House Engrossed Senate Bill

State of Arizona Senate Fifty-first Legislature Second Regular Session 2014

SENATE BILL 1344

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 16-901 AND 16-905, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; AMENDING TITLE 16, CHAPTER 6, ARTICLE 1, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING SECTION 16-911; RELATING TO CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS AND EXPENDITURES.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: 2 Section 1. Section 16-901, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 3 read: 4 16-901. Definitions 5 In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires: "Agent" means, with respect to any person other than a candidate, 6 1. 7 any person who has oral or written authority, either express or implied, to make or authorize the making of expenditures as defined in this section on 8 9 behalf of a candidate, any person who has been authorized by the treasurer of a political committee to make or authorize the making of expenditures or a 10 11 political consultant for a candidate or political committee. 12 2. "Candidate" means an individual who receives or gives consent for 13 receipt of a contribution for his nomination for or election to any office in 14 this state other than a federal office. 15 3. "Candidate's campaign committee" means a political committee 16 designated and authorized by a candidate. 17 4. "Clearly identified candidate" means that the name, a photograph or 18 a drawing of the candidate appears or the identity of the candidate is 19 otherwise apparent by unambiguous reference. 20 5. "Contribution" means any gift, subscription, loan, advance or 21 deposit of money or anything of value made for the purpose of influencing an 22 election including supporting or opposing the recall of a public officer or 23 supporting or opposing the circulation of a petition for a ballot measure, 24 question or proposition or the recall of a public officer and: 25 (a) Includes all of the following: 26 (i) A contribution made to retire campaign debt. 27 (ii) Money or the fair market value of anything directly or indirectly 28 given or loaned to an elected official for the purpose of defraying the 29 expense of communications with constituents, regardless of whether the 30 elected official has declared his candidacy. 31 (iii) The entire amount paid to a political committee to attend a 32 fund-raising or other political event and the entire amount paid to a 33 political committee as the purchase price for a fund-raising meal or item, 34 except that no contribution results if the actual cost of the meal or 35 fund-raising item, based on the amount charged to the committee by the 36 vendor, constitutes the entire amount paid by the purchaser for the meal or 37 item, the meal or item is for the purchaser's personal use and not for resale 38 and the actual cost is the entire amount paid by the purchaser in connection 39 with the event. This exception does not apply to auction items. 40 (iv) Unless specifically exempted, the provision of goods or services 41 without charge or at a charge that is less than the usual and normal charge 42 for such goods and services. The acquisition or use of campaign assets by a 43 committee that are paid for with the candidate's personal monies, including 44 campaign signs and other similar promotional materials, is a contribution and

1 is reportable by the candidate's campaign committee as a contribution to the 2 campaign.

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(b) Does not include any of the following:

4 (i) The value of services provided without compensation by any 5 individual who volunteers on behalf of a candidate, a candidate's campaign 6 committee or any other political committee.

7 (ii) Money or the value of anything directly or indirectly provided to 8 defray the expense of an elected official meeting with constituents if the 9 elected official is engaged in the performance of the duties of his office or 10 provided by the state or a political subdivision to an elected official for 11 communication with constituents if the elected official is engaged in the 12 performance of the duties of his office.

13 (iii) The use of real or personal property, including a church or community room used on a regular basis by members of a community for 14 15 noncommercial purposes, that is obtained by an individual in the course of 16 volunteering personal services to any candidate, candidate's committee or 17 political party, and the cost of invitations, food and beverages voluntarily 18 provided by an individual to any candidate, candidate's campaign committee or 19 political party in rendering voluntary personal services on the individual's 20 residential premises or in the church or community room for candidate-related 21 or political party-related activities, to the extent that the cumulative 22 value of the invitations, food and beverages provided by the individual on 23 behalf of any single candidate does not exceed one hundred dollars with 24 respect to any single election.

25 (iv) Any unreimbursed payment for personal travel expenses made by an 26 individual who on his own behalf volunteers his personal services to a 27 candidate.

