

State of Arizona
House of Representatives
Fifty-first Legislature
First Regular Session
2013

CHAPTER 93
HOUSE BILL 2299

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 28-101, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO
TRANSPORTATION.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:
2 Section 1. Section 28-101, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
3 read:
4 28-101. Definitions
5 In this title, unless the context otherwise requires:
6 1. "Alcohol" means any substance containing any form of alcohol,
7 including ethanol, methanol, propynol and isopropynol.
8 2. "Alcohol concentration" if expressed as a percentage means either:
9 (a) The number of grams of alcohol per one hundred milliliters of
10 blood.
11 (b) The number of grams of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of
12 breath.
13 3. "All-terrain vehicle" means either of the following:
14 (a) A motor vehicle that satisfies all of the following:
15 (i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain
16 travel.
17 (ii) Is fifty or fewer inches in width.
18 (iii) Has an unladen weight of one thousand two hundred pounds or
19 less.
20 (iv) Travels on three or more nonhighway tires.
21 ~~(v) Has a seat to be straddled by the operator and handlebars for~~
22 ~~steering control.~~
23 ~~(vi)~~ (v) Is operated on a public highway.
24 (b) A recreational off-highway vehicle that satisfies all of the
25 following:
26 (i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain
27 travel.
28 (ii) Is ~~sixty-four~~ SIXTY-FIVE or fewer inches in width.
29 (iii) Has an unladen weight of one thousand eight hundred pounds or
30 less.
31 (iv) Travels on four or more nonhighway tires.
32 ~~(v) Has a nonstraddle seat and a steering wheel for steering control.~~
33 4. "Authorized emergency vehicle" means any of the following:
34 (a) A fire department vehicle.
35 (b) A police vehicle.
36 (c) An ambulance or emergency vehicle of a municipal department or
37 public service corporation that is designated or authorized by the department
38 or a local authority.
39 (d) Any other ambulance, fire truck or rescue vehicle that is
40 authorized by the department in its sole discretion and that meets liability
41 insurance requirements prescribed by the department.
42 5. "Aviation fuel" means all flammable liquids composed of a mixture
43 of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for the purpose
44 of effectively and efficiently operating an internal combustion engine for
45 use in an aircraft but does not include fuel for jet or turbine powered
46 aircraft.

- 1 6. "Bicycle" means a device, including a racing wheelchair, that is
2 propelled by human power and on which a person may ride and that has either:
3 (a) Two tandem wheels, either of which is more than sixteen inches in
4 diameter.
5 (b) Three wheels in contact with the ground, any of which is more than
6 sixteen inches in diameter.
7 7. "Board" means the transportation board.
8 8. "Bus" means a motor vehicle designed for carrying sixteen or more
9 passengers, including the driver.
10 9. "Business district" means the territory contiguous to and including
11 a highway if there are buildings in use for business or industrial purposes
12 within any six hundred feet along the highway, including hotels, banks or
13 office buildings, railroad stations and public buildings that occupy at least
14 three hundred feet of frontage on one side or three hundred feet collectively
15 on both sides of the highway.
16 10. "Combination of vehicles" means a truck or truck tractor and
17 semitrailer and any trailer that it tows but does not include a forklift
18 designed for the purpose of loading or unloading the truck, trailer or
19 semitrailer.
20 11. "Controlled substance" means a substance so classified under
21 section 102(6) of the controlled substances act (21 United States Code
22 section 802(6)) and includes all substances listed in schedules I through V
23 of 21 Code of Federal Regulations part 1308.
24 12. "Conviction" means:
25 (a) An unvacated adjudication of guilt or a determination that a
26 person violated or failed to comply with the law in a court of original
27 jurisdiction or by an authorized administrative tribunal.
28 (b) An unvacated forfeiture of bail or collateral deposited to secure
29 the person's appearance in court.
30 (c) A plea of guilty or no contest accepted by the court.
31 (d) The payment of a fine or court costs.
32 13. "County highway" means a public road constructed and maintained by
33 a county.
34 14. "Dealer" means a person who is engaged in the business of buying,
35 selling or exchanging motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers and who has an
36 established place of business.
37 15. "Department" means the department of transportation acting directly
38 or through its duly authorized officers and agents.
39 16. "Director" means the director of the department of transportation.
40 17. "Drive" means to operate or be in actual physical control of a
41 motor vehicle.
42 18. "Driver" means a person who drives or is in actual physical control
43 of a vehicle.
44 19. "Driver license" means a license that is issued by a state to an
45 individual and that authorizes the individual to drive a motor vehicle.

