

House Engrossed

State of Arizona  
House of Representatives  
Fifty-first Legislature  
First Regular Session  
2013

# HOUSE BILL 2299

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 28-101, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO  
TRANSPORTATION.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 28-101, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to  
3 read:

4 28-101. Definitions

5 In this title, unless the context otherwise requires:

6 1. "Alcohol" means any substance containing any form of alcohol,  
7 including ethanol, methanol, propynol and isopropynol.

8 2. "Alcohol concentration" if expressed as a percentage means either:

9 (a) The number of grams of alcohol per one hundred milliliters of  
10 blood.

11 (b) The number of grams of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of  
12 breath.

13 3. "All-terrain vehicle" means either of the following:

14 (a) A motor vehicle that satisfies all of the following:

15 (i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain  
16 travel.

17 (ii) Is fifty or fewer inches in width.

18 (iii) Has an unladen weight of one thousand two hundred pounds or  
19 less.

20 (iv) Travels on three or more nonhighway tires.

21 ~~(v) Has a seat to be straddled by the operator and handlebars for~~  
22 ~~steering control.~~

23 ~~(vi)~~ (v) Is operated on a public highway.

24 (b) A recreational off-highway vehicle that satisfies all of the  
25 following:

26 (i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain  
27 travel.

28 (ii) Is ~~sixty-four~~ SIXTY-FIVE or fewer inches in width.

29 (iii) Has an unladen weight of one thousand eight hundred pounds or  
30 less.

31 (iv) Travels on four or more nonhighway tires.

32 ~~(v) Has a nonstraddle seat and a steering wheel for steering control.~~

33 4. "Authorized emergency vehicle" means any of the following:

34 (a) A fire department vehicle.

35 (b) A police vehicle.

36 (c) An ambulance or emergency vehicle of a municipal department or  
37 public service corporation that is designated or authorized by the department  
38 or a local authority.

39 (d) Any other ambulance, fire truck or rescue vehicle that is  
40 authorized by the department in its sole discretion and that meets liability  
41 insurance requirements prescribed by the department.

42 5. "Aviation fuel" means all flammable liquids composed of a mixture  
43 of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for the purpose  
44 of effectively and efficiently operating an internal combustion engine for

1 use in an aircraft but does not include fuel for jet or turbine powered  
2 aircraft.

3 6. "Bicycle" means a device, including a racing wheelchair, that is  
4 propelled by human power and on which a person may ride and that has either:

5 (a) Two tandem wheels, either of which is more than sixteen inches in  
6 diameter.

7 (b) Three wheels in contact with the ground, any of which is more than  
8 sixteen inches in diameter.

9 7. "Board" means the transportation board.

10 8. "Bus" means a motor vehicle designed for carrying sixteen or more  
11 passengers, including the driver.

12 9. "Business district" means the territory contiguous to and including  
13 a highway if there are buildings in use for business or industrial purposes  
14 within any six hundred feet along the highway, including hotels, banks or  
15 office buildings, railroad stations and public buildings that occupy at least  
16 three hundred feet of frontage on one side or three hundred feet collectively  
17 on both sides of the highway.

18 10. "Combination of vehicles" means a truck or truck tractor and  
19 semitrailer and any trailer that it tows but does not include a forklift  
20 designed for the purpose of loading or unloading the truck, trailer or  
21 semitrailer.

22 11. "Controlled substance" means a substance so classified under  
23 section 102(6) of the controlled substances act (21 United States Code  
24 section 802(6)) and includes all substances listed in schedules I through V  
25 of 21 Code of Federal Regulations part 1308.

26 12. "Conviction" means:

27 (a) An unvacated adjudication of guilt or a determination that a  
28 person violated or failed to comply with the law in a court of original  
29 jurisdiction or by an authorized administrative tribunal.

30 (b) An unvacated forfeiture of bail or collateral deposited to secure  
31 the person's appearance in court.

32 (c) A plea of guilty or no contest accepted by the court.

33 (d) The payment of a fine or court costs.

34 13. "County highway" means a public road constructed and maintained by  
35 a county.