28 (v) The payment by a political party for party operating expenses, 29 party staff and personnel, party newsletters and reports, voter registration 30 and efforts to increase voter turnout, party organization building and 31 maintenance and printing and postage expenses for slate cards, sample 32 ballots, other written materials that substantially promote three or more 33 nominees of the party for public office and other election activities not 34 related to a specific candidate, except that this item does not apply to 35 costs incurred with respect to a display of the listing of candidates made on 36 telecommunications systems or in newspapers, magazines or similar types of 37 general circulation advertising.

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(vi) Independent expenditures.

(vii) Monies loaned by a state bank, a federally chartered depository institution or a depository institution the deposits or accounts of which are insured by the federal deposit insurance corporation or the national credit union administration, other than an overdraft made with respect to a checking or savings account, that is made in accordance with applicable law and in the ordinary course of business. In order for this exemption to apply, this loan shall be deemed a loan by each endorser or guarantor, in that proportion of the unpaid balance that each endorser or guarantor bears to the total number of endorsers or guarantors, the loan shall be made on a basis that assures repayment, evidenced by a written instrument, shall be subject to a due date or amortization schedule and shall bear the usual and customary interest rate of the lending institution.

6 (viii) A gift, subscription, loan, advance or deposit of money or 7 anything of value to a national or a state committee of a political party 8 specifically designated to defray any cost for the construction or purchase 9 of an office facility not acquired for the purpose of influencing the 10 election of a candidate in any particular election.

(ix) Legal or accounting services rendered to or on behalf of a political committee or a candidate, if the only person paying for the services is the regular employer of the individual rendering the services and if the services are solely for the purpose of compliance with this title.

15 (x) The payment by a political party of the costs of campaign 16 materials, including pins, bumper stickers, handbills, brochures, posters, 17 party tabloids and yard signs, used by the party in connection with volunteer activities on behalf of any nominee of the party or the payment by a state or 18 19 local committee of a political party of the costs of voter registration and 20 get-out-the-vote activities conducted by the committee if the payments are 21 not for the costs of campaign materials or activities used in connection with 22 any telecommunication, newspaper, magazine, billboard, direct mail or similar 23 type of general public communication or political advertising.

(xi) Transfers between political committees to distribute monies raised through a joint fund-raising effort in the same proportion to each committee's share of the fund-raising expenses and payments from one political committee to another in reimbursement of a committee's proportionate share of its expenses in connection with a joint fund-raising effort.

30 (xii) An extension of credit for goods and services made in the 31 ordinary course of the creditor's business if the terms are substantially 32 similar to extensions of credit to nonpolitical debtors that are of similar 33 risk and size of obligation and if the creditor makes a commercially 34 reasonable attempt to collect the debt, except that any extension of credit 35 under this item made for the purpose of influencing an election that remains unsatisfied by the candidate after six months, notwithstanding good faith 36 37 collection efforts by the creditor, shall be deemed receipt of a contribution 38 by the candidate but not a contribution by the creditor.

39 (xiii) Interest or dividends earned by a political committee on any 40 bank accounts, deposits or other investments of the political committee.

6. "Earmarked" means a designation, instruction or encumbrance that results in all or any part of a contribution or expenditure being made to, or expended on behalf of, a clearly identified candidate or a candidate's campaign committee. 7. "Election" means any election for any initiative, referendum or other measure or proposition or a primary, general, recall, special or runoff election for any office in this state other than the office of precinct committeeman and other than a federal office. For the purposes of sections 16-903 and 16-905, the general election does not include the primary election.

7 8. "Expenditures" includes any purchase, payment, distribution, loan, 8 advance, deposit or gift of money or anything of value made by a person for 9 the purpose of influencing an election in this state including supporting or opposing the recall of a public officer or supporting or opposing the 10 11 circulation of a petition for a ballot measure, question or proposition or 12 the recall of a public officer and a contract, promise or agreement to make 13 an expenditure resulting in an extension of credit and the value of any 14 in-kind contribution received. Expenditure does not include any of the 15 following:

16 (a) A news story, commentary or editorial distributed through the 17 facilities of any telecommunications system, newspaper, magazine or other 18 periodical publication, unless the facilities are owned or controlled by a 19 political committee, political party or candidate.

