

State of Arizona
House of Representatives
Forty-ninth Legislature
Second Regular Session
2010

HOUSE BILL 2462

AN ACT

AMENDING TITLE 41, CHAPTER 12, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING ARTICLE 12; PROVIDING FOR THE DELAYED REPEAL OF TITLE 41, CHAPTER 12, ARTICLE 12, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWERS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Title 41, chapter 12, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended
3 by adding article 12, to read:

4 ARTICLE 12. PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWERS

5 41-1830.41. Definition of private property trespass tower

6 IN THIS ARTICLE, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES, "PRIVATE
7 PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER" MEANS ANY PERSON WHO DOES BOTH OF THE FOLLOWING:

8 1. COMMERCIALLY OFFERS SERVICES TO TOW, TRANSPORT OR IMPOUND MOTOR
9 VEHICLES FROM PRIVATE PROPERTY WITHOUT THE PERMISSION OF THE OWNER OR
10 OPERATOR OF THE VEHICLE.

11 2. USES A VEHICLE DESIGNED FOR OR ADAPTED TO PERFORM THE SERVICES
12 PRESCRIBED BY PARAGRAPH 1.

13 41-1830.42. Department duties

14 A. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL:

15 1. ADOPT RULES NECESSARY TO ADMINISTER THIS ARTICLE.

16 2. BEGINNING JULY 1, 2011, SET RATES FOR:

17 (a) THE COMMERCIAL TOWING OR REMOVAL OF TRESPASSING VEHICLES FROM
18 PRIVATE PROPERTY.

19 (b) THE STORAGE, FOR PERIODS OF MORE THAN SIX HOURS, OF VEHICLES IN
20 CONNECTION WITH TOWING OR REMOVAL.

21 (c) OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED BY A PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER.

22 3. REVIEW THE RATES SET PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH 2 EVERY THREE YEARS.

23 B. THE DEPARTMENT MAY ESTABLISH AND ADJUST FEES WITH RESPECT TO THIS
24 ARTICLE.

25 C. SUBSECTION A, PARAGRAPH 2 OF THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A
26 COUNTY OR AN INCORPORATED CITY OR TOWN THAT REGULATES THE MAXIMUM RATES AND
27 CHARGES FOR TOWING, TRANSPORTING OR IMPOUNDING A MOTOR VEHICLE FROM PRIVATE
28 PROPERTY WITHOUT THE PERMISSION OF THE OWNER OR OPERATOR OF THE VEHICLE BY
29 ANY PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER OR PRIVATE TOWING CARRIER PURSUANT TO
30 SECTION 9-499.05 OR 11-251.04.

31 41-1830.43. Towing performed pursuant to police action

32 THIS ARTICLE DOES NOT REGULATE OR OTHERWISE AFFECT TOWING PERFORMED BY
33 ANY PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER OR PRIVATE TOWING CARRIER PURSUANT TO THE
34 ORDER OR REQUEST OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL OR AGENCY PURSUANT TO SECTION
35 28-872 OR 28-4834.

36 41-1830.44. Record requirements; definition

37 A. EACH PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER WHO TOWS VEHICLES PURSUANT TO
38 THIS ARTICLE SHALL KEEP AND MAINTAIN AT THE PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER'S
39 PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS A PERMANENT RECORD, AND AT EACH PLACE OF BUSINESS
40 OF THE TOWER THAT IS NOT ITS PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS AN ELECTRONIC COPY
41 OF THE PERMANENT RECORD, FOR EACH VEHICLE REMOVED BY THE PRIVATE PROPERTY
42 TRESPASS TOWER THAT RECORDS AND DESCRIBES THE FOLLOWING:

43 1. THE MAKE, MODEL AND DESCRIPTION OF THE VEHICLE.

44 2. THE NAME OF THE OWNER OF THE VEHICLE OR OWNER'S AGENT REQUESTING
45 RELEASE OF THE VEHICLE.

1 3. THE NUMBER OF THE LICENSE PLATE OF THE VEHICLE.

2 4. THE PLACE FROM WHICH AND TO WHICH THE VEHICLE WAS TOWED OR
3 TRANSPORTED.

4 B. THE PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER SHALL MAINTAIN THE RECORD AT
5 THE TOWER'S ESTABLISHED PLACE OF BUSINESS FOR A PERIOD OF AT LEAST THREE
6 YEARS AFTER THE DATE OF REMOVING EACH VEHICLE RECORDED.

7 C. AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DEPARTMENT OR ANY LAW ENFORCEMENT
8 AGENCY MAY INSPECT THE RECORDS KEPT BY THE PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER AT
9 ANY TIME DURING REGULAR BUSINESS HOURS.

