REFERENCE TITLE: autocycles; motorized quadricycles

State of Arizona House of Representatives Fifty-second Legislature First Regular Session 2015

HB 2211

Introduced by Representative Petersen

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 28-101, 28-966, 28-2157 AND 28-3101, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO MOTOR VEHICLES.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: Section 1. Section 28-101, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

28-101. Definitions

In this title, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 1. "Alcohol" means any substance containing any form of alcohol, including ethanol, methanol, propynol and isopropynol.
 - 2. "Alcohol concentration" if expressed as a percentage means either:
- (a) The number of grams of alcohol per one hundred milliliters of blood.
- (b) The number of grams of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of breath.
 - 3. "All-terrain vehicle" means either of the following:
 - (a) A motor vehicle that satisfies all of the following:
- (i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain travel.
 - (ii) Is fifty or fewer inches in width.
- (iii) Has an unladen weight of one thousand two hundred pounds or less.
 - (iv) Travels on three or more nonhighway tires.
 - (v) Is operated on a public highway.
- (b) A recreational off-highway vehicle that satisfies all of the following:
- (i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain travel.
 - (ii) Is sixty-five or fewer inches in width.
- (iii) Has an unladen weight of one thousand eight hundred pounds or less.
 - (iv) Travels on four or more nonhighway tires.
 - 4. "Authorized emergency vehicle" means any of the following:
 - (a) A fire department vehicle.
 - (b) A police vehicle.
- (c) An ambulance or emergency vehicle of a municipal department or public service corporation that is designated or authorized by the department or a local authority.
- (d) Any other ambulance, fire truck or rescue vehicle that is authorized by the department in its sole discretion and that meets liability insurance requirements prescribed by the department.
- 5. "AUTOCYCLE" MEANS A THREE-WHEELED MOTORCYCLE ON WHICH THE DRIVER AND PASSENGERS RIDE IN A COMPLETELY ENCLOSED SEATING AREA THAT IS EQUIPPED WITH A ROLL CAGE, SAFETY BELTS FOR EACH OCCUPANT AND ANTILOCK BRAKES AND THAT IS DESIGNED TO BE CONTROLLED WITH A STEERING WHEEL AND PEDALS.
- 5. 6. "Aviation fuel" means all flammable liquids composed of a mixture of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for the purpose of effectively and efficiently operating an internal combustion

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engine for use in an aircraft but does not include fuel for jet or turbine powered aircraft.

- 6. 7. "Bicycle" means a device, including a racing wheelchair, that is propelled by human power and on which a person may ride and that has either:
- (a) Two tandem wheels, either of which is more than sixteen inches in diameter.
- (b) Three wheels in contact with the ground, any of which is more than sixteen inches in diameter.
 - 7. 8. "Board" means the transportation board.
- 8.9. "Bus" means a motor vehicle designed for carrying sixteen or more passengers, including the driver.
- 9. 10. "Business district" means the territory contiguous to and including a highway if there are buildings in use for business or industrial purposes within any six hundred feet along the highway, including hotels, banks or office buildings, railroad stations and public buildings that occupy at least three hundred feet of frontage on one side or three hundred feet collectively on both sides of the highway.
- 10. 11. "Combination of vehicles" means a truck or truck tractor and semitrailer and any trailer that it tows but does not include a forklift designed for the purpose of loading or unloading the truck, trailer or semitrailer.
- 11. 12. "Controlled substance" means a substance so classified under section 102(6) of the controlled substances act (21 United States Code section 802(6)) and includes all substances listed in schedules I through V of 21 Code of Federal Regulations part 1308.
 - 12. "Conviction" means:
- (a) An unvacated adjudication of guilt or a determination that a person violated or failed to comply with the law in a court of original jurisdiction or by an authorized administrative tribunal.
- (b) An unvacated forfeiture of bail or collateral deposited to secure the person's appearance in court.
 - (c) A plea of guilty or no contest accepted by the court.
 - (d) The payment of a fine or court costs.
- $\frac{13}{14}$. "County highway" means a public road constructed and maintained by a county.
- 14. 15. "Dealer" means a person who is engaged in the business of buying, selling or exchanging motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers and who has an established place of business.
- $\frac{15.}{16.}$ "Department" means the department of transportation acting directly or through its duly authorized officers and agents.
- $\frac{16.}{17.}$ "Director" means the director of the department of transportation.
- $\frac{17.}{18.}$ "Drive" means to operate or be in actual physical control of a motor vehicle.