20 (b) Nonpartisan activity designed to encourage individuals to vote or 21 to register to vote.

22 (c) The payment by a political party of the costs of preparation, 23 display, mailing or other distribution incurred by the party with respect to 24 any printed slate card, sample ballot or other printed listing of three or 25 more candidates for any public office for which an election is held, except 26 that this subdivision does not apply to costs incurred by the party with 27 respect to a display of any listing of candidates made on any 28 telecommunications system or in newspapers, magazines or similar types of 29 general public political advertising.

30 (d) The payment by a political party of the costs of campaign 31 materials, including pins, bumper stickers, handbills, brochures, posters, 32 party tabloids and yard signs, used by the party in connection with volunteer 33 activities on behalf of any nominee of the party or the payment by a state or 34 local committee of a political party of the costs of voter registration and 35 get-out-the-vote activities conducted by the committee if the payments are 36 not for the costs of campaign materials or activities used in connection with 37 any telecommunications system, newspaper, magazine, billboard, direct mail or 38 similar type of general public communication or political advertising.

39 (e) Any deposit or other payment filed with the secretary of state or
 40 any other similar officer to pay any portion of the cost of printing an
 41 argument in a publicity pamphlet advocating or opposing a ballot measure.

9. "Exploratory committee" means a political committee that is formed for the purpose of determining whether an individual will become a candidate and that receives contributions or makes expenditures of more than five hundred dollars in connection with that purpose. 1 10. "Family contribution" means any contribution that is provided to a 2 candidate's campaign committee by a parent, grandparent, spouse, child or 3 sibling of the candidate or a parent or spouse of any of those persons.

4 11. "Filing officer" means the office that is designated by section 5 16-916 to conduct the duties prescribed by this chapter.

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12. "Identification" means:

7 (a) For an individual, his name and mailing address, his occupation 8 and the name of his employer.

9 (b) For any other person, including a political committee, the full 10 name and mailing address of the person. For a political committee, 11 identification includes the identification number issued on the filing of a 12 statement of organization pursuant to section 16-902.01.

13 13. "Incomplete contribution" means any contribution received by a 14 political committee for which the contributor's mailing address, occupation, 15 employer or identification number has not been obtained and is not in the 16 possession of the political committee.

17 14. "Independent expenditure" means an expenditure by a person or political committee, other than a candidate's campaign committee, that 18 19 expressly advocates the election or defeat of a clearly identified candidate, 20 that is made without cooperation or consultation with any candidate or 21 committee or agent of the candidate and that is not made in concert with or 22 at the request or suggestion of a candidate, or any committee or agent of the 23 candidate. Independent expenditure includes an expenditure that is subject 24 to the requirements of section 16-917, which requires a copy of campaign 25 literature or advertisement to be sent to a candidate named or otherwise 26 referred to in the literature or advertisement. An expenditure is not an 27 independent expenditure if any of the following applies:

(a) Any officer, member, employee or agent of the political committee
 making the expenditure is also an officer, member, employee or agent of the
 committee of the candidate whose election or whose opponent's defeat is being
 advocated by the expenditure or an agent of the candidate whose election or
 whose opponent's defeat is being advocated by the expenditure.

33 (b) There is any arrangement, coordination or direction with respect
 34 to the expenditure between the candidate or the candidate's agent and the
 35 person making the expenditure, including any officer, director, employee or
 36 agent of that person. For the purposes of this subdivision, serving on a
 37 host committee for a fund-raising event does not presumptively demonstrate
 38 any arrangement, coordination or direction.

39 (c) In the same election the person making the expenditure, including
 40 any officer, director, employee or agent of that person, is or has been:

41 (i) Authorized to raise or expend monies on behalf of the candidate or
42 the candidate's authorized committees.

43 (ii) Receiving any form of compensation or reimbursement from the
 44 candidate, the candidate's committees or the candidate's agent.

1 (d) The expenditure is based on information about the candidate's 2 plans, projects or needs, or those of his campaign committee, provided to the 3 expending person by the candidate or by the candidate's agents or any 4 officer, member or employee of the candidate's campaign committee with a view 5 toward having the expenditure made.