10 D. DURING BUSINESS HOURS AND AFTER REASONABLE DEMAND, EACH PRIVATE
11 PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER SHALL ALLOW ANY PERSON DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION C TO
12 PHYSICALLY COMPARE THE RECORDS REQUIRED TO BE MAINTAINED WITH THE VEHICLES
13 THAT ARE LOCATED AT THE TOWER'S PLACE OF BUSINESS.

14 E. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, "BUSINESS HOURS" MEANS 8:00 A.M.
15 TO 5:00 P.M.

16 41-1830.45. Enforcement powers

17 IN THE ENFORCEMENT OF ANY LAW PERTAINING TO PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS
18 TOWERS, THE DIRECTOR MAY CONDUCT HEARINGS PURSUANT TO CHAPTER 6, ARTICLE 10
19 OF THIS TITLE, TAKE TESTIMONY AND CONDUCT INVESTIGATIONS AS THE DIRECTOR
20 DEEMS NECESSARY.

21 41-1830.46. Appeal

22 EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 41-1092.08, SUBSECTION H, FINAL DECISIONS
23 OF THE DIRECTOR PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE ARE SUBJECT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW
24 PURSUANT TO TITLE 12, CHAPTER 7, ARTICLE 6.

25 41-1830.47. Hearings

26 A. THE DIRECTOR MAY CONDUCT A HEARING PURSUANT TO SECTION 41-1830.45
27 IF THE DIRECTOR ALLEGES THAT A PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER REFUSES OR
28 FAILS TO COMPLY WITH THIS ARTICLE OR A RULE ADOPTED BY THE DIRECTOR PURSUANT
29 TO THIS ARTICLE RELATING TO PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWERS.

30 B. THE DIRECTOR SHALL HOLD THE HEARING AT LEAST FIFTEEN BUT NOT MORE
31 THAN THIRTY DAYS AFTER SERVICE OF A WRITTEN NOTICE. THE DIRECTOR SHALL SEND
32 THE NOTICE BY PERSONAL DELIVERY OR CERTIFIED MAIL TO THE ADDRESS PROVIDED TO
33 THE DEPARTMENT IN THE REPORT ALLEGING THE NONCOMPLIANCE.

34 C. A FINDING THAT A PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER IS IN VIOLATION OF
35 THIS ARTICLE OR A RULE ADOPTED BY THE DIRECTOR PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE
36 REQUIRES BOTH OF THE FOLLOWING DETERMINATIONS:

37 1. THE PERSON REFUSES OR FAILS TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS
38 ARTICLE OR A RULE ADOPTED BY THE DIRECTOR PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE.

39 2. THE PERSON ORDERED TO APPEAR AT THE HEARING IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE
40 VIOLATION.

41 D. THE SCOPE OF THE HEARING IS LIMITED TO THE DETERMINATIONS
42 PRESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION C OF THIS SECTION.

43 E. AFTER CONSIDERATION OF THE EVIDENCE PRESENTED AT THE HEARING, THE
44 DIRECTOR SHALL SERVE NOTICE OF THE DIRECTOR'S FINDING AND ORDER WITHIN FIVE
45 DAYS AFTER THE HEARING.

1 41-1830.48. Civil penalty

2 A. AFTER A HEARING CONDUCTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 41-1830.47, IF THE
3 DIRECTOR FINDS THAT A PERSON IS IN VIOLATION OF THIS ARTICLE OR A RULE
4 ADOPTED BY THE DIRECTOR PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE, THE DIRECTOR MAY IMPOSE A
5 CIVIL PENALTY OF AT LEAST ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS BUT NOT MORE THAN FIVE
6 THOUSAND DOLLARS.

7 B. THE PERSON SHALL PAY THE CIVIL PENALTY IMPOSED PURSUANT TO THIS
8 SECTION TO THE DEPARTMENT NO LATER THAN THIRTY DAYS AFTER THE ORDER IS
9 FINAL. IF THE PERSON FAILS TO PAY THE CIVIL PENALTY WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER
10 THE ORDER IS FINAL, THE DIRECTOR SHALL FILE AN ACTION IN THE SUPERIOR COURT
11 IN THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE HEARING IS HELD TO COLLECT THE CIVIL PENALTY.

