on which the implement is
19 permanently mounted.

20 ~~48.~~ 49. "Public transit" means the transportation of passengers on
21 scheduled routes by means of a conveyance on an individual passenger
22 fare-paying basis excluding transportation by a sightseeing bus, school
23 bus or taxi or a vehicle not operated on a scheduled route basis.

49. 50. "Reconstructed vehicle" means a vehicle that has been
assembled or constructed largely by means of essential parts, new or used,
derived from vehicles or makes of vehicles of various names, models and
types or that, if originally otherwise constructed, has been materially
altered by the removal of essential parts or by the addition or
substitution of essential parts, new or used, derived from other vehicles
or makes of vehicles. For the purposes of this paragraph, "essential
parts" means integral and body parts, the removal, alteration or
substitution of which will tend to conceal the identity or substantially
alter the appearance of the vehicle.

34 ~~50.~~ 51. "Residence district" means the territory contiguous to and
35 including a highway not comprising a business district if the property on
36 the highway for a distance of three hundred feet or more is in the main
37 improved with residences or residences and buildings in use for business.

38 ~~51.~~ 52. "Right-of-way" when used within the context of the
39 regulation of the movement of traffic on a highway means the privilege of
40 the immediate use of the highway. Right-of-way when used within the
41 context of the real property on which transportation facilities and
42 appurtenances to the facilities are constructed or maintained means the
43 lands or interest in lands within the right-of-way boundaries.

44 ~~52.~~ 53. "School bus" means a motor vehicle that is designed for
45 carrying more than ten passengers and that is either:

1 (a) Owned by any public or governmental agency or other institution
2 and operated for the transportation of children to or from home or school
3 on a regularly scheduled basis.

4 (b) Privately owned and operated for compensation for the
5 transportation of children to or from home or school on a regularly
6 scheduled basis.

7 ~~53.~~ 54. "Semitrailer" means a vehicle that is with or without
8 motive power, other than a pole trailer, that is designed for carrying
9 persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and that is
10 constructed so that some part of its weight and that of its load rests on
11 or is carried by another vehicle. For the purposes of this paragraph,
12 "pole trailer" has the same meaning prescribed in section 28-601.

13 ~~54.~~ 55. "State" means a state of the United States and the
14 District of Columbia.

15 ~~55.~~ 56. "State highway" means a state route or portion of a state
16 route that is accepted and designated by the board as a state highway and
17 that is maintained by the state.

18 ~~56.~~ 57. "State route" means a right-of-way whether actually used
19 as a highway or not that is designated by the board as a location for the
20 construction of a state highway.

21 ~~57.~~ 58. "Street" or "highway" means the entire width between the
22 boundary lines of every way if a part of the way is open to the use of the
23 public for purposes of vehicular travel.

24 ~~58.~~ 59. "Taxi" means a motor vehicle that has a seating capacity
25 not exceeding fifteen passengers, including the driver, that provides
26 passenger services and that:

27 (a) Does not primarily operate on a regular route or between
28 specified places.

29 (b) Offers local transportation for a fare determined on the basis
30 of the distance traveled or prearranged ground transportation service as
31 defined in section 28-141 for a predetermined fare.

32 ~~59.~~ 60. "Title transfer form" means a paper or an electronic form
33 that is prescribed by the department for the purpose of transferring a
34 certificate of title from one owner to another owner.

35 ~~60.~~ 61. "Traffic survival school" means a school that offers
36 educational sessions to drivers who are required to attend and
37 successfully complete educational sessions pursuant to this title that are
38 designed to improve the safety and habits of drivers and that are approved
39 by the department.

40 ~~61.~~ 62. "Trailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive
41 power, other than a pole trailer, that is designed for carrying persons or
42 property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and that is constructed so
43 that no part of its weight rests on the towing vehicle. A semitrailer
44 equipped with an auxiliary front axle commonly known as a dolly is deemed

1 to be a trailer. For the purposes of this paragraph, "pole trailer" has
2 the same meaning prescribed in section 28-601.

3 ~~62.~~ 63. "Transportation network company" has the same meaning
4 prescribed in section 28-9551.

5 ~~63.~~ 64. "Transportation network company vehicle" has the same
6 meaning prescribed in section 28-9551.

7 ~~64.~~ 65. "Transportation network service" has the same meaning
8 prescribed in section 28-9551.

9 ~~65.~~ 66. "Truck" means a motor vehicle designed or used primarily
10 for the carrying of property other than the effects of the driver or
11 passengers and includes a motor vehicle to which has been added a box, a
12 platform or other equipment for such carrying.

13 ~~66.~~ 67. "Truck tractor" means a motor vehicle that is designed and
14 used primarily for drawing other vehicles and that is not constructed to
15 carry a load other than a part of the weight of the vehicle and load
16 drawn.

17 ~~67.~~ 68. "Vehicle" means a device in, on or by which a person or
18 property is or may be transported or drawn on a public highway, excluding
19 **ELECTRIC BICYCLES AND** devices moved by human power or used exclusively on
20 stationary rails or tracks.