6 15. "In-kind contribution" means a contribution of goods or services or 7 anything of value and not a monetary contribution. The use by a candidate's 8 campaign committee of a distinctive trade name, trademark or trade dress 9 item, including a logo, that is owned by a business or other entity that is 10 owned by that candidate or in which the candidate has a controlling interest 11 is deemed to be an in-kind contribution to the candidate's campaign committee 12 and shall be reported as otherwise prescribed by law.

13 16. "Itemized" means that each contribution received or expenditure 14 made is set forth separately.

15 17. "Literature or advertisement" means information or materials that 16 are mailed, distributed or placed in some medium of communication for the 17 purpose of influencing the outcome of an election.

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18. "Personal monies" means any of the following:

19 (a) Except as prescribed in paragraph 15 of this section, assets to 20 which the candidate has a legal right of access or control at the time he 21 becomes a candidate and with respect to which the candidate has either legal 22 title or an equitable interest.

23 (b) Salary and other earned income from bona fide employment of the 24 candidate, dividends and proceeds from the sale of the stocks or investments 25 of the candidate, bequests to the candidate, income to the candidate from 26 trusts established before candidacy, income to the candidate from trusts 27 established by bequest after candidacy of which the candidate is a 28 beneficiary, gifts to the candidate of a personal nature that have been 29 customarily received before the candidacy and proceeds received by the candidate from lotteries and other legal games of chance. 30

31 (c) The proceeds of loans obtained by the candidate that are not 32 contributions and for which the collateral or security is covered by 33 subdivision (a) or (b) of this paragraph.

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(d) Family contributions.

35 19. "Political committee" means a candidate or any association or combination of persons that is organized, conducted or combined for the 36 37 purpose of influencing the result of any election or to determine whether an 38 individual will become a candidate for election in this state or in any 39 county, city, town, district or precinct in this state, that engages in 40 political activity in behalf of or against a candidate for election or 41 retention or in support of or opposition to an initiative, referendum or 42 recall or any other measure or proposition and that applies for a serial 43 number and circulates petitions and, in the case of a candidate for public 44 office except those exempt pursuant to section 16-903, that receives 45 contributions or makes expenditures of more than two hundred fifty dollars in 1 connection therewith, notwithstanding that the association or combination of 2 persons may be part of a larger association, combination of persons or 3 sponsoring organization not primarily organized, conducted or combined for 4 the purpose of influencing the result of any election in this state or in any 5 county, city, town or precinct in this state. Political committee includes 6 the following types of committees:

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(a) A candidate's campaign committee.

8 (b) A separate, segregated fund established by a corporation or labor 9 organization pursuant to section 16-920, subsection A, paragraph 3.

10 (c) A committee acting in support of or opposition to the 11 qualification, passage or defeat of a ballot measure, question or 12 proposition.

13 (d) A committee organized to circulate or oppose a recall petition or 14 to influence the result of a recall election.

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(e) A political party.

16 (f) A committee organized for the purpose of making independent 17 expenditures.

18 (g) A committee organized in support of or opposition to one or more 19 candidates.

20 21 (h) A political organization.

(i) An exploratory committee.

22 20. "Political organization" means an organization that is formally 23 affiliated with and recognized by a political party including a district 24 committee organized pursuant to section 16-823.

25 21. "Political party" means the state committee as prescribed by 26 section 16-825 or the county committee as prescribed by section 16-821 of an 27 organization that meets the requirements for recognition as a political party 28 pursuant to section 16-801 or section 16-804, subsection A.

29 22. "Sponsoring organization" means any organization that establishes, 30 administers or contributes financial support to the administration of, or 31 that has common or overlapping membership or officers with, a political 32 committee other than a candidate's campaign committee.

33 23. "Standing political committee" means a political committee that 34 satisfies all of the following:

35 (a) Is active in more than one reporting jurisdiction in this state 36 for more than one year.

37 (b) Files a statement of organization as prescribed by section
 38 16-902.01, subsection E.

39 (c) Is any of the following as defined by paragraph 19 of this 40 section:

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(i) A separate, segregated fund.