12 41-1830.49. Unlawful practices

13 A. A PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER SHALL:

14 1. WITHIN TWENTY MINUTES AFTER TOWING THE VEHICLE, NOTIFY LAW
15 ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES IN THE JURISDICTION IN WHICH THE TRESPASSING VEHICLE
16 WAS TOWED, TRANSPORTED OR IMPOUNDED. NOTIFICATION SHALL INCLUDE A COMPLETE
17 DESCRIPTION OF THE VEHICLE, THE LICENSE PLATE NUMBER, THE VEHICLE
18 IDENTIFICATION NUMBER, IF POSSIBLE, THE LOCATIONS FROM WHICH AND TO WHICH THE
19 VEHICLE WAS REMOVED, THE TIME OF REMOVAL AND ANY OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED
20 BY DEPARTMENT RULE. THE NOTIFICATION REQUIRED BY THIS PARAGRAPH MAY BE MADE
21 BY ELECTRONIC MEANS.

22 2. IN THE OFFICE OR LOCATION AT WHICH TOWED VEHICLES ARE ROUTINELY
23 RETURNED TO THEIR OWNERS, PROMINENTLY POST THE NAME, ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE
24 NUMBER OF THE NEAREST OFFICE OF THE DEPARTMENT WHERE INQUIRIES OR COMPLAINTS
25 MAY BE SENT AND MAKE AVAILABLE IN WRITTEN FORM THE RELEVANT STATUTES AND
26 RULES GOVERNING PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWERS.

27 3. MAINTAIN INSURANCE COVERAGE THAT SATISFIES THE FOLLOWING
28 REQUIREMENTS AND PROVIDE PROOF OF THE COVERAGE TO THE DIRECTOR:

29 (a) BUSINESS AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY INSURANCE THAT PROVIDES COVERAGE FOR
30 CLAIMS ARISING FROM BODILY INJURY, DEATH OR PROPERTY DAMAGE ARISING OUT OF
31 THE OWNERSHIP, MAINTENANCE OR USE OF ANY VEHICLE WITH A COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT
32 FOR EACH OCCURRENCE OF AT LEAST ONE MILLION DOLLARS AND AN ON-HOOK
33 ENDORSEMENT.

34 (b) GARAGE KEEPERS LEGAL LIABILITY INSURANCE THAT PROVIDES COVERAGE
35 FOR ALL LOSS OR DAMAGE TO THE VEHICLE OWNER'S PROPERTY WHILE IN THE PRIVATE
36 TRESPASS TOWER'S CARE AND THAT THE TOWER IS LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR WITH
37 LIMITS OF AT LEAST FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS PER VEHICLE AND AT LEAST ONE
38 HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS PER HEAVY DUTY VEHICLE.

39 (c) WORKERS' COMPENSATION INSURANCE WITH AN EMPLOYER LIABILITY LIMIT
40 OF AT LEAST ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR EACH ACCIDENT, AN EMPLOYEE OR
41 DISEASE LIMIT OF AT LEAST ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS AND A TOTAL POLICY
42 LIMIT OF AT LEAST FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS.

43 B. A PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER SHALL NOT:

44 1. TOW, TRANSPORT OR IMPOUND ANY VEHICLE FROM PRIVATE PROPERTY WITHOUT
45 HAVING FIRST OBTAINED THE WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION OF THE PROPERTY OWNER OR

1 OTHER PERSON IN LAWFUL POSSESSION OR CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OR THE
2 AUTHORIZED AGENT OF THAT PERSON. THE AUTHORIZATION MAY BE ON A CONTRACTUAL
3 BASIS COVERING A PERIOD OF TIME OR LIMITED TO A SPECIFIC REMOVAL.

4 2. CHARGE TO OR ACCEPT OR OTHERWISE COLLECT FROM THE PRIVATE PROPERTY
5 OWNER OR AUTHORIZED AGENT WHO REQUESTED THAT AN UNAUTHORIZED VEHICLE BE
6 TOWED, TRANSPORTED OR IMPOUNDED FROM THE OWNER'S PROPERTY ANY FEES FOR
7 REMOVING THE VEHICLE CONTRARY TO ANY TERMS THAT MAY BE PART OF THE CONTRACT
8 BETWEEN THE PROPERTY OWNER AND THE PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER.

9 3. TOW, TRANSPORT OR IMPOUND A VEHICLE WHEN THE OWNER OR OPERATOR OF
10 THE VEHICLE IS PRESENT OR ARRIVES AT THE VEHICLE LOCATION AT ANY TIME BEFORE
11 THE COMPLETION OF REMOVAL OF THE VEHICLE FROM THE PRIVATE PROPERTY AND IS
12 WILLING AND ABLE TO REMOVE THE VEHICLE IMMEDIATELY. IN SUCH CASE, NO FEE MAY
13 BE CHARGED TO THE VEHICLE OWNER OR OPERATOR.