1 20. "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a
2 self-balancing two nontandem wheeled device with an electric propulsion
3 system that limits the maximum speed of the device to fifteen miles per hour
4 or less and that is designed to transport only one person.

5 21. "Farm" means any lands primarily used for agriculture production.

6 22. "Farm tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used primarily as
7 a farm implement for drawing implements of husbandry.

8 23. "Foreign vehicle" means a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer
9 that is brought into this state other than in the ordinary course of business
10 by or through a manufacturer or dealer and that has not been registered in
11 this state.

12 24. "Golf cart" means a motor vehicle that has not less than three
13 wheels in contact with the ground, that has an unladen weight of less than
14 one thousand eight hundred pounds, that is designed to be and is operated at
15 not more than twenty-five miles per hour and that is designed to carry not
16 more than four persons including the driver.

17 25. "Hazardous material" means a material, and its mixtures or
18 solutions, that the United States department of transportation determines
19 under 49 Code of Federal Regulations is, or any quantity of a material listed
20 as a select agent or toxin under 42 Code of Federal Regulations part 73 that
21 is, capable of posing an unreasonable risk to health, safety and property if
22 transported in commerce and that is required to be placarded or marked as
23 required by the department's safety rules prescribed pursuant to chapter 14
24 of this title.

25 26. "Implement of husbandry" means a vehicle designed primarily for
26 agricultural purposes and used exclusively in the conduct of agricultural
27 operations, including an implement or vehicle whether self-propelled or
28 otherwise that meets both of the following conditions:

29 (a) Is used solely for agricultural purposes including the preparation
30 or harvesting of cotton, alfalfa, grains and other farm crops.

31 (b) Is only incidentally operated or moved on a highway whether as a
32 trailer or self-propelled unit. For the purposes of this subdivision,
33 "incidentally operated or moved on a highway" means travel between a farm and
34 another part of the same farm, from one farm to another farm or between a
35 farm and a place of repair, supply or storage.

36 27. "Limousine" means a motor vehicle providing prearranged ground
37 transportation service for an individual passenger, or a group of passengers,
38 that is arranged in advance or is operated on a regular route or between
39 specified points and includes ground transportation under a contract or
40 agreement for services that includes a fixed rate or time and is provided in
41 a motor vehicle with a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers
42 including the driver.