42 (ii) A political party.

43 (iii) A committee organized for the purpose of making independent 44 expenditures.

45 (iv) A political organization.

1 24. "Statewide office" means the office of governor, secretary of 2 state, state treasurer, attorney general, superintendent of public 3 instruction, corporation commissioner or mine inspector.

4 25. "Surplus monies" means those monies of a political committee 5 remaining after all of the committee's expenditures have been made and its 6 debts have been extinguished.

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8 9 Sec. 2. Section 16-905, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 16-905. <u>Contribution limitations: civil penalty: complaint:</u> reductions

10 A. For an election other than for a statewide office, a contributor 11 shall not give and an exploratory committee, a candidate or a candidate's 12 campaign committee shall not accept contributions of more than:

13 1. For an election for a legislative office, two thousand five hundred 14 dollars from an individual.

15 2. For an election other than for a legislative office, two thousand16 five hundred dollars from an individual.

3. For an election for a legislative office, two thousand five hundred dollars from a single political committee, excluding a political party, not certified under subsection G of this section to make contributions at the higher limits prescribed by paragraph 5 of this subsection and subsection B, paragraph 3 of this section.

4. For an election other than for a legislative office, two thousand five hundred dollars from a single political committee, excluding a political party, not certified under subsection G of this section to make contributions at the higher limits prescribed by subsection B, paragraph 3 of this section.

26 5. Five thousand dollars from a single political committee, excluding 27 a political party, certified pursuant to subsection G of this section.

B. For an election for a statewide office, a contributor shall not give and an exploratory committee, a candidate or a candidate's committee shall not accept contributions of more than:

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1. Two thousand five hundred dollars from an individual.

2. Two thousand five hundred dollars from a single political committee, excluding a political party, not certified under subsection G of this section to make contributions at the higher limits prescribed by subsection A, paragraph 5 of this section and paragraph 3 of this subsection.

36 3. Five thousand ten dollars from a single political committee 37 excluding political parties certified pursuant to subsection G of this 38 section.

C. A candidate may accept contributions from political committees, excluding political parties, as otherwise prescribed in this section and a candidate is not restricted as to the aggregate total that a candidate may lawfully receive from all political committees, excluding political parties.

D. A nominee of a political party shall not accept contributions from all political parties or political organizations combined totaling more than ten thousand twenty dollars for an election for an office other than a statewide office, and one hundred thousand one hundred ten dollars for an election for a statewide office.

E. An individual may make contributions as otherwise prescribed by this section, and an individual is not restricted as to the aggregate total that an individual may give.

6 F. A candidate's campaign committee or an individual's exploratory 7 committee shall not make a loan and shall not transfer or contribute money to 8 any other campaign or exploratory committee that is designated pursuant to 9 this chapter or 2 United States Code section 431 except as follows:

10 1. An exploratory committee may transfer monies to a subsequent 11 candidate's campaign committee of the individual designating the exploratory 12 committee, subject to the limits of subsection B of this section.

A candidate's campaign committee may transfer or contribute monies
 to another campaign committee designated by the same candidate as follows:

(a) Subject to the contribution limits of this section, transfer or
 contribute monies from one committee to another if both committees have been
 designated for an election in the same year.

(b) Without application of the contribution limits of this section,
 transfer or contribute monies from one committee to another designated for an
 election in a subsequent year.

21 G. Only political committees that received monies from five hundred or 22 more individuals in amounts of ten dollars or more in the two year period 23 immediately before application to the secretary of state for qualification as 24 a political committee pursuant to this section may make contributions to 25 candidates under subsection A, paragraph 5 of this section and subsection B, 26 paragraph 3 of this section. The secretary of state shall obtain information 27 necessary to make the determination that a committee meets the requirements 28 of this subsection and shall provide written certification of the fact to the 29 committee. A political committee certification is valid for four years. A 30 candidate's campaign committee shall not accept a contribution pursuant to 31 this subsection unless it is accompanied by a copy of the certification. All 32 political committees that do not meet the requirements of this subsection are 33 subject to the individual campaign contribution limits of subsection A, 34 paragraphs 1 and 2 of this section and subsection B, paragraph 1 of this 35 section.

