REFERENCE TITLE: health facilities; substance abuse recovery

State of Arizona House of Representatives Fifty-second Legislature First Regular Session 2015

## **HB 2563**

Introduced by
Representatives Campbell, Borrelli, Fann, Meyer, Senator Begay:
Representatives Andrade, Bolding, Boyer, Cobb, Fernandez, Finchem, Hale,
Lawrence, Norgaard, Rios, Robson, Townsend, Wheeler

## AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 36-401 AND 36-402, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO HEALTH CARE INSTITUTIONS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

- i -

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: Section 1. Section 36-401, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

## 36-401. <u>Definitions: adult foster care</u>

- A. In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:
- 1. "Accredited health care institution" means a health care institution, other than a hospital, that is currently accredited by a nationally recognized accreditation organization.
- 2. "Accredited hospital" means a hospital that is currently accredited by a nationally recognized organization on hospital accreditation.
- 3. "Adult day health care facility" means a facility that provides adult day health services during a portion of a continuous twenty-four-hour period for compensation on a regular basis for five or more adults who are not related to the proprietor.
- 4. "Adult day health services" means a program that provides planned care supervision and activities, personal care, personal living skills training, meals and health monitoring in a group setting during a portion of a continuous twenty-four-hour period. Adult day health services may also include preventive, therapeutic and restorative health-related services that do not include behavioral health services.
- 5. "Adult foster care home" means a residential setting that provides room and board and adult foster care services for at least one and no more than four adults who are participants in the Arizona long-term care system pursuant to chapter 29, article 2 of this title or contracts for services with the United States department of veterans affairs and in which the sponsor or the manager resides with the residents and integrates the residents who are receiving adult foster care into that person's family.
- 6. "Adult foster care services" means supervision, assistance with eating, bathing, toileting, dressing, self-medication and other routines of daily living or services authorized by rules adopted pursuant to section 36-405 and section 36-2939, subsection C.
- 7. "Assisted living center" means an assisted living facility that provides resident rooms or residential units to eleven or more residents.
- 8. "Assisted living facility" means a residential care institution, including an adult foster care home, that provides or contracts to provide supervisory care services, personal care services or directed care services on a continuous basis.
- 9. "Assisted living home" means an assisted living facility that provides resident rooms to ten or fewer residents.
- 10. "Behavioral health services" means services that pertain to mental health and substance use disorders and that are either:
- (a) Performed by or under the supervision of a professional who is licensed pursuant to title 32 and whose scope of practice allows for the provision of these services.

- 1 -

- (b) Performed on behalf of patients by behavioral health staff as prescribed by rule.
- 11. "Construction" means the building, erection, fabrication or installation of a health care institution.
- 12. "Continuous" means available at all times without cessation, break or interruption.
  - 13. "Controlling person" means a person who:
- (a) Through ownership, has the power to vote at least ten  $\frac{per\ cent}{per\ cent}$
- (b) If the applicant or licensee is a partnership, is the general partner or a limited partner who holds at least ten  $\frac{\text{per cent}}{\text{per cent}}$  PERCENT of the voting rights of the partnership.
- (c) If the applicant or licensee is a corporation, an association or a limited liability company, is the president, the chief executive officer, the incorporator or any person who owns or controls at least ten per cent PERCENT of the voting securities. For the purposes of this subdivision, corporation does not include nonprofit corporations.
- (d) Holds a beneficial interest in ten per cent PERCENT or more of the liabilities of the applicant or the licensee.
  - 14. "Department" means the department of health services.
- 15. "Directed care services" means programs and services, including supervisory and personal care services, that are provided to persons who are incapable of recognizing danger, summoning assistance, expressing need or making basic care decisions.
- 16. "Direction" means authoritative policy or procedural guidance for the accomplishment of a function or activity.
  - 17. "Director" means the director of the department of health services.
- 18. "Facilities" means buildings that are used by a health care institution for providing any of the types of services as defined in this chapter, INCLUDING ANY RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY THAT IS OWNED OR OPERATED BY OR AFFILIATED WITH A HEALTH CARE INSTITUTION EVEN IF SERVICES ARE NOT OFFERED AT THOSE LOCATIONS.
  - 19. "Freestanding urgent care center":
- (a) Means an outpatient treatment center that, regardless of its posted or advertised name, meets any of the following requirements:
- (i) Is open twenty-four hours a day, excluding at its option weekends or certain holidays, but is not licensed as a hospital.
- (ii) Claims to provide unscheduled medical services not otherwise routinely available in primary care physician offices.
- (iii) By its posted or advertised name, gives the impression to the public that it provides medical care for urgent, immediate or emergency conditions.
- (iv) Routinely provides ongoing unscheduled medical services for more than eight consecutive hours for an individual patient.