- 1 28. "Livery vehicle" means a motor vehicle that:
2 (a) Has a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers including
3 the driver.
4 (b) Provides passenger services for a fare determined by a flat rate
5 or flat hourly rate between geographic zones or within a geographic area.
6 (c) Is available for hire on an exclusive or shared ride basis.
7 (d) May do any of the following:
8 (i) Operate on a regular route or between specified places.
9 (ii) Offer prearranged ground transportation service as defined in
10 section 28-141.
11 (iii) Offer on demand ground transportation service pursuant to a
12 contract with a public airport, licensed business entity or organization.
13 29. "Local authority" means any county, municipal or other local board
14 or body exercising jurisdiction over highways under the constitution and laws
15 of this state.
16 30. "Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of
17 manufacturing motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers.
18 31. "Moped" means a bicycle that is equipped with a helper motor if the
19 vehicle has a maximum piston displacement of fifty cubic centimeters or less,
20 a brake horsepower of one and one-half or less and a maximum speed of
21 twenty-five miles per hour or less on a flat surface with less than a one per
22 cent grade.
23 32. "Motor driven cycle" means a motorcycle, including every motor
24 scooter, with a motor that produces not more than five horsepower.
25 33. "Motor vehicle":
26 (a) Means either:
27 (i) A self-propelled vehicle.
28 (ii) For the purposes of the laws relating to the imposition of a tax
29 on motor vehicle fuel, a vehicle that is operated on the highways of this
30 state and that is propelled by the use of motor vehicle fuel.
31 (b) Does not include a motorized wheelchair, an electric personal
32 assistive mobility device or a motorized skateboard. For the purposes of
33 this subdivision:
34 (i) "Motorized skateboard" means a self-propelled device that has a
35 motor, a deck on which a person may ride and at least two tandem wheels in
36 contact with the ground.
37 (ii) "Motorized wheelchair" means a self-propelled wheelchair that is
38 used by a person for mobility.
39 34. "Motor vehicle fuel" includes all products that are commonly or
40 commercially known or sold as gasoline, including casinghead gasoline,
41 natural gasoline and all flammable liquids, and that are composed of a
42 mixture of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for the
43 purpose of effectively and efficiently operating internal combustion engines.
44 Motor vehicle fuel does not include inflammable liquids that are specifically
45 manufactured for racing motor vehicles and that are distributed for and used
46 by racing motor vehicles at a racetrack, use fuel as defined in section

1 28-5601, aviation fuel, fuel for jet or turbine powered aircraft or the
2 mixture created at the interface of two different substances being
3 transported through a pipeline, commonly known as transmix.

4 35. "Motorcycle" means a motor vehicle that has a seat or saddle for
5 the use of the rider and that is designed to travel on not more than three
6 wheels in contact with the ground but excluding a tractor and a moped.

7 36. "Neighborhood electric vehicle" means a self-propelled electrically
8 powered motor vehicle to which all of the following apply:

9 (a) The vehicle is emission free.

10 (b) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the ground.

11 (c) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for low
12 speed vehicles set forth in federal motor vehicle safety standard 500 and 49
13 Code of Federal Regulations sections 571.3(b) and 571.500, respectively.

14 37. "Nonresident" means a person who is not a resident of this state as
15 defined in section 28-2001.

16 38. "Off-road recreational motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is
17 designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain travel and that is
18 not operated on a public highway. Off-road recreational motor vehicle does
19 not mean a motor vehicle used for construction, building trade, mining or
20 agricultural purposes.

21 39. "Operator" means a person who drives a motor vehicle on a highway,
22 who is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle on a highway or who is
23 exercising control over or steering a vehicle being towed by a motor vehicle.

24 40. "Owner" means:

25 (a) A person who holds the legal title of a vehicle.

26 (b) If a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for the conditional
27 sale or lease with the right of purchase on performance of the conditions
28 stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in
29 the conditional vendee or lessee, the conditional vendee or lessee.

30 (c) If a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession of the
31 vehicle, the mortgagor.

32 41. "Pedestrian" means any person afoot. A person who uses an electric
33 personal assistive mobility device or a manual or motorized wheelchair is
34 considered a pedestrian unless the manual wheelchair qualifies as a bicycle.
35 For the purposes of this paragraph, "motorized wheelchair" means a
36 self-propelled wheelchair that is used by a person for mobility.

37 42. "Power sweeper" means an implement, with or without motive power,
38 that is only incidentally operated or moved on a street or highway and that
39 is designed for the removal of debris, dirt, gravel, litter or sand whether
40 by broom, vacuum or regenerative air system from asphaltic concrete or cement
41 concrete surfaces, including parking lots, highways, streets and warehouses,
42 and a vehicle on which the implement is permanently mounted.

43 43. "Public transit" means the transportation of passengers on
44 scheduled routes by means of a conveyance on an individual passenger
45 fare-paying basis excluding transportation by a sight-seeing bus, school bus
46 or taxi or a vehicle not operated on a scheduled route basis.