H. The secretary of state biennially shall adjust to the nearest ten 36 37 dollars the amounts in subsections A through E of this section by the percentage change in the consumer price index and publish the new amounts for 38 39 distribution to election officials, candidates and campaign committees. For 40 the purposes of this subsection, "consumer price index" means the consumer 41 price index for all urban consumers, United States city average, that is 42 published by the United States department of labor, bureau of labor 43 statistics.

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Ι. The following specific limitations and procedures apply:

2 1. The limits of subsections A through E of this section apply to each 3 election for any office or offices that the candidate seeks.

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The limits of subsections A and B of this section apply to the 2. total contributions from all separate segregated funds established, as provided in section 16-920, by a corporation, labor organization, trade 7 association, cooperative or corporation without capital stock.

8 3. A contribution by an unemancipated minor child shall be treated as 9 a contribution by the child's custodial parent or parents for determining 10 compliance with subsection A, paragraphs 1 and 2, subsection B, paragraph 1 11 and subsection E of this section.

12 4. A contribution by an individual or a single political committee to 13 two or more candidates in connection with a joint fund-raising effort shall 14 be divided among the candidates in direct proportion to each candidate 15 campaign committee's share of the expenses for the fund-raising effort.

16 A candidate shall sign and file with the candidate's nomination 5. 17 paper a statement that the candidate has read all applicable laws relating to 18 campaign financing and reporting.

19 6. An individual or political committee shall not use economic 20 influence to induce members of an organization to make contributions to a 21 candidate, collect contributions from members of an organization for 22 transmittal to a candidate, make payments to candidates for public 23 appearances or services that are ordinarily uncompensated or use any similar 24 device to circumvent any of the limitations of this section.

25 J. A person who violates this section is subject to a civil penalty 26 imposed as prescribed in section 16-924 of three times the amount of money 27 that has been received, expended or promised in violation of this section or 28 three times the value in money for an equivalent of money or other things of 29 value that have been received, expended or promised in violation of this 30 section.

31 K. Any qualified elector may file a sworn complaint with the attorney 32 general or the county attorney of the county in which a violation of this 33 section is believed to have occurred, and the attorney general or the county 34 attorney shall investigate the complaint for possible action.

35 L. If the filing officer, attorney general or county attorney fails to institute an action within forty-five working days after receiving a 36 37 complaint under subsection K of this section, the individual filing the 38 complaint may bring a civil action in the individual's own name and at the 39 individual's own expense, with the same effect as if brought by the filing 40 officer, attorney general or county attorney. The individual shall execute a 41 bond payable to the defendant if the individual fails to prosecute the action 42 successfully. The court shall award to the prevailing party costs and 43 reasonable attorney fees.

M. If a provision of this section or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of the section that can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this section are severable.

6 N. The use of a candidate's personal monies, or the use of personal 7 monies by an individual who designates an exploratory committee, is not 8 subject to the limitations of this section.

9 O. FOR ANY STATEWIDE OR LEGISLATIVE CANDIDATE WHO IS NOT PARTICIPATING 10 IN THE CITIZENS CLEAN ELECTIONS ACT FUNDING SYSTEM ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO 11 ARTICLE 2 OF THIS CHAPTER:

COMPLAINTS AND INVESTIGATIONS RELATING TO AN ALLEGED VIOLATION OF
 THIS ARTICLE ARE SUBJECT ONLY TO THE JURISDICTION, PENALTIES AND PROCEDURES
 ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE AND THE ENFORCEMENT AND INVESTIGATIVE
 AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND ATTORNEY GENERAL.

16 2. THE CITIZENS CLEAN ELECTIONS COMMISSION HAS NO AUTHORITY TO ACCEPT,
 17 INVESTIGATE OR OTHERWISE ACT ON ANY COMPLAINT INVOLVING AN ALLEGED VIOLATION
 18 OF THIS ARTICLE.