14 4. TOW, TRANSPORT OR IMPOUND ANY VEHICLE FROM PROPERTY ON WHICH SIGNS
15 ARE REQUIRED AND ON WHICH SIGNS ARE NOT POSTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 9-499.05
16 OR 11-251.04.

17 5. IMPOSE ANY CHARGE FOR SERVICE OR STORAGE OTHER THAN THE RATES SET
18 BY THE COUNTY, CITY, TOWN OR DEPARTMENT.

19 6. IMPOSE CHARGES FOR STORAGE FOR THE FIRST SIX HOURS AFTER TOWING OR
20 REMOVAL. THIS PARAGRAPH DOES NOT PROHIBIT A PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER
21 FROM IMPOSING STORAGE CHARGES AFTER THE FIRST SIX HOURS AFTER TOWING OR
22 REMOVAL OF THE VEHICLE.

23 7. USE DRIVERS OR OTHER PERSONNEL WHO ARE NOT EMPLOYEES OR CONTRACTORS
24 OF THE PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER.

25 8. PROVIDE TO THE PROPERTY OWNER OR THE PROPERTY OWNER'S AUTHORIZED
26 AGENT ANY COMPENSATION OR ANY OTHER TYPE OF BENEFIT, OTHER THAN TOWING,
27 TRANSPORTING OR IMPOUNDING THE VEHICLE FROM THE PROPERTY.

28 9. VIOLATE THIS ARTICLE OR RULES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE.

29 41-1830.50. Civil and criminal penalties

30 THIS ARTICLE DOES NOT LIMIT OR ALTER THE VEHICLE OWNER'S CIVIL OR
31 CRIMINAL LIABILITY FOR TRESPASS. THIS ARTICLE DOES NOT LIMIT OR ALTER THE
32 CIVIL OR CRIMINAL LIABILITY OF ANY PERSON FOR ANY ACT OR OMISSION. ALL
33 PENALTIES ACCRUING UNDER THIS ARTICLE ARE CUMULATIVE.

34 41-1830.51. Posting of rates; payment locations

35 A. EACH PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER SHALL PRINT AND KEEP OPEN TO
36 THE PUBLIC ALL AUTHORIZED RATES AND CHARGES FOR TOWING, OTHERWISE MOVING AND
37 STORING VEHICLES IN CONNECTION WITH THE REMOVAL OF UNAUTHORIZED VEHICLES FROM
38 PRIVATE PROPERTY. THE RATES AND CHARGES SHALL BE CLEARLY STATED IN DOLLAR
39 AMOUNTS AND SHALL BE POSTED IN THE FORM AND MANNER AND SHALL CONTAIN THE
40 INFORMATION THAT THE DEPARTMENT PRESCRIBES BY RULE.

41 B. EACH PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER SHALL ACCEPT PAYMENT FOR
42 TOWING AND STORAGE COSTS AT THE LOCATION WHERE THE VEHICLE IS STORED OR
43 RETRIEVED.

1 41-1830.52. Release of relocated vehicles: nonpayment:
2 applicability; definition

3 A. BEFORE RELEASE OF A VEHICLE THAT IS TOWED, TRANSPORTED OR IMPOUNDED
4 BY A PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE, THE OWNER OF
5 THE VEHICLE OR THE OWNER'S AGENT SHALL PAY OR MAKE SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS
6 TO PAY FOR ANY TOWING AND STORAGE COSTS THAT COMPLY WITH THE RATES SET
7 PURSUANT TO SECTION 9-499.05, SECTION 11-251.04 OR THIS ARTICLE, EXCEPT THAT
8 A PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER SHALL NOT REFUSE TO RELEASE TO THE OWNER A
9 VEHICLE THAT THE PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER TOWS PURSUANT TO THIS
10 ARTICLE IF THE OWNER REFUSES TO PAY THE TOWING AND STORAGE COSTS. AN OWNER
11 WHO REFUSES TO PAY THE TOWING AND STORAGE COSTS SHALL PROVIDE PROOF OF
12 IDENTITY AND OWNERSHIP OF THE VEHICLE AND SHALL SIGN A RECEIPT ACKNOWLEDGING
13 THAT THE VEHICLE HAS BEEN RECLAIMED AND WHETHER OR NOT THE OWNER DISPUTES ANY
14 UNPAID BALANCE DUE BEFORE THE VEHICLE IS RELEASED. POSSESSING THE KEYS TO A
15 VEHICLE IS NOT PROOF OF OWNERSHIP OF THE VEHICLE. A PRIVATE PROPERTY
16 TRESPASS TOWER SHALL ALLOW THE OWNER ONE-TIME ACCESS TO THE VEHICLE FOR THE
17 PURPOSE OF RETRIEVING THE VEHICLE'S CURRENT REGISTRATION.