36 14. "Dealer" means a person who is engaged in the business of buying,  
37 selling or exchanging motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers and who has an  
38 established place of business.

39 15. "Department" means the department of transportation acting directly  
40 or through its duly authorized officers and agents.

41 16. "Director" means the director of the department of transportation.

42 17. "Drive" means to operate or be in actual physical control of a  
43 motor vehicle.

1       18. "Driver" means a person who drives or is in actual physical control  
2 of a vehicle.

3       19. "Driver license" means a license that is issued by a state to an  
4 individual and that authorizes the individual to drive a motor vehicle.

5       20. "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a  
6 self-balancing two nontandem wheeled device with an electric propulsion  
7 system that limits the maximum speed of the device to fifteen miles per hour  
8 or less and that is designed to transport only one person.

9       21. "Farm" means any lands primarily used for agriculture production.

10       22. "Farm tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used primarily as  
11 a farm implement for drawing implements of husbandry.

12       23. "Foreign vehicle" means a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer  
13 that is brought into this state other than in the ordinary course of business  
14 by or through a manufacturer or dealer and that has not been registered in  
15 this state.

16       24. "Golf cart" means a motor vehicle that has not less than three  
17 wheels in contact with the ground, that has an unladen weight of less than  
18 one thousand eight hundred pounds, that is designed to be and is operated at  
19 not more than twenty-five miles per hour and that is designed to carry not  
20 more than four persons including the driver.

21       25. "Hazardous material" means a material, and its mixtures or  
22 solutions, that the United States department of transportation determines  
23 under 49 Code of Federal Regulations is, or any quantity of a material listed  
24 as a select agent or toxin under 42 Code of Federal Regulations part 73 that  
25 is, capable of posing an unreasonable risk to health, safety and property if  
26 transported in commerce and that is required to be placarded or marked as  
27 required by the department's safety rules prescribed pursuant to chapter 14  
28 of this title.

29       26. "Implement of husbandry" means a vehicle designed primarily for  
30 agricultural purposes and used exclusively in the conduct of agricultural  
31 operations, including an implement or vehicle whether self-propelled or  
32 otherwise that meets both of the following conditions:

33       (a) Is used solely for agricultural purposes including the preparation  
34 or harvesting of cotton, alfalfa, grains and other farm crops.

35       (b) Is only incidentally operated or moved on a highway whether as a  
36 trailer or self-propelled unit. For the purposes of this subdivision,  
37 "incidentally operated or moved on a highway" means travel between a farm and  
38 another part of the same farm, from one farm to another farm or between a  
39 farm and a place of repair, supply or storage.

40       27. "Limousine" means a motor vehicle providing prearranged ground  
41 transportation service for an individual passenger, or a group of passengers,  
42 that is arranged in advance or is operated on a regular route or between  
43 specified points and includes ground transportation under a contract or  
44 agreement for services that includes a fixed rate or time and is provided in

1 a motor vehicle with a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers  
2 including the driver.

3 28. "Livery vehicle" means a motor vehicle that:

4 (a) Has a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers including  
5 the driver.

6 (b) Provides passenger services for a fare determined by a flat rate  
7 or flat hourly rate between geographic zones or within a geographic area.

8 (c) Is available for hire on an exclusive or shared ride basis.

9 (d) May do any of the following:

10 (i) Operate on a regular route or between specified places.

11 (ii) Offer prearranged ground transportation service as defined in  
12 section 28-141.

13 (iii) Offer on demand ground transportation service pursuant to a  
14 contract with a public airport, licensed business entity or organization.

15 29. "Local authority" means any county, municipal or other local board  
16 or body exercising jurisdiction over highways under the constitution and laws  
17 of this state.

18 30. "Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of  
19 manufacturing motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers.

20 31. "Moped" means a bicycle that is equipped with a helper motor if the  
21 vehicle has a maximum piston displacement of fifty cubic centimeters or less,  
22 a brake horsepower of one and one-half or less and a maximum speed of  
23 twenty-five miles per hour or less on a flat surface with less than a one per  
24 cent grade.