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- $\frac{18.}{19.}$ "Driver" means a person who drives or is in actual physical control of a vehicle.
- $\frac{19}{10}$. "Driver license" means a license that is issued by a state to an individual and that authorizes the individual to drive a motor vehicle.
- 20. 21. "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a self-balancing two nontandem wheeled device with an electric propulsion system that limits the maximum speed of the device to fifteen miles per hour or less and that is designed to transport only one person.
- $\frac{21.}{20}$ 22. "Farm" means any lands primarily used for agriculture production.
- 22. 23. "Farm tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used primarily as a farm implement for drawing implements of husbandry.
- 23. 24. "Foreign vehicle" means a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer that is brought into this state other than in the ordinary course of business by or through a manufacturer or dealer and that has not been registered in this state.
- 24. 25. "Golf cart" means a motor vehicle that has not less than three wheels in contact with the ground, that has an unladen weight of less than one thousand eight hundred pounds, that is designed to be and is operated at not more than twenty-five miles per hour and that is designed to carry not more than four persons including the driver.
- 25. 26. "Hazardous material" means a material, and its mixtures or solutions, that the United States department of transportation determines under 49 Code of Federal Regulations is, or any quantity of a material listed as a select agent or toxin under 42 Code of Federal Regulations part 73 that is, capable of posing an unreasonable risk to health, safety and property if transported in commerce and that is required to be placarded or marked as required by the department's safety rules prescribed pursuant to chapter 14 of this title.
- 26. 27. "Implement of husbandry" means a vehicle designed primarily for agricultural purposes and used exclusively in the conduct of agricultural operations, including an implement or vehicle whether self-propelled or otherwise that meets both of the following conditions:
- (a) Is used solely for agricultural purposes including the preparation or harvesting of cotton, alfalfa, grains and other farm crops.
- (b) Is only incidentally operated or moved on a highway whether as a trailer or self-propelled unit. For the purposes of this subdivision, "incidentally operated or moved on a highway" means travel between a farm and another part of the same farm, from one farm to another farm or between a farm and a place of repair, supply or storage.
- 27. 28. "Limousine" means a motor vehicle providing prearranged ground transportation service for an individual passenger, or a group of passengers, that is arranged in advance or is operated on a regular route or between specified points and includes ground transportation under a contract or agreement for services that includes a fixed rate or time and is provided in

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a motor vehicle with a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers including the driver.

- 28. 29. "Livery vehicle" means a motor vehicle that:
- (a) Has a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers including the driver.
- (b) Provides passenger services for a fare determined by a flat rate or flat hourly rate between geographic zones or within a geographic area.
 - (c) Is available for hire on an exclusive or shared ride basis.
 - (d) May do any of the following:
 - (i) Operate on a regular route or between specified places.
- (ii) Offer prearranged ground transportation service as defined in section 28-141.
- (iii) Offer on demand ground transportation service pursuant to a contract with a public airport, licensed business entity or organization.
- $\frac{29}{100}$. "Local authority" means any county, municipal or other local board or body exercising jurisdiction over highways under the constitution and laws of this state.
- 30. 31. "Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of manufacturing motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers.
- 31. 32. "Moped" means a bicycle that is equipped with a helper motor if the vehicle has a maximum piston displacement of fifty cubic centimeters or less, a brake horsepower of one and one-half or less and a maximum speed of twenty-five miles per hour or less on a flat surface with less than a one per cent PERCENT grade.
- 32. "Motor driven cycle" means a motorcycle, including every motor scooter, with a motor that produces not more than five horsepower.
 - 33. 34. "Motor vehicle":
 - (a) Means either:
 - (i) A self-propelled vehicle.
- (ii) For the purposes of the laws relating to the imposition of a tax on motor vehicle fuel, a vehicle that is operated on the highways of this state and that is propelled by the use of motor vehicle fuel.
- (b) Does not include a motorized wheelchair, an electric personal assistive mobility device or a motorized skateboard. For the purposes of this subdivision:
- (i) "Motorized skateboard" means a self-propelled device that has a motor, a deck on which a person may ride and at least two tandem wheels in contact with the ground.
- (ii) "Motorized wheelchair" means a self-propelled wheelchair that is used by a person for mobility.
- 34. 35. "Motor vehicle fuel" includes all products that are commonly or commercially known or sold as gasoline, including casinghead gasoline, natural gasoline and all flammable liquids, and that are composed of a mixture of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for the purpose of effectively and efficiently operating internal combustion engines. Motor vehicle fuel does not include inflammable liquids that are specifically

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manufactured for racing motor vehicles and that are distributed for and used by racing motor vehicles at a racetrack, use fuel as defined in section 28-5601, aviation fuel, fuel for jet or turbine powered aircraft or the mixture created at the interface of two different substances being transported through a pipeline, commonly known as transmix.