- 2 -

- (b) Does not include the following:
- (i) A medical facility that is licensed under a hospital's license and that uses the hospital's medical provider number.
- (ii) A qualifying community health center pursuant to section 36-2907.06.
- (iii) Any other health care institution licensed pursuant to this chapter.
- (iv) A physician's office that offers extended hours or same-day appointments to existing and new patients and that does not meet the requirements of subdivision (a), item (i), (iii) or (iv) of this paragraph.
- 20. "Governing authority" means the individual, agency, partners, group or corporation, appointed, elected or otherwise designated, in which the ultimate responsibility and authority for the conduct of the health care institution are vested.
- 21. "Health care institution" means every place, institution, building or agency, whether organized for profit or not, that provides facilities with medical services, nursing services, behavioral health services, health screening services, other health-related services, supervisory care services, personal care services or directed care services and includes home health agencies as defined in section 36-151, outdoor behavioral health care programs and hospice service agencies.
- 22. "Health-related services" means services, other than medical, that pertain to general supervision, protective, preventive and personal care services, supervisory care services or directed care services.
- 23. "Health screening services" means the acquisition, analysis and delivery of health-related data of individuals to aid in the determination of the need for medical services.
- 24. "Hospice" means a hospice service agency or the provision of hospice services in an inpatient facility.
- 25. "Hospice service" means a program of palliative and supportive care for terminally ill persons and their families or caregivers.
- 26. "Hospice service agency" means an agency or organization, or a subdivision of that agency or organization, that is engaged in providing hospice services at the place of residence of its clients.
- 27. "Inpatient beds" or "resident beds" means accommodations with supporting services, such as food, laundry, and housekeeping AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE RECOVERY SUPPORT, for patients or residents who generally stay in excess of twenty-four hours.
- 28. "Licensed capacity" means the total number of persons for whom the health care institution is authorized by the department to provide services as required pursuant to this chapter if the person is expected to stay in the health care institution for more than twenty-four hours. For a hospital, licensed capacity means only those beds specified on the hospital license.
- 29. "Medical services" means the services that pertain to medical care and that are performed at the direction of a physician on behalf of patients

- 3 -

by physicians, dentists, nurses and other professional and technical personnel.

- 30. "Modification" means the substantial improvement, enlargement, reduction or alteration of or other change in a health care institution.
- 31. "Nonproprietary institution" means any health care institution that is organized and operated exclusively for charitable purposes, no part of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, or that is operated by the state or any political subdivision of the state.
- 32. "Nursing care institution" means a health care institution that provides inpatient beds or resident beds and nursing services to persons who need continuous nursing services but who do not require hospital care or direct daily care from a physician.
- 33. "Nursing services" means those services that pertain to the curative, restorative and preventive aspects of nursing care and that are performed at the direction of a physician by or under the supervision of a registered nurse licensed in this state.
- 34. "Organized medical staff" means a formal organization of physicians, and dentists where appropriate, with the delegated authority and responsibility to maintain proper standards of medical care and to plan for continued betterment of that care.
- 35. "Outdoor behavioral health care program" means an agency that provides behavioral health services in an outdoor environment as an alternative to behavioral health services that are provided in a health care institution with facilities. Outdoor behavioral health care programs do not include:
- (a) Programs, facilities or activities that are operated by a government entity or that are licensed by the department as a child care program pursuant to chapter 7.1 of this title.
- (b) Outdoor activities for youth that are designated to be primarily recreational and that are organized by church groups, scouting organizations or similar groups.
- (c) Outdoor youth programs licensed by the department of economic security.
- 36. "Personal care services" means assistance with activities of daily living that can be performed by persons without professional skills or professional training and includes the coordination or provision of intermittent nursing services, and the administration of medications and treatments by a nurse who is licensed pursuant to title 32, chapter 15 or as otherwise provided by law AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE RECOVERY SUPPORT.
- 37. "Physician" means any person who is licensed pursuant to title 32, chapter 13 or 17.
- 38. "Residential care institution" means a health care institution other than a hospital or a nursing care institution that provides resident beds or residential units, supervisory care services, personal care services,

- 4 -

behavioral health services, directed care services or health-related services for persons who do not need continuous nursing services.

- 39. "Residential unit" means a private apartment, unless otherwise requested by a resident, that includes a living and sleeping space, kitchen area, private bathroom and storage area.
- 40. "Respite care services" means services that are provided by a licensed health care institution to persons otherwise cared for in foster homes and in private homes to provide an interval of rest or relief of not more than thirty days to operators of foster homes or to family members.
- 41. "Substantial compliance" means that the nature or number of violations revealed by any type of inspection or investigation of a health care institution does not pose a direct risk to the life, health or safety of patients or residents.
- 42. "Supervision" means direct overseeing and inspection of the act of accomplishing a function or activity.
- 43. "Supervisory care services" means general supervision, including daily awareness of resident functioning and continuing needs, the ability to intervene in a crisis, and assistance in the self-administration of prescribed medications AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE COUNSELING AND SUPPORT.
- 44. "Temporary license" means a license that is issued by the department to operate a class or subclass of a health care institution at a specific location and that is valid until an initial licensing inspection.
- 45. "Unscheduled medical services" means medically necessary periodic health care services that are unanticipated or cannot reasonably be anticipated and that require medical evaluation or treatment before the next business day.
- B. If there are fewer than four Arizona long-term care system participants receiving adult foster care in an adult foster care home, nonparticipating adults may receive other types of services that are authorized by law to be provided in the adult foster care home as long as the number of adults served, including the Arizona long-term care system participants, does not exceed four.
- C. Nursing care services may be provided by the adult foster care licensee if the licensee is a nurse who is licensed pursuant to title 32, chapter 15 and the services are limited to those allowed pursuant to law. The licensee shall keep a record of nursing services rendered.
  - Sec. 2. Section 36-402, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 36-402. <u>Exemptions</u>
- A. This chapter and the rules adopted by the director pursuant to this chapter do not authorize the licensure, supervision, regulation or control of:
- 1. The remedial care or treatment of residents or patients in any home or institution conducted only for those who rely solely on treatment by prayer or spiritual means in accordance with the creed or tenets of any well-recognized church or religious denomination.