25 32. "Motor driven cycle" means a motorcycle, including every motor  
26 scooter, with a motor that produces not more than five horsepower.

27 33. "Motor vehicle":

28 (a) Means either:

29 (i) A self-propelled vehicle.

30 (ii) For the purposes of the laws relating to the imposition of a tax  
31 on motor vehicle fuel, a vehicle that is operated on the highways of this  
32 state and that is propelled by the use of motor vehicle fuel.

33 (b) Does not include a motorized wheelchair, an electric personal  
34 assistive mobility device or a motorized skateboard. For the purposes of  
35 this subdivision:

36 (i) "Motorized skateboard" means a self-propelled device that has a  
37 motor, a deck on which a person may ride and at least two tandem wheels in  
38 contact with the ground.

39 (ii) "Motorized wheelchair" means a self-propelled wheelchair that is  
40 used by a person for mobility.

41 34. "Motor vehicle fuel" includes all products that are commonly or  
42 commercially known or sold as gasoline, including casinghead gasoline,  
43 natural gasoline and all flammable liquids, and that are composed of a  
44 mixture of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for the  
45 purpose of effectively and efficiently operating internal combustion engines.

1 Motor vehicle fuel does not include inflammable liquids that are specifically  
2 manufactured for racing motor vehicles and that are distributed for and used  
3 by racing motor vehicles at a racetrack, use fuel as defined in section  
4 28-5601, aviation fuel, fuel for jet or turbine powered aircraft or the  
5 mixture created at the interface of two different substances being  
6 transported through a pipeline, commonly known as transmix.

7 35. "Motorcycle" means a motor vehicle that has a seat or saddle for  
8 the use of the rider and that is designed to travel on not more than three  
9 wheels in contact with the ground but excluding a tractor and a moped.

10 36. "Neighborhood electric vehicle" means a self-propelled electrically  
11 powered motor vehicle to which all of the following apply:

12 (a) The vehicle is emission free.

13 (b) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the ground.

14 (c) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for low  
15 speed vehicles set forth in federal motor vehicle safety standard 500 and 49  
16 Code of Federal Regulations sections 571.3(b) and 571.500, respectively.

17 37. "Nonresident" means a person who is not a resident of this state as  
18 defined in section 28-2001.

19 38. "Off-road recreational motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is  
20 designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain travel and that is  
21 not operated on a public highway. Off-road recreational motor vehicle does  
22 not mean a motor vehicle used for construction, building trade, mining or  
23 agricultural purposes.

24 39. "Operator" means a person who drives a motor vehicle on a highway,  
25 who is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle on a highway or who is  
26 exercising control over or steering a vehicle being towed by a motor vehicle.

27 40. "Owner" means:

28 (a) A person who holds the legal title of a vehicle.

29 (b) If a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for the conditional  
30 sale or lease with the right of purchase on performance of the conditions  
31 stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in  
32 the conditional vendee or lessee, the conditional vendee or lessee.

33 (c) If a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession of the  
34 vehicle, the mortgagor.

35 41. "Pedestrian" means any person afoot. A person who uses an electric  
36 personal assistive mobility device or a manual or motorized wheelchair is  
37 considered a pedestrian unless the manual wheelchair qualifies as a bicycle.  
38 For the purposes of this paragraph, "motorized wheelchair" means a  
39 self-propelled wheelchair that is used by a person for mobility.

40 42. "Power sweeper" means an implement, with or without motive power,  
41 that is only incidentally operated or moved on a street or highway and that  
42 is designed for the removal of debris, dirt, gravel, litter or sand whether  
43 by broom, vacuum or regenerative air system from asphaltic concrete or cement  
44 concrete surfaces, including parking lots, highways, streets and warehouses,  
45 and a vehicle on which the implement is permanently mounted.

1       43. "Public transit" means the transportation of passengers on  
2 scheduled routes by means of a conveyance on an individual passenger  
3 fare-paying basis excluding transportation by a sight-seeing bus, school bus  
4 or taxi or a vehicle not operated on a scheduled route basis.