- 35. 36. "Motorcycle" means a motor vehicle that has a seat or saddle for the use of the rider and that is designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground but excluding a tractor and a moped.
- 37. "MOTORIZED QUADRICYCLE" MEANS A SELF-PROPELLED MOTOR VEHICLE TO WHICH ALL OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY:
- (a) THE VEHICLE IS SELF-PROPELLED BY AN EMISSION-FREE ELECTRIC MOTOR AND MAY INCLUDE PEDALS OPERATED BY THE PASSENGERS.
 - (b) THE VEHICLE HAS AT LEAST FOUR WHEELS IN CONTACT WITH THE GROUND.
 - (c) THE VEHICLE SEATS AT LEAST EIGHT PASSENGERS, INCLUDING THE DRIVER.
- (d) THE VEHICLE IS OPERABLE ON A FLAT SURFACE USING SOLELY THE ELECTRIC MOTOR WITHOUT ASSISTANCE FROM THE PEDALS OR PASSENGERS.
- (e) THE VEHICLE IS A COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 28-5201.
- (f) THE VEHICLE IS LICENSED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES TO OPERATE AS A LIMOUSINE PURSUANT TO SECTION 41-2091.
- (g) THE VEHICLE IS MANUFACTURED BY A MOTOR VEHICLE MANUFACTURER THAT IS LICENSED PURSUANT TO CHAPTER 10 OF THIS TITLE.
- (h) THE VEHICLE COMPLIES WITH THE DEFINITION AND STANDARDS FOR LOW-SPEED VEHICLES SET FORTH IN FEDERAL MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY STANDARD 500 AND 49 CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS SECTION 571.3(b) AND 571.500, RESPECTIVELY.
- 36. 38. "Neighborhood electric vehicle" means a self-propelled electrically powered motor vehicle to which all of the following apply:
 - (a) The vehicle is emission free.
 - (b) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the ground.
- (c) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for low-speed vehicles set forth in federal motor vehicle safety standard 500 and 49 Code of Federal Regulations sections 571.3(b) and 571.500, respectively.
- 37. 39. "Nonresident" means a person who is not a resident of this state as defined in section 28-2001.
- 38. 40. "Off-road recreational motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain travel and that is not operated on a public highway. Off-road recreational motor vehicle does not mean a motor vehicle used for construction, building trade, mining or agricultural purposes.
- 39. 41. "Operator" means a person who drives a motor vehicle on a highway, who is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle on a highway or who is exercising control over or steering a vehicle being towed by a motor vehicle.
 - 40. 42. "Owner" means:
 - (a) A person who holds the legal title of a vehicle.

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- (b) If a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for the conditional sale or lease with the right of purchase on performance of the conditions stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in the conditional vendee or lessee, the conditional vendee or lessee.
- (c) If a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession of the vehicle, the mortgagor.
- 41. 43. "Pedestrian" means any person afoot. A person who uses an electric personal assistive mobility device or a manual or motorized wheelchair is considered a pedestrian unless the manual wheelchair qualifies as a bicycle. For the purposes of this paragraph, "motorized wheelchair" means a self-propelled wheelchair that is used by a person for mobility.
- 42. 44. "Power sweeper" means an implement, with or without motive power, that is only incidentally operated or moved on a street or highway and that is designed for the removal of debris, dirt, gravel, litter or sand whether by broom, vacuum or regenerative air system from asphaltic concrete or cement concrete surfaces, including parking lots, highways, streets and warehouses, and a vehicle on which the implement is permanently mounted.
- 43. 45. "Public transit" means the transportation of passengers on scheduled routes by means of a conveyance on an individual passenger fare-paying basis excluding transportation by a sight-seeing bus, school bus or taxi or a vehicle not operated on a scheduled route basis.
- 44. 46. "Reconstructed vehicle" means a vehicle that has been assembled or constructed largely by means of essential parts, new or used, derived from vehicles or makes of vehicles of various names, models and types or that, if originally otherwise constructed, has been materially altered by the removal of essential parts or by the addition or substitution of essential parts, new or used, derived from other vehicles or makes of vehicles. For the purposes of this paragraph, "essential parts" means integral and body parts, the removal, alteration or substitution of which will tend to conceal the identity or substantially alter the appearance of the vehicle.
- 45. 47. "Residence district" means the territory contiguous to and including a highway not comprising a business district if the property on the highway for a distance of three hundred feet or more is in the main improved with residences or residences and buildings in use for business.
- 46. 48. "Right-of-way" when used within the context of the regulation of the movement of traffic on a highway means the privilege of the immediate use of the highway. Right-of-way when used within the context of the real property on which transportation facilities and appurtenances to the facilities are constructed or maintained means the lands or interest in lands within the right-of-way boundaries.
- 47. 49. "School bus" means a motor vehicle that is designed for carrying more than ten passengers and that is either:
- (a) Owned by any public or governmental agency or other institution and operated for the transportation of children to or from home or school on a regularly scheduled basis.