1 44. "Reconstructed vehicle" means a vehicle that has been assembled or
2 constructed largely by means of essential parts, new or used, derived from
3 vehicles or makes of vehicles of various names, models and types or that, if
4 originally otherwise constructed, has been materially altered by the removal
5 of essential parts or by the addition or substitution of essential parts, new
6 or used, derived from other vehicles or makes of vehicles. For the purposes
7 of this paragraph, "essential parts" means integral and body parts, the
8 removal, alteration or substitution of which will tend to conceal the
9 identity or substantially alter the appearance of the vehicle.

10 45. "Residence district" means the territory contiguous to and
11 including a highway not comprising a business district if the property on the
12 highway for a distance of three hundred feet or more is in the main improved
13 with residences or residences and buildings in use for business.

14 46. "Right-of-way" when used within the context of the regulation of
15 the movement of traffic on a highway means the privilege of the immediate use
16 of the highway. Right-of-way when used within the context of the real
17 property on which transportation facilities and appurtenances to the
18 facilities are constructed or maintained means the lands or interest in lands
19 within the right-of-way boundaries.

20 47. "School bus" means a motor vehicle that is designed for carrying
21 more than ten passengers and that is either:

22 (a) Owned by any public or governmental agency or other institution
23 and operated for the transportation of children to or from home or school on
24 a regularly scheduled basis.

25 (b) Privately owned and operated for compensation for the
26 transportation of children to or from home or school on a regularly scheduled
27 basis.

28 48. "Semitrailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive power,
29 other than a pole trailer, that is designed for carrying persons or property
30 and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and that is constructed so that some
31 part of its weight and that of its load rests on or is carried by another
32 vehicle. For the purposes of this paragraph, "pole trailer" has the same
33 meaning prescribed in section 28-601.

34 49. "State" means a state of the United States and the District of
35 Columbia.

36 50. "State highway" means a state route or portion of a state route
37 that is accepted and designated by the board as a state highway and that is
38 maintained by the state.

39 51. "State route" means a right-of-way whether actually used as a
40 highway or not that is designated by the board as a location for the
41 construction of a state highway.

42 52. "Street" or "highway" means the entire width between the boundary
43 lines of every way if a part of the way is open to the use of the public for
44 purposes of vehicular travel.

45 53. "Taxi" means a motor vehicle that has a seating capacity not
46 exceeding fifteen passengers, including the driver, that is registered as a

1 taxi in this state or any other state, that provides passenger services and
2 that:

3 (a) Does not operate on a regular route or between specified places.

4 (b) Offers local transportation for a fare determined primarily on the
5 basis of the distance traveled.

6 54. "Trailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive power,
7 other than a pole trailer, that is designed for carrying persons or property
8 and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and that is constructed so that no
9 part of its weight rests on the towing vehicle. A semitrailer equipped with
10 an auxiliary front axle commonly known as a dolly is deemed to be a trailer.
11 For the purposes of this paragraph, "pole trailer" has the same meaning
12 prescribed in section 28-601.

13 55. "Truck" means a motor vehicle designed or used primarily for the
14 carrying of property other than the effects of the driver or passengers and
15 includes a motor vehicle to which has been added a box, a platform or other
16 equipment for such carrying.

17 56. "Truck tractor" means a motor vehicle that is designed and used
18 primarily for drawing other vehicles and that is not constructed to carry a
19 load other than a part of the weight of the vehicle and load drawn.

20 57. "Vehicle" means a device in, on or by which a person or property is
21 or may be transported or drawn on a public highway, excluding devices moved
22 by human power or used exclusively on stationary rails or tracks.

23 58. "Vehicle transporter" means either:

24 (a) A truck tractor capable of carrying a load and drawing a
25 semitrailer.

26 (b) A truck tractor with a stinger-steered fifth wheel capable of
27 carrying a load and drawing a semitrailer or a truck tractor with a dolly
28 mounted fifth wheel that is securely fastened to the truck tractor at two or
29 more points and that is capable of carrying a load and drawing a semitrailer.

APPROVED BY THE GOVERNOR APRIL 11, 2013.

FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE APRIL 11, 2013.