18 B. THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A VEHICLE THAT IS ABANDONED PURSUANT
19 TO TITLE 28, CHAPTER 11.

20 C. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, "PROOF OF IDENTITY AND OWNERSHIP
21 OF THE VEHICLE" MEANS PROVIDING GOVERNMENT ISSUED IDENTIFICATION AND THE
22 VEHICLE'S CURRENT TITLE OR REGISTRATION.

23 41-1830.53. Dispute resolution; definitions

24 A. IF THE OWNER OF A VEHICLE THAT IS TOWED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE OR
25 THE OWNER'S AGENT DISPUTES THE TOWING AND STORAGE COSTS OR ANY OTHER ACTION
26 OF THE PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER, OPERATOR OR DISPATCHER, THE OWNER OR
27 THE OWNER'S AGENT MAY SUBMIT A WRITTEN REQUEST FOR A HEARING TO THE DIRECTOR
28 PURSUANT TO CHAPTER 6, ARTICLE 10 OF THIS TITLE.

29 B. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION:

30 1. "DISPATCHER" MEANS ANY PERSON WHO, AS AN EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF A
31 PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER, DISPATCHES VEHICLES TO OR FROM LOCATIONS
32 WHERE OPERATORS PERFORM REMOVAL ACTIVITIES.

33 2. "OPERATOR":

34 (a) MEANS ANY PERSON WHO DOES BOTH OF THE FOLLOWING:

35 (i) AS AN EMPLOYEE OF A PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER, TOWS,
36 TRANSPORTS OR IMPOUNDS MOTOR VEHICLES FROM PRIVATE PROPERTY WITHOUT THE
37 PERMISSION OF THE OWNER OR OPERATOR OF THE VEHICLE.

38 (ii) USES A VEHICLE DESIGNED FOR OR ADAPTED TO PERFORM THE SERVICES
39 PRESCRIBED BY ITEM (i).

40 (b) INCLUDES THE DRIVER OF ANY VEHICLE USED IN TOWING, TRANSPORTING OR
41 IMPOUNDING A TRESPASSING VEHICLE FROM PRIVATE PROPERTY AND ANY PERSON OTHER
42 THAN THE DRIVER WHO ASSISTS IN THE TOWING, TRANSPORTING OR IMPOUNDING OF A
43 TRESPASSING VEHICLE FROM PRIVATE PROPERTY.

44 41-1830.54. Violation; classification

45 A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS ARTICLE IS GUILTY OF A CLASS 1 MISDEMEANOR.

1 41-1830.55. Civil penalties: fees: deposit

2 THE DIRECTOR SHALL DEPOSIT, PURSUANT TO SECTIONS 35-146 AND 35-147,
3 PENALTIES AND FEES COLLECTED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE IN THE STATE GENERAL
4 FUND.

5 41-1830.56. Employee fingerprints: law enforcement inspection

6 A PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER MAY FINGERPRINT EVERY EMPLOYEE OR
7 CONTRACTOR OF THE PRIVATE PROPERTY TRESPASS TOWER AND MAINTAIN AT THE TOWER'S
8 PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS A FINGERPRINT RECORD FOR EACH EMPLOYEE OR
9 CONTRACTOR WHO IS FINGERPRINTED. THE FINGERPRINT RECORD SHALL BE MADE
10 AVAILABLE TO A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY ON REQUEST.

11 41-1830.57. Local ordinances or rules

12 THIS ARTICLE DOES NOT PROHIBIT A COUNTY OR AN INCORPORATED CITY OR TOWN
13 FROM ENACTING AN ORDINANCE OR RULE THAT EITHER:

14 1. IS MORE RESTRICTIVE THAN THIS ARTICLE OR ANY RULE ADOPTED PURSUANT
15 TO THIS ARTICLE.

16 2. PLACES ANY REQUIREMENTS THAT ARE GREATER THAN THOSE PRESCRIBED IN
17 THIS ARTICLE OR ANY RULE ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE ON TOWING,
18 TRANSPORTING OR IMPOUNDING A MOTOR VEHICLE FROM PRIVATE PROPERTY WITHOUT THE
19 PERMISSION OF THE OWNER OR OPERATOR OF THE VEHICLE BY ANY PRIVATE PROPERTY
20 TRESPASS TOWER OR PRIVATE TOWING CARRIER.

21 Sec. 2. Delayed repeal

22 Title 41, chapter 12, article 12, Arizona Revised Statutes, as added by
23 this act, is repealed from and after June 30, 2020.