- 5 -

- 2. Establishments, such as motels, hotels and boarding houses, that provide domiciliary and ancillary commercial services, but do not provide adaptive, medical, hospital, nursing, behavioral health, health-related or supervisory care services.
- 3. Private offices and clinics of health care providers licensed under title 32 that are not freestanding urgent care centers, unless:
- (a) Patients are kept overnight as bed patients or treated otherwise under general anesthesia, except when treatment by general anesthesia is regulated by title 32, chapter 11.
- (b) The office or clinic is an abortion clinic. For the purposes of this subdivision, "abortion clinic" has the same meaning prescribed in section 36-449.01.
- 4. Dispensaries and first aid stations located within business or industrial establishments maintained solely for the use of employees if the facility does not contain inpatient beds and is under the supervision of a physician.
- 5. The collection, processing or distribution of whole human blood, blood components, plasma, blood fractions or derivatives procured, processed or distributed by federally licensed and regulated blood banks.
- 6. Places where four or fewer adults not related to the administrator or owner receive adult day health services for compensation on a regular basis.
- 7. Places at which persons receive health-related services only from relatives or from legal guardians or places that do not purport to be establishments that regularly provide health-related services and at which one or two persons receive health-related services on a twenty-four-hour basis.
- 8. The Arizona pioneers' home. However, the department of health services shall evaluate the health and sanitation conditions at the Arizona pioneers' home annually using the standards applicable to licensed nursing care institutions.
- 9. The personal residence of a terminally ill person, or the personal residence of that person's relative or guardian, where that person receives hospice services from a hospice service agency.
- 10. All medical and health-related facilities and services that are provided to inmates who are confined in a state prison. The state department of corrections shall annually evaluate the medical and health-related facilities and services that are provided to inmates to determine that the facilities and services meet the applicable standards that are adopted by the director of the department of health services. The state department of corrections shall report the results of its annual evaluation and the actual findings, including a plan of correction for any deficiencies, to the director of the department of health services. The department of health services shall conduct validation surveys on a percentage of the medical and health-related facilities, the number of which shall be determined by the

- 6 -

state department of corrections and the department of health services. The director of the state department of corrections shall maintain the annual evaluation reports. This paragraph does not apply to licensed behavioral or mental health inpatient treatment facilities that the state department of corrections operates.

- 11. A facility that provides medical and health services to inmates who are confined in a county jail. The sheriff shall annually evaluate the facility to determine if it meets the applicable standards that are adopted by either a national corrections commission on health care or an American correctional association, or the sheriff shall annually submit the facility to a similar separate inspection by an outside agency with medical standards. The sheriff must submit the certificate of accreditation or proof of successful inspection to the department annually and keep a copy of the certificate or proof of inspection.
- 12. Community education, advocacy or recovery support groups that are not owned or operated by or contracted to provide services with a health care institution AND THAT DO NOT PROVIDE INPATIENT BEDS.
- B. A medical and health-related facility that provides medical and health services exclusively to persons who are incarcerated, detained or confined under court order or court jurisdiction is exempt from the patient-per-room capacity requirements provided in rule if the facility:
  - 1. Does not exceed its intended medical and custodial purposes.
- 2. Adopts policies and procedures to comply with the national commission on correctional health care standards, or equivalent standards.
- 3. As soon as practicable, becomes accredited by the national commission on correctional health care, or by an equivalent organization.
- 4. Once accreditation is obtained, submits a certificate of accreditation to the department of health services annually.
  - 5. Maintains a copy of the certificate of accreditation.
- 6. Maintains patient and custodial records, including on-site current photographs and fingerprints, if permitted by applicable law.
- 7. Makes patient lists with inmate identifiers available to the state department of corrections on reasonable request.
- 8. Provides timely notice of any major incident involving public safety to the appropriate law enforcement agency and allows that agency access to the facility for the purposes of law enforcement and investigation.
- C. Subsection B of this section does not apply to health care institutions that exclusively provide behavioral health services.

## Sec. 3. Rulemaking; exemption

For the purposes of implementing this act, the department of health services is exempt from the rulemaking requirements of title 41, chapter 6, Arizona Revised Statutes, for one year after the effective date of this act. The department shall provide notice and an opportunity for public comment on any proposed rules at least thirty days before the rule is adopted or amended.

- 7 -