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- (b) Privately owned and operated for compensation for the transportation of children to or from home or school on a regularly scheduled basis.
- 48. 50. "Semitrailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive power, other than a pole trailer, that is designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and that is constructed so that some part of its weight and that of its load rests on or is carried by another vehicle. For the purposes of this paragraph, "pole trailer" has the same meaning prescribed in section 28-601.
- 49. 51. "State" means a state of the United States and the District of Columbia.
- 50. 52. "State highway" means a state route or portion of a state route that is accepted and designated by the board as a state highway and that is maintained by the state.
- $\frac{51}{1}$. "State route" means a right-of-way whether actually used as a highway or not that is designated by the board as a location for the construction of a state highway.
- $\frac{52}{54}$. "Street" or "highway" means the entire width between the boundary lines of every way if a part of the way is open to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel.
- 53. 55. "Taxi" means a motor vehicle that has a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers, including the driver, that is registered as a taxi in this state or any other state, that provides passenger services and that:
- (a) Does not primarily operate on a regular route or between specified places.
- (b) Offers local transportation for a fare determined on the basis of the distance traveled or prearranged ground transportation service as defined in section 28-141 for a predetermined fare.
- 54. 56. "Traffic survival school" means a school that offers educational sessions to drivers who are required to attend and successfully complete educational sessions pursuant to this title that are designed to improve the safety and habits of drivers and that are approved by the department.
- 55. 57. "Trailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive power, other than a pole trailer, that is designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and that is constructed so that no part of its weight rests on the towing vehicle. A semitrailer equipped with an auxiliary front axle commonly known as a dolly is deemed to be a trailer. For the purposes of this paragraph, "pole trailer" has the same meaning prescribed in section 28-601.
- 56. 58. "Truck" means a motor vehicle designed or used primarily for the carrying of property other than the effects of the driver or passengers and includes a motor vehicle to which has been added a box, a platform or other equipment for such carrying.

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57. 59. "Truck tractor" means a motor vehicle that is designed and used primarily for drawing other vehicles and that is not constructed to carry a load other than a part of the weight of the vehicle and load drawn.
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- 58. 60. "Vehicle" means a device in, on or by which a person or property is or may be transported or drawn on a public highway, excluding devices moved by human power or used exclusively on stationary rails or tracks.
 - 59. 61. "Vehicle transporter" means either:
- (a) A truck tractor capable of carrying a load and drawing a semitrailer.
- (b) A truck tractor with a stinger-steered fifth wheel capable of carrying a load and drawing a semitrailer or a truck tractor with a dolly mounted fifth wheel that is securely fastened to the truck tractor at two or more points and that is capable of carrying a load and drawing a semitrailer.
 - Sec. 2. Section 28-966, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-966. Neighborhood electric vehicles; motorized quadricycles; speed; restrictions
- A. A neighborhood electric vehicle shall not be operated at a speed of more than twenty-five miles per hour. A MOTORIZED QUADRICYCLE SHALL NOT BE OPERATED AT A SPEED OF MORE THAN FIFTEEN MILES PER HOUR.
- B. A neighborhood electric vehicle AND A MOTORIZED QUADRICYCLE shall not be driven on a highway that has a posted speed limit of more than thirty-five miles per hour. This subsection does not prohibit a neighborhood electric vehicle OR A MOTORIZED QUADRICYCLE from crossing a highway that has a posted speed limit of more than thirty-five miles per hour at an intersection.
- C. A neighborhood electric vehicle AND A MOTORIZED QUADRICYCLE shall have a notice of the operational restrictions applying to the vehicle permanently attached to or painted on the vehicle in a location that is in clear view of the driver.
 - Sec. 3. Section 28-2157, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-2157. Application for registration
- A. A person shall apply to the department for registration of a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer on forms prescribed or authorized by the department.
 - B. The application shall contain:
 - 1. The name and complete residence address of the owner.
 - 2. A description of the vehicle, including the serial number.
- 3. If it is a new vehicle, the date of sale by the manufacturer or dealer to the person first operating the vehicle.
- 4. If the owner of the vehicle rents or intends to rent the vehicle without a driver, a statement of that fact.
 - 5. Other facts required by the department.
- C. The registering officer shall indicate on the face of the registration application that the registrant may be subject to vehicle emissions testing requirements pursuant to section 49-542.