21 ~~68.~~ 69. "Vehicle transporter" means either:

22 (a) A truck tractor capable of carrying a load and drawing a
23 semitrailer.

24 (b) A truck tractor with a stinger-steered fifth wheel capable of
25 carrying a load and drawing a semitrailer or a truck tractor with a dolly
26 mounted fifth wheel that is securely fastened to the truck tractor at two
27 or more points and that is capable of carrying a load and drawing a
28 semitrailer.

29 Sec. 2. Title 28, chapter 3, article 11, Arizona Revised Statutes,
30 is amended by adding section 28-819, to read:

31 **28-819. Electric bicycles**

32 A. AN OPERATOR OF AN ELECTRIC BICYCLE IS GRANTED ALL THE RIGHTS AND
33 PRIVILEGES AND IS SUBJECT TO ALL OF THE DUTIES OF A PERSON RIDING A
34 BICYCLE. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, AN ELECTRIC
35 BICYCLE IS SUBJECT TO THE SAME PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE AS A BICYCLE.

36 B. AN ELECTRIC BICYCLE IS NOT SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
37 TITLE RELATING TO CERTIFICATES OF TITLE, REGISTRATION, VEHICLE LICENSE
38 TAX, DRIVER LICENSES OR VEHICLE INSURANCE.

39 C. BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 2019, MANUFACTURERS AND DISTRIBUTORS OF
40 ELECTRIC BICYCLES SHALL APPLY A LABEL THAT IS PERMANENTLY AFFIXED, IN A
41 PROMINENT LOCATION, TO EACH ELECTRIC BICYCLE. THE LABEL SHALL CONTAIN THE
42 CLASSIFICATION NUMBER, TOP ASSISTED SPEED AND MOTOR WATTAGE OF THE
43 ELECTRIC BICYCLE AND SHALL BE PRINTED IN AT LEAST NINE-POINT TYPE.

44 D. A CLASS 1 ELECTRIC BICYCLE OR A CLASS 2 ELECTRIC BICYCLE MAY BE
45 USED ON BICYCLE AND MULTIUSE PATHS. A LOCAL AUTHORITY OR AGENCY OF THIS

1 STATE HAVING JURISDICTION OVER A BICYCLE OR MULTIUSE PATH MAY PROHIBIT THE
2 OPERATION OF A CLASS 1 ELECTRIC BICYCLE OR CLASS 2 ELECTRIC BICYCLE ON THE
3 PATH.

4 E. A CLASS 3 ELECTRIC BICYCLE MAY NOT BE OPERATED ON A BICYCLE OR
5 MULTIUSE PATH UNLESS IT IS WITHIN OR ADJACENT TO A HIGHWAY OR ROADWAY OR
6 UNLESS THE LOCAL AUTHORITY OR AGENCY OF THIS STATE HAVING JURISDICTION
7 OVER THE PATH ALLOWS THE OPERATION.

8 Sec. 3. Section 28-2516, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
9 read:

10 28-2516. Motorized gas powered bicycles or tricycles:
11 definition

12 A. Notwithstanding any other provision of this title:

13 1. A certificate of title is not required for a motorized ~~electric~~
14 ~~or~~ gas powered bicycle or tricycle.

15 2. Registration is not required for a motorized ~~electric or~~ gas
16 powered bicycle or tricycle.

17 3. Vehicle license tax is not imposed on a motorized ~~electric or~~
18 gas powered bicycle or tricycle.

19 4. A motorized ~~electric or~~ gas powered bicycle or tricycle is
20 exempt from the provisions of section 28-964 relating to required
21 equipment on motorcycles and motor-driven cycles and from the provisions
22 of title 49, chapter 3, article 5 relating to vehicle emissions
23 inspections.

24 5. A driver license is not required to operate a motorized ~~electric~~
25 ~~or~~ gas powered bicycle or tricycle.

26 6. A motorized ~~electric or~~ gas powered bicycle or tricycle may use
27 rights-of-way designated for the exclusive use of bicycles.

28 7. A motorized ~~electric or~~ gas powered bicycle or tricycle is not
29 subject to chapter 9 of this title.

30 B. This section does not prohibit a local authority from adopting
31 an ordinance that regulates or prohibits the operation of motorized
32 ~~electric or~~ gas powered bicycles or tricycles, except that a local
33 authority shall not adopt an ordinance that requires registration and
34 licensing of motorized ~~electric or~~ gas powered bicycles or tricycles.

35 C. For the purposes of this section, "motorized ~~electric or~~ gas
36 powered bicycle or tricycle":

37 1. Means a bicycle or tricycle that is equipped with a helper motor
38 that has a maximum piston displacement of forty-eight cubic centimeters or
39 less, that may also be self-propelled and that is operated at speeds of
40 less than twenty miles per hour.

41 2. DOES NOT INCLUDE AN ELECTRIC BICYCLE.