19 Sec. 3. Title 16, chapter 6, article 1, Arizona Revised Statutes, is 20 amended by adding section 16-911, to read:

21 22 16-911. <u>Independent expenditures; election officer analysis;</u> coordination

A. IN EVALUATING WHETHER AN EXPENDITURE IS AN INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE
AS DEFINED IN SECTION 16-901, AN ELECTION OFFICIAL SHALL USE THE FOLLOWING AS
EVIDENCE OF COORDINATION AND AN EXPENDITURE IS NOT AN INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE
IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLIES:

ANY OFFICER, MEMBER, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE
 MAKING THE EXPENDITURE IS ALSO AN OFFICER, MEMBER, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF THE
 COMMITTEE OF THE CANDIDATE WHOSE ELECTION OR WHOSE OPPONENT'S DEFEAT IS BEING
 ADVOCATED BY THE EXPENDITURE OR AN AGENT OF THE CANDIDATE WHOSE ELECTION OR
 WHOSE OPPONENT'S DEFEAT IS BEING ADVOCATED BY THE EXPENDITURE.

32 2. THERE IS ANY ARRANGEMENT, COORDINATION OR DIRECTION WITH RESPECT TO
33 THE EXPENDITURE BETWEEN THE CANDIDATE OR THE CANDIDATE'S AGENT AND THE PERSON
34 MAKING THE EXPENDITURE, INCLUDING ANY OFFICER, DIRECTOR, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF
35 THAT PERSON.

36 3. IN THE SAME ELECTION THE PERSON MAKING THE EXPENDITURE, INCLUDING 37 ANY OFFICER, DIRECTOR, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF THAT PERSON, IS OR HAS BEEN:

38 (a) AUTHORIZED TO RAISE OR EXPEND MONIES ON BEHALF OF THE CANDIDATE OR
 39 THE CANDIDATE'S AUTHORIZED COMMITTEES.

40 (b) RECEIVING ANY FORM OF COMPENSATION OR REIMBURSEMENT FROM THE 41 CANDIDATE, THE CANDIDATE'S COMMITTEES OR THE CANDIDATE'S AGENT.

42 4. THE EXPENDITURE IS BASED ON INFORMATION ABOUT THE CANDIDATE'S
43 PLANS, PROJECTS OR NEEDS, OR THOSE OF THE CANDIDATE'S CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE,
44 PROVIDED TO THE EXPENDING PERSON BY THE CANDIDATE OR BY THE CANDIDATE'S

1 AGENTS OR ANY OFFICER, MEMBER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE CANDIDATE'S CAMPAIGN 2 COMMITTEE WITH A VIEW TOWARD HAVING THE EXPENDITURE MADE. 3 B. FOR THE PURPOSES OF SUBSECTION A, PARAGRAPHS 2 AND 3 OF THIS 4 SECTION: 5 1. THE ACTIONS OF AN OFFICER. DIRECTOR. EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF A TRADE ASSOCIATION ORGANIZED AND RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE 6 7 SERVICE UNDER SECTION 501(c)(6) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE ARE NOT 8 ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE TRADE ASSOCIATION MAKING AN INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE IF 9 ALL OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY: (a) THE OFFICER, DIRECTOR, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN 10 11 ANY WAY IN DECIDING TO MAKE AN INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE OR IN DECIDING THE 12 CONTENT, TIMING OR TARGETING OF AN INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE. 13 (b) THE TRADE ASSOCIATION HAD AN EXPRESS WRITTEN POLICY DESCRIBING THE 14 REQUISITE SEPARATION PRESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION (a) OF THIS PARAGRAPH. 15 (c) THE TRADE ASSOCIATION AND THE OFFICER, DIRECTOR, EMPLOYEE OR AGENT 16 FOLLOWED THE WRITTEN POLICY PRESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION (b) OF THIS PARAGRAPH. 17 2. SERVING ON A HOST COMMITTEE FOR A FUND-RAISING EVENT DOES NOT 18 PRESUMPTIVELY DEMONSTRATE ANY ARRANGEMENT, COORDINATION OR DIRECTION. 19 Sec. 4. <u>Severability</u>

If a provision of this act or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of the act that can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this act are severable.