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- D. On request of an applicant, the department shall allow the applicant to provide on the registration of a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer a post office box address that is regularly used by the applicant and that is located in the county in which the applicant resides.
- E. The person shall include with the application the required fees and the certificate of title to the vehicle for which registration is sought. The registering officer may waive the requirement that the applicant present a certificate of title at the time of making an application for renewal if the registering officer has available complete and sufficient records to accurately compute the vehicle license tax.
- F. The department may request an applicant who appears in person to register a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer to complete satisfactorily COMPLETE the vision screening test prescribed by the department.
- G. A person applying for initial registration of a neighborhood electric vehicle OR A MOTORIZED QUADRICYCLE shall certify in writing that a notice of the operational restrictions applying to the vehicle as provided in section 28-966 are contained on a permanent notice attached to or painted on the vehicle in a location that is in clear view of the driver.
 - Sec. 4. Section 28-3101, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 28-3101. <u>Driver license classes</u>
- A. Except as provided in subsections B and C of this section and section 28-3102, the following driver license classes are valid:
- 1. Class A. A class A license is valid for operating either of the following:
- (a) A motor vehicle that tows a vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of more than ten thousand pounds if the combined gross vehicle weight rating is twenty-six thousand one or more pounds.
 - (b) A vehicle that requires a class B, C or D license.
- 2. Class B. A class B license is valid for operating any of the following:
- (a) A single motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of twenty-six thousand one or more pounds.
- (b) A motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of twenty-six thousand one or more pounds that tows a vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of ten thousand pounds or less.
 - (c) A vehicle that requires a class C or D license for operation.
- 3. Class C. A class C license is valid for operating any of the following:
- (a) A single motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of twenty-six thousand pounds or less.
- (b) A motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of twenty-six thousand pounds or less that tows a vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of ten thousand pounds or less.
- (c) A motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of twenty-six thousand pounds or less that tows a vehicle with a gross vehicle weight

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rating of more than ten thousand pounds, if the combined gross vehicle weight rating is less than twenty-six thousand one pounds.

- (d) A vehicle that is required to be placarded for hazardous materials.
 - (e) A bus or school bus.
 - (f) A vehicle that requires a class D license for operation.
- 4. Class D. A class D license is valid for operating any of the following:
- (a) A single motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of twenty-six thousand pounds or less.
- (b) A motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of twenty-six thousand pounds or less that tows a vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of ten thousand pounds or less.
- (c) A motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of twenty-six thousand pounds or less that tows a vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of more than ten thousand pounds if the combined gross vehicle weight rating is less than twenty-six thousand one pounds.
- (d) A motorized touring vehicle. For the purposes of this subdivision, "motorized touring vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is all of the following:
 - (i) Owned by a commercial entity.
- (ii) Rented for use during a sightseeing tour that is guided by an employee of the commercial entity that rents the motor vehicle.
 - (iii) Designed to travel with three wheels on the ground.
 - (iv) Capable of a maximum speed of forty-five miles per hour.
- 5. Class G. A class G license is valid for operating a single motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating of twenty-six thousand pounds or less.
- 6. Class M. A class M license is valid for operating a motorcycle, motor driven cycle or moped BUT IS NOT NECESSARY FOR OPERATING AN AUTOCYCLE. For the purpose of licensing a driver, the department may endorse a class M license classification on a valid class A, B, C, D or G license.
- B. A class A, B, C, D or G license is not valid for operating a vehicle that requires a class M license or a vehicle that requires a special endorsement unless the proper endorsement appears on the license.
- C. A commercial driver license is not required to operate a vehicle described in subsection A, paragraph 1, 2 or 3 of this section if the vehicle has been issued a historic vehicle license plate pursuant to section 28-2484 and the department provides in the vehicle registration record both of the following:
- 1. That the vehicle is classified as a noncommercial vehicle and may not be used as a commercial vehicle.
 - 2. The vehicle's gross vehicle weight is entered as zero.

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