5       44. "Reconstructed vehicle" means a vehicle that has been assembled or  
6 constructed largely by means of essential parts, new or used, derived from  
7 vehicles or makes of vehicles of various names, models and types or that, if  
8 originally otherwise constructed, has been materially altered by the removal  
9 of essential parts or by the addition or substitution of essential parts, new  
10 or used, derived from other vehicles or makes of vehicles. For the purposes  
11 of this paragraph, "essential parts" means integral and body parts, the  
12 removal, alteration or substitution of which will tend to conceal the  
13 identity or substantially alter the appearance of the vehicle.

14       45. "Residence district" means the territory contiguous to and  
15 including a highway not comprising a business district if the property on the  
16 highway for a distance of three hundred feet or more is in the main improved  
17 with residences or residences and buildings in use for business.

18       46. "Right-of-way" when used within the context of the regulation of  
19 the movement of traffic on a highway means the privilege of the immediate use  
20 of the highway. Right-of-way when used within the context of the real  
21 property on which transportation facilities and appurtenances to the  
22 facilities are constructed or maintained means the lands or interest in lands  
23 within the right-of-way boundaries.

24       47. "School bus" means a motor vehicle that is designed for carrying  
25 more than ten passengers and that is either:

26       (a) Owned by any public or governmental agency or other institution  
27 and operated for the transportation of children to or from home or school on  
28 a regularly scheduled basis.

29       (b) Privately owned and operated for compensation for the  
30 transportation of children to or from home or school on a regularly scheduled  
31 basis.

32       48. "Semitrailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive power,  
33 other than a pole trailer, that is designed for carrying persons or property  
34 and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and that is constructed so that some  
35 part of its weight and that of its load rests on or is carried by another  
36 vehicle. For the purposes of this paragraph, "pole trailer" has the same  
37 meaning prescribed in section 28-601.

38       49. "State" means a state of the United States and the District of  
39 Columbia.

40       50. "State highway" means a state route or portion of a state route  
41 that is accepted and designated by the board as a state highway and that is  
42 maintained by the state.

43       51. "State route" means a right-of-way whether actually used as a  
44 highway or not that is designated by the board as a location for the  
45 construction of a state highway.

1       52. "Street" or "highway" means the entire width between the boundary  
2 lines of every way if a part of the way is open to the use of the public for  
3 purposes of vehicular travel.

4       53. "Taxi" means a motor vehicle that has a seating capacity not  
5 exceeding fifteen passengers, including the driver, that is registered as a  
6 taxi in this state or any other state, that provides passenger services and  
7 that:

8       (a) Does not operate on a regular route or between specified places.

9       (b) Offers local transportation for a fare determined primarily on the  
10 basis of the distance traveled.

11       54. "Trailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive power,  
12 other than a pole trailer, that is designed for carrying persons or property  
13 and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and that is constructed so that no  
14 part of its weight rests on the towing vehicle. A semitrailer equipped with  
15 an auxiliary front axle commonly known as a dolly is deemed to be a trailer.  
16 For the purposes of this paragraph, "pole trailer" has the same meaning  
17 prescribed in section 28-601.

18       55. "Truck" means a motor vehicle designed or used primarily for the  
19 carrying of property other than the effects of the driver or passengers and  
20 includes a motor vehicle to which has been added a box, a platform or other  
21 equipment for such carrying.

22       56. "Truck tractor" means a motor vehicle that is designed and used  
23 primarily for drawing other vehicles and that is not constructed to carry a  
24 load other than a part of the weight of the vehicle and load drawn.

25       57. "Vehicle" means a device in, on or by which a person or property is  
26 or may be transported or drawn on a public highway, excluding devices moved  
27 by human power or used exclusively on stationary rails or tracks.

28       58. "Vehicle transporter" means either:

29       (a) A truck tractor capable of carrying a load and drawing a  
30 semitrailer.

31       (b) A truck tractor with a stinger-steered fifth wheel capable of  
32 carrying a load and drawing a semitrailer or a truck tractor with a dolly  
33 mounted fifth wheel that is securely fastened to the truck tractor at two or  
34 more points and that is capable of carrying a load and drawing a semitrailer.